

工學碩士 學位論文

**Finite Element Analysis of Flow and Water Quality in
the New Harbor Site**

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Abstract

Water flow simulations for environmental problems often require local detailed analyses for better understanding and accurate prediction of the fate of pollutant in water bodies. This study deals with the development and application of a two-dimensional flow and dispersion model to the coastal water area to find out possible changes due to the wide port development plan. The model uses finite element theory and the Galerkin weighted-residual approach as its basis. As far as the spatial discretization is concerned, the finite element method is attractive because of its flexibility and ability to naturally treat complex coastal geometries.

The water area is discretized into linear, triangular elements. Boundary conditions of the Dirichlet and Neumann type are applied. A third type(Robin) boundary condition can be applied where river flow exits along the coastline. In order to describe long and relatively slow transients, such as those related to pollutant dispersion, the use of

explicit two-step time stepping methods is introduced into the model formulation.

Two submodels, the flow induced circulation model and pollutant dispersion model, are tested by comparing with the analytical solution in a rectangular harbor where its analytical solutions are known. The tested results are of well agreement with the analytical solutions. The model is applied to Busan New Harbor area to simulate circulation and pollutant dispersion in terms of construction steps for coastal dikes. Effects of the sequential construction coastal dikes which change coastline configurations and separation of water bodies are necessary to be investigated and predicted in terms of flow and water quality.

Results from the model were compared with the measured water level and flows in four stations. The flow pattern by the model shows to be similar to the observed data away from the construction site where the flow is not affected. From the simulation results, it is concluded that the model may be useful for numerous other studies for planning and management purposes, especially flow and pollution dispersion in the coastal water bodies where the flow is so complicated.

目 次

	Page
ABSTRACT	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	
NOMENCLATURE	
1.	1
1.1	1
1.2	2
1.3	3
2.	5
2.1	5
2.2	10
2.3	13
2.4	17
2.5	23
3.	28
3.1	28
3.2	29
3.3	29
3.4	32
3.5	34
4.	37

4.1	.....	37
4.2	.....	38
5.	.....	44
5.1	.....	44
5.2	.....	46
5.3	.....	50
5.3.1	.....	50
5.3.2	.....	72
6.	.....	118
	.....	120

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 5.1 Case studies at the new harbor site	49
Table 5.2 Variation of SS for given tidal cycles at the selected stations	.91
Table 5.3 Variation of SS for 1 tidal cycle at the selected stations	92

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Fig.2.1 Oscillation of water particle at shallow water	5
Fig.2.2 Coordinate system for shallow water wave	7
Fig.2.3 Schematic description of boundary conditions	10
Fig.2.4 Partition of the domain by triangular finite elements	20
Fig.4.1 Definition sketch of rectangular harbor	37
Fig.4.2 Finite element grid for rectangular channel	38
Fig.4.3 Comparison of analytical and FEM solution	39
Fig.4.4 Comparison of analytical and FEM solution	40
Fig.4.5 Computed tidal current	41
Fig.4.6 Distribution of contaminant	42
Fig.4.7 Concentration of contaminant in channel	43
Fig.5.1 Location map for numerical simulation	45
Fig.5.2 Finite element grid for domain	47
Fig.5.3 Selected reference stations for analysis	48
Fig.5.4 Site for each case of the construction work	49
Fig.5.5 Bathymetry and bottom profile for the new harbor site	52
Fig.5.6 Computed tidal currents(maximum flood flow)	53
Fig.5.7 Computed tidal currents(maximum ebb flow)	54
Fig.5.8 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 1)	55
Fig.5.9 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 2)	55
Fig.5.10 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 3)	56
Fig.5.11 Computed tides at station P4 for each Case	56
Fig.5.12 Computed tides at station P5 for each Case	57
Fig.5.13 Computed tides at station P6 for each Case	57
Fig.5.14 Computed tides at station P7 for each Case	58

Fig.5.15 Computed tidal currents (Case 1, maximum flood flow)	59
Fig.5.16 Computed tidal currents(Case 1 maximum ebb flow)	60
Fig.5.17 Residual currents for Case 1	61
Fig.5.18 Computed tidal currents (Case 2, maximum flood flow)	62
Fig.5.19 Computed tidal currents(Case 2, maximum ebb flow)	63
Fig.5.20 Residual currents for Case 2	64
Fig.5.21 Computed tidal currents (Case 3, maximum flood flow)	65
Fig.5.22 Computed tidal currents(Case 3, maximum ebb flow)	66
Fig.5.23 Residual currents for Case 3	67
Fig.5.24 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P4	68
Fig.5.25 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P5	68
Fig.5.26 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P6	69
Fig.5.27 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P7	69
Fig.5.28 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station	70
Fig.5.29 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station	70
Fig.5.30 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station	71
Fig.5.31 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station	71
Fig.5.32 Construction work for revetment at the project site	75
Fig.5.33 Silt protector and revetment work at the project site	75
Fig.5.34 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector	76
Fig.5.35 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector	76
Fig.5.36 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period	

for Case 1 without silt protector	77
Fig.5.37 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector	77
Fig.5.38 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector	78
Fig.5.39 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector	78
Fig.5.40 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector	79
Fig.5.41 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector	79
Fig.5.42 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector	80
Fig.5.43 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector	80
Fig.5.44 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector	81
Fig.5.45 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector	81
Fig.5.46 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector	83
Fig.5.47 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector	83
Fig.5.48 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector	84
Fig.5.49 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector	84
Fig.5.50 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector	85
Fig.5.51 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector	85
Fig.5.52 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period	

for Case 2 with silt protector	86
Fig.5.53 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector	86
Fig.5.54 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector	87
Fig.5.55 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector	87
Fig.5.56 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector	88
Fig.5.57 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector	88
Fig.5.58 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	93
without silt protector(Case 1)	93
Fig.5.59 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	93
without silt protector(Case 1)	93
Fig.5.60 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	94
without silt protector(Case 1)	94
Fig.5.61 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	94
without silt protector(Case 2)	94
Fig.5.62 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	95
without silt protector(Case 2)	95
Fig.5.63 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	95
without silt protector(Case 2)	95
Fig.5.64 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	96
without silt protector(Case 3)	96
Fig.5.65 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	96
without silt protector(Case 3)	96
Fig.5.66 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	97
without silt protector(Case 3)	97
Fig.5.67 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	97
with silt protector(Case 1)	97
Fig.5.68 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	98

with silt protector(Case 1)	98
Fig.5.69 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	98
with silt protector(Case 1)	98
Fig.5.70 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	99
with silt protector(Case 2)	99
Fig.5.71 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	99
with silt protector(Case 2)	99
Fig.5.72 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	100
with silt protector(Case 2)	100
Fig.5.73 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period	100
with silt protector(Case 3)	100
Fig.5.74 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period	101
with silt protector(Case 3)	101
Fig.5.75 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period	101
with silt protector(Case 3)	101
Fig.5.76 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P4	102
Fig.5.77 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P5	102
Fig.5.78 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P6	103
Fig.5.79 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P7	103
Fig.5.80 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P4	104
Fig.5.81 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P5	104
Fig.5.82 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P6	105
Fig.5.83 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P7	105
Fig.5.84 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	
without silt protector for Case 1	106
Fig.5.85 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 1	106
Fig.5.86 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	
without silt protector for Case 2	107
Fig.5.87 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 2	107
Fig.5.88 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	

without silt protector for Case 3	108
Fig.5.89 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 3	108
Fig.5.90 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 1	109
Fig.5.91 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
with silt protector for Case 1	109
Fig.5.92 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 2	110
Fig.5.93 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
with silt protector for Case 2	110
Fig.5.94 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 3	111
Fig.5.95 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D	
with silt protector for Case 3	111
Fig.5.96 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
without silt protector for Case 1	112
Fig.5.97 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 1	112
Fig.5.98 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
without silt protector for Case 2	113
Fig.5.99 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 2	113
Fig.5.100 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
without silt protector for Case 3	114
Fig.5.101 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D	
without silt protector for Case 3	114
Fig.5.102 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 1	115
Fig.5.103 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D	
with silt protector for Case 1	115
Fig.5.104 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	

with silt protector for Case 2	116
Fig.5.105 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 2	116
Fig.5.106 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B	
with silt protector for Case 3	117
Fig.5.107 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D	
with silt protector for Case 3	117

NOMENCLATURE

a_A, a_B, a_P	Amplitudes of tide level at stations A, B and P
C	Depth averaged concentration
C_h	Chezy coefficient
H	Total water level
K	Non dimensional coefficient of surface force
K_1	Lunar-solar diurnal constituent of tide
M_2	Principal lunar semidiurnal constituent of tide
O_1	Principal lunar diurnal constituent of tide
P	Pressure
S	Material discharge rate of per unit time
S_2	Principal solar semidiurnal constituent of tide
T	Tidal period
U, V	Flow velocity components in horizontal direction
U_a, V_a	Node value of velocities in horizontal direction
V_n	Velocity component of normal direction to the boundary
V_s	Velocity component of tangential direction to the boundary
$\overline{V_n}$	A mean velocity component of normal direction to the boundary

W	Wind velocity
ω_E	Angular velocity of the earth
fv, fu	Coriolis parameters in x and y direction
g	Gravitational acceleration
h	Mean water depth at (x, y)
k	Effective diffusion coefficient
n_x, n_y	Manning coefficient for roughness
t	Charateristic time
Δt	Time increment
u, v, w	Velocities of x, y, z direction
ν_ε	Eddy dynamic viscous coefficient
x, y, z	Horizontal and vertical coordinate system
$d\Gamma$	Segment boundary
Γ_c	Fixed boundary of concentration
Γ_q	Fixed boundary of mass flux
Γ_v	Shore boundary
Γ_ζ	Open boundary
Δ^e	Area of triangle finite element
$\Delta\sigma_{xx}, \Delta\sigma_{yy}, \Delta\sigma_{xy}, \Delta\sigma_{yx}$	Stress increment
Φ_a	1-dimensional interpolation function
ϕ	Angle between wind and x_axis
Ω	Total water domain

$d\Omega$	Segment of domain
δ	Weight funtion
ε	Selective lumping coefficient
ζ	Water surface elevation
ζ_a	Node value of water surface elevation
$\bar{\zeta}$	Fixed water surface elevation
θ	Angle between s and x_axis
μ_ε	Eddy viscous coefficient
ρ	Seawater density
$\sigma_{xx}, \sigma_{yy}, \sigma_{xy}, \sigma_{yx}$	Stress components
φ	Phase of tide level

1.

1.1

가

, 가 가

가 가 , ,

가

가

가 ,

(Coe & Rogers, 1996).

, , ,

가 .

가 가 ,

가

가

가 .

1.2

2000

가 21

(Hub Port)

가 .

가

가 . ,

가 ,

가

1.3

가 .

가 .

(1985), (1984), (1999)

, (1993, 1994) (1994)

Thomman(1964),

Leendertse(1967, 1971), Fischer(1972), Orlob(1971), Masch(1971)

1, 2

가

2 가 . ,

, ,

, 가 .

2

가

$\frac{1}{2} \Delta t^2$

$\frac{1}{2} \Delta t^2$

x, y

(FEM, Finite Element Method)

(FDM, Finite Difference Method)

King (1965), Norton (1973), Kang et al. (1986, 1989), Kang (1988)

(explicit two-step time stepping method)

2.

2.1

, Fig.2.1

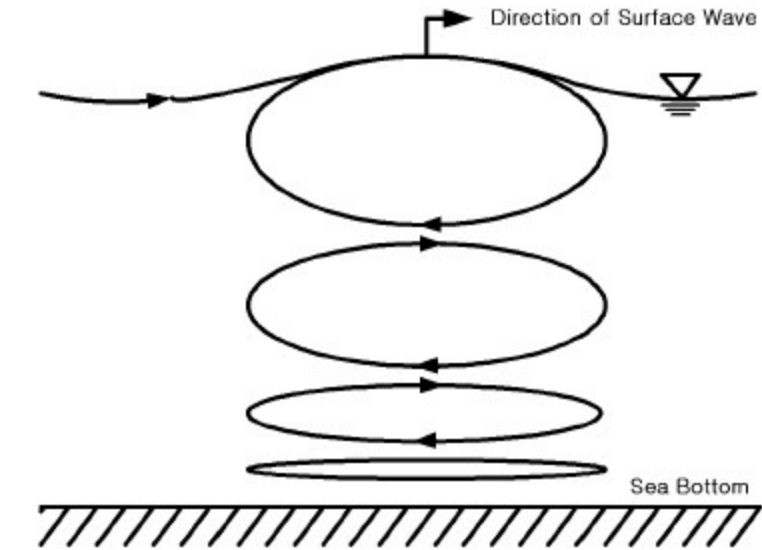


Fig.2.1 Oscillation of water particle at shallow water

1500m/s , 가

m/sec

가

$$\quad , \quad (2.1) \quad (2.4)$$

$$\quad , \quad 3 \quad , \quad 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad x \quad , \quad y \quad , \quad z \\ & \quad \rho(kg/m^3) \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad u, v, w \\ & \quad x \quad , \quad y \quad , \quad z \quad (m/s), \quad p \quad (pa) \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0 \quad (2.1)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + w \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} \right) = f v + \frac{\partial s_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial s_{xy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial s_{xz}}{\partial z} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} + w \frac{\partial v}{\partial z} \right) = - f u + \frac{\partial s_{yx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial s_{yy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial s_{yz}}{\partial z} \quad (2.3)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + w \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} \right) = - \rho g + \frac{\partial s_{zx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial s_{zy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial s_{zz}}{\partial z} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad , \quad f \\ & \quad (x,y) \quad (v,-u) \quad , \\ & \quad \omega_E (= 7.292 * 10^{-5} rad/sec) \quad \phi(rad) \quad , \quad f= \end{aligned}$$

$$2\omega_E \sin \phi \quad , \quad g \quad \text{가} \quad (=9.81 m/s^2) \quad . \quad \mu$$

$$(Pa \cdot s) \quad .$$

$$\quad . \text{ Fig.2.2} \quad (x, y, z) \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad , \quad x \quad , \quad y \quad , \quad z \quad . \\ & \quad z=0 \quad . \quad h(x, y) \end{aligned}$$

(m) 가 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 s_{xx} &= -p + \mu \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \\
 s_{yy} &= -p + \mu \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}, \quad s_{zz} = -p + \mu \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} \\
 s_{xy} &= s_{yx} = \frac{\mu}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right) \\
 s_{xz} &= s_{zx} = \frac{\mu}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \right), \quad s_{yz} = s_{zy} = \frac{\mu}{2} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.5}$$

(x, y, t) (m) ,
 $H=h+$.

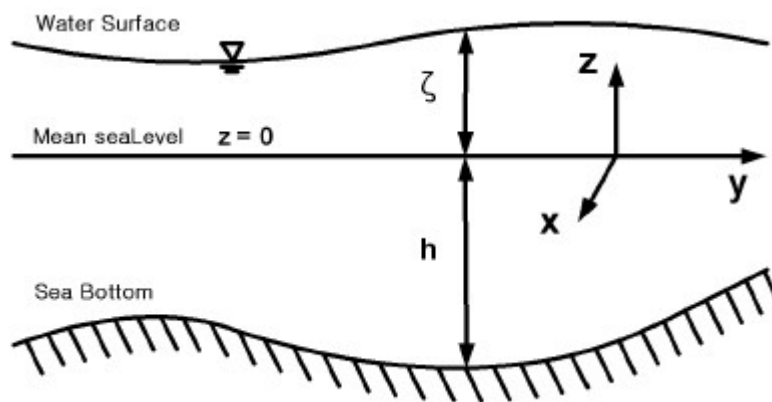


Fig.2.2 Coordinate system for shallow water wave

$\rho(kg/m^3)$. u, v
 (m/s) . u, v $U,V(m/s)$.

x, y

$$U(x, y, t) = \frac{1}{H} \int_{-h}^{\xi} u(x, y, z, t) dz \quad (2.6)$$

$$V(x, y, t) = \frac{1}{H} \int_{-h}^{\xi} v(x, y, z, t) dz \quad (2.7)$$

$$\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(HU)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(HV)}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (2.8)$$

$$H = -h, \quad h \quad , \quad (2.8)$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(HU)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(HV)}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (2.9)$$

x

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} - fV + g \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} \\ & = \frac{1}{\rho H} \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (H \sigma_{xx}) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (H \sigma_{xy}) \right\} + \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi - g \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} \end{aligned} \quad (2.10)$$

y

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + fU + g \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial y} \\ & = \frac{1}{\rho H} \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (H \sigma_{yx}) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (H \sigma_{yy}) \right\} + \frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi - g \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} \end{aligned} \quad (2.11)$$

(Pa)

$$\begin{aligned}
\sigma_{xx} &= \frac{\mu_\varepsilon}{2} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} \right), & \sigma_{xy} = \sigma_{yx} &= \frac{\mu_\varepsilon}{2} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right) \\
\sigma_{yy} &= \frac{\mu_\varepsilon}{2} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{2.12}$$

, K =

W = (m/ s)

ϕ = x () (rad)

μ_ε = (Pa · s)

C_h = Chezy $(m^{1/2}/s)$, $[C_h = \frac{1}{n} h^{1/6}]$

n = Manning .

$$(2.11) \quad (2.12) \quad 1 \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} - fV + g \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} &= \frac{1}{\rho H} \left\{ \frac{\partial H}{\partial x} \sigma_{xx} + \frac{\partial H}{\partial y} \sigma_{xy} \right\} \\
+ \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xy}}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi - g \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + fU + g \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} &= \frac{1}{\rho H} \left\{ \frac{\partial H}{\partial x} \sigma_{yx} + \frac{\partial H}{\partial y} \sigma_{yy} \right\} \\
+ \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yy}}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi - g \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.14}$$

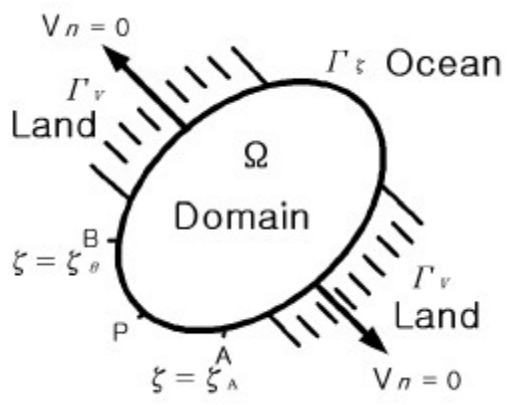
$$(2.13) \quad (2.14) \quad 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} - fV + g \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \\
& = \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xy}}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi - g \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.15}$$

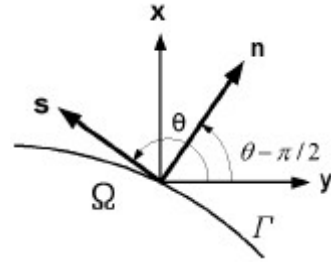
$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + fU + g \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \\
& = \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yy}}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi - g \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.16}$$

2.2

Fig.2.3(a) Ω , Γ_v , Γ_ζ



(a) Global coordinate



(b) Local coordinate

Fig.2.3 Schematic description of boundary conditions

x, y n_x, n_y

$$\begin{aligned}
 U n_x + V n_y &= \overline{V}_n \quad \text{at } \Gamma_v(\text{shore boundary}) \\
 \zeta &= \overline{\zeta} \quad \text{at } \Gamma_\xi(\text{open boundary}) \\
 \sigma_{xx} n_x + \sigma_{xy} n_y &= \overline{\tau}_x \\
 \sigma_{yx} n_x + \sigma_{yy} n_y &= \overline{\tau}_y
 \end{aligned} \tag{2.17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &, \quad \overline{V}_n (\text{m/s}) = \\
 &\quad \overline{\zeta} (\text{m}) = \\
 &\quad \overline{\tau}_x, \overline{\tau}_y (\text{Pa}) = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \quad \quad \quad . \\
 &\quad \Gamma_V \quad \quad \quad \overline{V}_n = 0 \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{U}, \mathbf{V} \\
 &, \quad \Gamma_V \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{n} \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{s} \quad \quad \quad \text{Fig.2.3(b)} \quad \quad \quad (\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{s}) \\
 &\quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{U}, \mathbf{V} \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{s} \\
 V_n, \quad V_s &\quad \quad \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} V_n \\ V_s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sin \theta, & -\cos \theta \\ \cos \theta, & \sin \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} U \\ V \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &, \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{s} \nparallel \mathbf{x} \quad \quad \quad (\text{rad}) \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{U}, \mathbf{V} \\
 &\quad \quad \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} U \\ V \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sin \theta, & \cos \theta \\ -\cos \theta, & \sin \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_n \\ V_s \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.19}$$

$$\overline{V}_n = 0 \quad \quad \quad , \quad \Gamma_V \quad \quad \quad .$$

$$U=V_s\cos\theta,\quad V=V_s\sin\theta\tag{2.20}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{, } \Gamma_{\nu} \text{가 } \quad \text{가 } \quad \text{, } \quad V_n \text{가 } \quad \text{, } \quad V_s = 0 \\ (2.19) \quad & \text{, } \quad \text{.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} U &= V_n \sin \theta \\ V &= -V_n \cos \theta \end{aligned}\tag{2.21}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Gamma_{\zeta} \quad \text{,} \quad \overline{\zeta} \quad \text{가 } \quad \text{,} \quad z_x = z_y = 0 \quad \text{.} \quad \text{,} \\ & \Gamma_{\zeta} \text{가 } \quad \text{AB} \quad \text{,} \quad \text{P가 } \quad \text{AB} \\ & \text{. } 2 \quad \text{A, B} \quad \zeta_A(t), \zeta_B(t) \quad \text{a(m),} \quad \text{T = 12} \\ & + \frac{5}{12} \text{(hr),} \quad \text{(hr)} \quad \text{.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta_A(t) &= a_A \sin \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{T} (t - t_A) \right\} \\ \zeta_B(t) &= a_B \sin \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{T} (t - t_B) \right\} \end{aligned}\tag{2.22}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{P} \quad \zeta(t) \quad a_A, a_B \quad A, B \quad \text{AP, PB} \\ a_P, \quad_P \quad \text{.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\zeta_p(t) = a_p \sin \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{T} (t - t_p) \right\}\tag{2.23}$$

,

$$, \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad)$$

zooming

가

Ω

$$t=0 \quad \zeta=0, \quad U=V=0 \quad (2.24)$$

2.3

Δt , Taylor

$$U(x,y,t+\Delta t) = U(x,y,t) + \Delta t \frac{\partial U}{\partial t}(x,y,t) + \frac{\Delta t^2}{2} \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial t^2}(x,y,t) + O(\Delta t^3) \quad (2.25)$$

$$t_{n+1} = t_n + \Delta t \quad (n=0,1,2,\dots) \quad \Delta t, \quad O(\Delta t^2)$$

$$\frac{U^{n+1}(x,y) - U^n(x,y)}{\Delta t} = \frac{\partial U^n}{\partial t}(x,y) + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 U^n}{\partial t^2}(x,y) \quad (2.26)$$

$$\frac{V^{n+1}(x,y) - V^n(x,y)}{\Delta t} = \frac{\partial V^n}{\partial t}(x,y) + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 V^n}{\partial t^2}(x,y) \quad (2.27)$$

$$, \quad (2.9)$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial H}{\partial x} U + \frac{\partial H}{\partial y} V + H \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) = 0 \quad (2.28)$$

$$, \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad ,$$

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (2.29)$$

$$. \quad (2.15) \quad (2.16)$$

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (2.30)$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (2.31)$$

$$. \quad (2.29)$$

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (U^2) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (UV) = 0 \quad (2.32)$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (UV) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (V^2) = 0 \quad (2.33)$$

$$. \quad 2 \quad (2.32) \quad (2.33)$$

t .

x :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial t^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left\{ - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (U^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (UV) \right\} \\
&= - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(2U \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} V + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} \right) \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ 2U \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) \right\} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) V + U \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) \right\} \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(2U^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + 2UV \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ UV \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) + V^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + U^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right\} \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(2U^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + 2UV \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(2V^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + U^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{2.34}$$

y :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial t^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left\{ - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (UV) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (V^2) \right\} \\
&= - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(V \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(2V \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} \right) \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) V + U \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) \right\} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ 2V \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) \right\} \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ UV \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) + \left(U^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) \right\} + \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(2UV \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + 2V^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) \right\} \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(U^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(2UV \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + 2V^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{2.35}$$

(2.26)

(2.27)

(2.15)

(2.16)

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{U^{n+1} - U^n}{\Delta t} - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 U^n}{\partial t^2} + U^n \frac{\partial U^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial U^n}{\partial y} - fV^n + g \frac{\partial \xi^n}{\partial x} \\
&= \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}^n}{\alpha} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xy}^n}{\phi} \right) + \frac{K W^{n2}}{H^n} \cos \phi - g \frac{U^n \sqrt{(U^{n2} + V^{n2})}}{H^n C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.36}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{V^{n+1} - V^n}{\Delta t} - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 V^n}{\partial t^2} + U^n \frac{\partial V^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial V^n}{\partial y} - f U^n + g \frac{\partial \xi^n}{\partial y} \\
& = \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}^n}{\alpha} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yy}^n}{\phi} \right) + \frac{K W^{n2}}{H^n} \sin \phi - g \frac{V^n \sqrt{(U^{n2} + V^{n2})}}{H^n C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.37}$$

$$(2.34) \quad (2.35)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{U^{n+1} - U^n}{\Delta t} + U^n \frac{\partial U^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial U^n}{\partial y} - f V^n + g \frac{\partial \xi^n}{\partial x} \\
& = \frac{1}{\rho} \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\sigma_{xx}^n + \Delta \sigma_{xx}^n) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (\sigma_{xy}^n + \Delta \sigma_{xy}^n) \right\} + \frac{K W^{n2}}{H^n} \cos \phi - g \frac{U^n \sqrt{(U^{n2} + V^{n2})}}{H^n C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.38}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{V^{n+1} - V^n}{\Delta t} + U^n \frac{\partial V^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial V^n}{\partial y} - f U^n + g \frac{\partial \xi^n}{\partial y} \\
& = \frac{1}{\rho} \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\sigma_{yx}^n + \Delta \sigma_{yx}^n) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (\sigma_{yy}^n + \Delta \sigma_{yy}^n) \right\} + \frac{K W^{n2}}{H^n} \sin \phi - g \frac{V^n \sqrt{(U^{n2} + V^{n2})}}{H^n C_h^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.39}$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{xx} = \frac{\Delta t}{2} \rho \left(2 U^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + 2 U V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) \tag{2.40}$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{xy} = \Delta \sigma_{yx} = \frac{\Delta t}{2} \rho \left(V^2 \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + U^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right) \tag{2.41}$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{yy} = \frac{\Delta t}{2} \rho \left(2 U V \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + 2 V^2 \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) \tag{2.42}$$

$$(2.43) \quad (2.45)$$

$$\widehat{\sigma}_{xx} := \sigma_{xx} + \Delta \sigma_{xx} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 2 \mu_\varepsilon + \Delta t \rho V^2 \right\} \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + 2 \Delta t \rho U V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \tag{2.43}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\sigma}_{xy} = \hat{\sigma}_{yx} &:= \sigma_{xy} + \Delta\sigma_{xy} \\
&= \sigma_{yx} + \Delta\sigma_{yx} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (\mu_\varepsilon + \Delta t \rho V^2) \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + (\mu_\varepsilon + \Delta t \rho U^2) \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right\}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.44}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{yy} := \sigma_{yy} + \Delta\sigma_{yy} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 2\Delta t \rho U V \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + 2(\mu_\varepsilon + \Delta t \rho V^2) \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right\} \tag{2.45}$$

2.4

$$\begin{aligned}
&\Gamma_\zeta \quad \delta\zeta = 0 \quad \text{가} \quad \delta\zeta \\
&, \quad (2.8) \quad , \quad \Omega \\
& . \text{ n} \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \delta\zeta \frac{\zeta^{n+1} - \zeta}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta\zeta \left(\frac{\partial(HU)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(HV)}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega = 0 \tag{2.46}$$

$$, \quad d\Omega = dx dy \quad , \quad \text{Gauss}$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \delta\zeta \frac{\zeta^{n+1} - \zeta}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma} \delta\zeta H (Un_x + Vn_y) d\Gamma - \int_{\Omega} H \left(\frac{\partial \delta\zeta}{\partial x} U + \frac{\partial \delta\zeta}{\partial y} V \right) d\Omega = 0 \tag{2.47}$$

$$d\Gamma \quad \Gamma \quad .$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \delta\zeta \frac{\zeta^{n+1} - \zeta}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma_v} \delta\zeta V_n d\Gamma - \int_{\Omega} H \left(\frac{\partial \delta\zeta}{\partial x} U + \frac{\partial \delta\zeta}{\partial y} V \right) d\Omega = 0 \tag{2.48}$$

$$\Gamma_V \quad \delta U = 0, \quad \delta V = 0 \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$\delta U, \delta V \quad (2.38) \quad (2.39) \quad , \quad \Omega$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U^{n+1} - U}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta U \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta U f V d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} d\Omega \\ & - \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Omega} \delta U \left(\frac{\partial \hat{\sigma}_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \hat{\sigma}_{xy}}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2.49)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V^{n+1} - V}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta V \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta V f U d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} d\Omega \\ & - \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Omega} \delta V \left(\frac{\partial \hat{\sigma}_{yx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \hat{\sigma}_{yy}}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2.50)$$

$$(2.49) \quad (2.50) \quad 5 \quad \text{Gauss - Green}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U^{n+1} - U}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta U \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta U f V d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} d\Omega \\ & - \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Gamma} \delta U (\hat{\sigma}_{xx} n_x + \hat{\sigma}_{xy} n_y) d\Gamma + \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Omega} \left\{ \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial x} \hat{\sigma}_{xx} + \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial y} \hat{\sigma}_{xy} \right\} d\Omega \quad (2.51) \\ & - \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V^{n+1} - V}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta V \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta V f U d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} d\Omega \\ & - \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Gamma} \delta V (\hat{\sigma}_{yx} n_x + \hat{\sigma}_{yy} n_y) d\Gamma + \frac{1}{\rho} \int_{\Omega} \left\{ \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial x} \hat{\sigma}_{yx} + \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial y} \hat{\sigma}_{yy} \right\} d\Omega \quad (2.52) \\ & - \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad (2.51) \quad (2.52) \quad 5 \quad , \quad \Gamma \quad 0$$

, 가 .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U^{n+1} - U}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta U \left(U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega \\
& - \int_{\Omega} \delta U f V d\Omega + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \left\{ (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U^2) \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial x} \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} \right. \\
& + \Delta t U V \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial x} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V^2) \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial y} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U^2) \frac{\partial \delta U}{\partial y} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \left. \right\} d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi d\Omega \\
& + g \int_{\Omega} \delta U \frac{U \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{2.53}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V^{n+1} - V}{\Delta t} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta V \left(U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \right) d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \delta V f U d\Omega \\
& + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial y} d\Omega + \int_{\Omega} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V^2) \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial x} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \right. \\
& + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U^2) \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial x} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + \Delta t U V \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial y} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \\
& + (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V^2) \frac{\partial \delta V}{\partial y} \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \left. \right\} d\Omega - \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi d\Omega \\
& + g \int_{\Omega} \delta V \frac{V \sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} d\Omega = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{2.54}$$

$$, \quad (m^2/s) \quad \nu_{\varepsilon} = \mu_{\varepsilon} / \rho \quad .$$

Ω Fig.2.4 , ξ ,

U, V 가 $\delta \xi, \delta U, \delta V$.

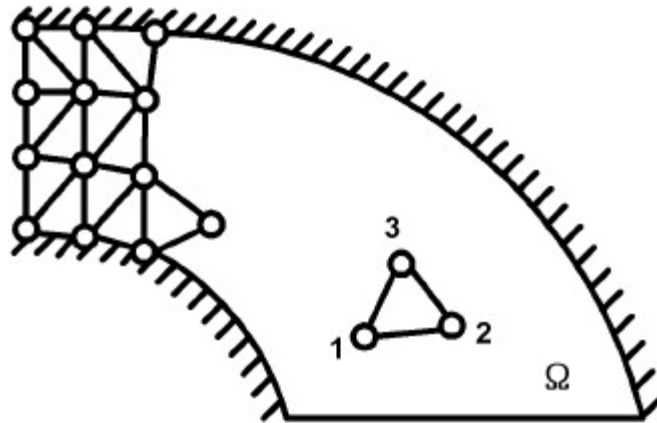


Fig.2.4 Partition of the domain by triangular finite elements

$$\begin{aligned}
 \zeta &= \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} \zeta_{\alpha}, \quad \delta \zeta = \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} \delta \zeta_{\alpha}, \\
 U &= \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} U_{\alpha}, \quad \delta U = \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} \delta U_{\alpha}, \\
 V &= \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} V_{\alpha}, \quad \delta V = \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} \delta V_{\alpha}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.55}$$

$$\phi_{\alpha} (\alpha = 1, 2, 3) \tag{2.56}$$

$$\phi_{\alpha} = \frac{1}{2\Delta^e} (a_{\alpha} + b_{\alpha}x + c_{\alpha}y) \tag{2.56}$$

$$\Delta^e, \quad \zeta_{\alpha}, \quad U_{\alpha}, \quad V_{\alpha}$$

$$M_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \phi_\beta d\Omega = \frac{\Delta^e}{12} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \quad (2.57a)$$

$$X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \phi_\beta \frac{\partial \phi_\gamma}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{b_\gamma}{24} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \quad (2.57b)$$

$$Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \phi_\beta \frac{\partial \phi_\gamma}{\partial y} d\Omega = \frac{c_\gamma}{24} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \quad (2.57c)$$

$$N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \phi_\beta \phi_\gamma d\Omega \quad (2.57d)$$

$$= \frac{\Delta^e}{60} (\beta) \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 6 \end{vmatrix},$$

(α = 1) (α = 2) (α = 3)

$$P_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{b_\beta}{6} \quad (2.57e)$$

$$Q_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial y} d\Omega = \frac{c_\beta}{6} \quad (2.57f)$$

$$D_{\alpha\beta}^e = \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{b_\alpha b_\beta}{4\Delta^e} \quad (2.57g)$$

$$E_{\alpha\beta}^e = \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{b_\alpha c_\beta}{4\Delta^e} \quad (2.57h)$$

$$F_{\alpha\beta}^e = \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{c_\alpha b_\beta}{4\Delta^e} \quad (2.57i)$$

$$G_{\alpha\beta}^e = \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d\Omega = \frac{c_\alpha c_\beta}{4\Delta^e} \quad (2.57j)$$

$$(2.57) \quad (2.46), \quad (2.53), \quad (2.54) \quad , \quad \sigma \zeta_\alpha, \quad \sigma U_\alpha, \quad \sigma V_\alpha$$

$$(\alpha = 1, 2, 3)$$

,

.

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \frac{\zeta_{\beta}^{n+1} - \zeta_{\beta}}{\Delta t} &+ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta} H_{\gamma} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta} H_{\gamma} \\ &+ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} X_{\alpha\gamma\beta}^e H_{\gamma} U_{\beta} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} Y_{\alpha\gamma\beta}^e H_{\gamma} V_{\beta} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2.58)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \frac{U_{\beta}^{n+1} - U_{\beta}}{\Delta t} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta} U_{\gamma} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta} U_{\gamma} \\
& - \sum_{\beta, \gamma} N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e f_{\beta} V_{\gamma} + g \sum_{\beta} P_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta} \\
& + (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e + \Delta t U_e V_e \sum_{\beta} E_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta} + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} F_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta} \\
& - \left[\frac{K W^2}{H} \cos \phi \right]^e \frac{\mathcal{A}^e}{3} \\
& + g \left[\frac{\sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} \right]^e \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta} = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{2.59}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \frac{V_{\beta}^{n+1} - V_{\beta}}{\Delta t} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta} V_{\gamma} + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta} V_{\gamma} \\
& - \sum_{\beta, \gamma} N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e f_{\beta} U_{\gamma} + g \sum_{\beta} Q_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} E_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta} + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta} \\
& + \Delta t U_e V_e \sum_{\beta} F_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta} + (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta} \\
& - \left[\frac{K W^2}{H} \sin \phi \right]^e \frac{\mathcal{A}^e}{3} \\
& + g \left[\frac{\sqrt{(U^2 + V^2)}}{H C_h^2} \right]^e \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta} = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{2.60}$$

2.5

$$t_{n+1} = t_n + \Delta t \quad (n = 0, 1, 2, \dots) \quad n \quad n+1$$

$$, \quad n + \frac{1}{2} \quad \zeta$$

1

$$\zeta^{n+1/2} = \zeta^n + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial \zeta^n}{\partial t} + O(\Delta t^2) \quad (2.61)$$

2

$$\zeta^{n+1} = \zeta^n + \Delta t \frac{\partial \zeta^{n+1/2}}{\partial t} + O(\Delta t^3) \quad (2.62)$$

$$(2.61) \quad (2.62) \quad ,$$

$$\zeta^{n+1} = \zeta^n + \Delta t \frac{\partial \zeta^n}{\partial t} + \frac{\Delta t^2}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \zeta^n}{\partial t^2} + O(\Delta t^3) \quad (2.63)$$

$$, \quad \zeta^{n+1} \quad O(\Delta t^3) \quad . \quad 2$$

$$\partial^2 \zeta / \partial t^2 \quad . \quad 2$$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & \partial \zeta / \partial t & 2 & \text{가} \\ \text{가} & . & (2.61) & (2.62) & (2.58) & (2.60) & , \end{matrix}$$

1 :

$$\sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^{n+1/2} = \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^2 \zeta_{\beta}^n - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left\{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) H_{\gamma}^n + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) H_{\gamma}^n \right\} \quad (2.64)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} &= \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left\{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) U_{\gamma}^n - \sum_{\beta, \gamma} N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e f_{\beta} V_{\gamma}^n + g \sum_{\beta} P_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^n \right. \\ &+ (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e V_e \sum_{\beta} E_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n + \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} F_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n \left[\frac{K (W^n)^2}{H^n} \cos \phi \right]^e \frac{\Delta^e}{3} \\ &\left. + g \left[\frac{\sqrt{((U^n)^2 + (V^n)^2)}}{H^n C_h^2} \right]^e \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (2.65)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2} &= \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n \\ &- \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left\{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) V_{\gamma}^n \right. \\ &+ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e f_{\beta} U_{\gamma}^n + g \sum_{\beta} Q_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^n \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} E_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n \\ &+ \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e V_e \sum_{\beta} F_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n + (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n \\ &- \left[\frac{K (W^n)^2}{H^n} \sin \phi \right]^e \frac{\Delta^e}{3} \\ &\left. + g \left[\frac{\sqrt{((U^n)^2 + (V^n)^2)}}{H^n C_h^2} \right]^e \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^n \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (2.66)$$

2 :

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^{n+1} &= \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^n \\
&- \Delta t \left\{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\gamma\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + Y_{\alpha\gamma\beta}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2}) H_{\gamma}^{n+1/2} \right. \\
&\left. + \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\gamma\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2}) H_{\gamma}^{n+1/2} \right\}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.67}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1} &= \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^n \\
&- \Delta t \left\{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2}) U_{\gamma}^{n+1/2} \right. \\
&- \sum_{\beta, \gamma} N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e f_{\beta} V_{\gamma}^{n+1/2} + g \sum_{\beta} P_{\alpha\beta}^e \zeta_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \\
&+ (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + \Delta t U_e V_e \sum_{\beta} E_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t V_e^2) \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} (\nu_{\varepsilon} + \Delta t U_e^2) \sum_{\beta} F_{\alpha\beta}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \\
&- \left[\frac{K (W^{n+1/2})^2}{H^{n+1/2}} \cos \phi \right]^e \frac{\mathcal{A}^e}{3} \\
&\left. + g \left[\frac{\sqrt{((U^{n+1/2})^2 + (V^{n+1/2})^2)}}{H^{n+1/2} C_h^2} \right]^e \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \right\}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.68}$$

$$\widehat{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e = \varepsilon \overline{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e + (1 - \varepsilon) M_{\alpha\beta}^e \quad (0 \leq \varepsilon \leq 1) \tag{2.71}$$

$$\varepsilon \quad \text{(selective lumping)} \quad , \quad \varepsilon = 0.9$$

.

3.

3.1

‘ ’,

. 가

.

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial(HC)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(HUC)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(HVC)}{\partial y} \\ & - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(Hk \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(Hk \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right) - HS = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (3.1)$$

, C = (kg / m³)

S = (kg / m³ · s)

k = (m² / s)

U, V = u, v x,

y (m / s)

H = (m)

(3.1) .

$$\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(HU)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(HV)}{\partial y} \right) C + H \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right)$$

$$-k\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial x}\frac{\partial C}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial H}{\partial y}\frac{\partial C}{\partial y}\right)-kH\left(\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2}+\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial y^2}\right)-SH=0 \quad (3.2)$$

$$(2.9) \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \qquad 0 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{H}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial C}{\partial t} + U\frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V\frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \\ & - \frac{k}{H}\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial x}\frac{\partial C}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial H}{\partial y}\frac{\partial C}{\partial y}\right) - k\left(\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2}+\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial y^2}\right) - S = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (3.3)$$

$$(3.4) \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} + U\frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V\frac{\partial C}{\partial y} - k\left(\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial y^2}\right) = S \quad (3.4)$$

3.2

$$\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_c \qquad \text{flux가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Gamma_q \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\Gamma_c \qquad \qquad C = C_B \quad (3.5)$$

$$\Gamma_q \qquad \qquad - \eta \frac{\partial C}{\partial n} = q_B \quad (3.6)$$

3.3

Δt

Taylor

$$C(x, y, t + \Delta t) = C(x, y, t) + \Delta t \frac{\partial C}{\partial t}(x, y, t) + \frac{\Delta t^2}{2} \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial t^2}(x, y, t) + O(\Delta t^3) \quad (3.7)$$

$$t_{n+1} = t_n + \Delta t \quad (n=0, 1, 2, \dots), \quad O(\Delta t^3)$$

$$\frac{C^{n+1}(x, y) - C^n(x, y)}{\Delta t} = \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial t}(x, y) + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 C^n}{\partial t^2}(x, y) \quad (3.8)$$

$$(3.4) \quad ,$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} + U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (3.9)$$

$$, \quad 2 \quad (2.30) \quad (2.31) \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial t^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(-U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} - V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right) \\ &= - \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} - U \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} - V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (U \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial U}{\partial y}) \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + U \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \\
&+ (U \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial V}{\partial y}) \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \{ U (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \{ V (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \} \\
&+ (\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x}) - V (\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x}) \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \{ U (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \{ V (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) \} \\
&+ U \frac{\partial (V, C)}{\partial (x, y)} - V \frac{\partial (U, C)}{\partial (x, y)}
\end{aligned} \tag{3.10}$$

$$가 \quad . \tag{3.8}$$

$$(3.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{C^{n+1} - C^n}{\Delta t} &= \frac{\Delta t}{2} \frac{\partial^2 C^n}{\partial t^2} + U^n \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial y} \\
&= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (k \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial x}) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (k \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial y}) + S^n
\end{aligned} \tag{3.11}$$

$$(3.10)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{C^{n+1} - C^n}{\Delta t} + U^n \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial x} + V^n \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (k_{xx} \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial x} + k_{xy} \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial y}) \\
+ \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (k_{yx} \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial x} + k_{yy} \frac{\partial C^n}{\partial y}) + S^n
\end{aligned} \tag{3.12}$$

$$가 \tag{3.13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
k_{xx} &= k + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U^2 \\
k_{xy} &= k_{yx} = \frac{\Delta t}{2} UV \\
k_{yy} &= k + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V^2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.13}$$

flux .

$$\hat{J}_x = - \left(k_{xx} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + k_{xy} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right) \tag{3.14}$$

$$\hat{J}_y = - \left(k_{yx} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + k_{yy} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right) \tag{3.15}$$

3.4

$$\Gamma C \qquad \delta C = 0 \qquad \text{가} \qquad \delta C \tag{3.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{. n step} \\
(3.16) \qquad \qquad \qquad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\int \delta C \frac{C^{n+1} - C}{\Delta t} d \quad + \int \delta C \left(U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right) d \\
&+ \int \delta C \left(\frac{\partial \hat{J}_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \hat{J}_y}{\partial y} \right) d = \int S \delta C d
\end{aligned} \tag{3.16}$$

3 Gauss-Green

.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \delta C \frac{C^{n+1} - C}{\Delta t} d + \int \delta C (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) d \\
& + \int_{\Gamma_q} \delta C \hat{J}_n d\Gamma - \int (\frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial x} \hat{J}_x + \frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial y} \hat{J}_y) d = \int S \delta C d
\end{aligned} \tag{3.17}$$

$$(4.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \delta C \frac{C^{n+1} - C}{\Delta t} d + \int \delta C (U \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + V \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) d \\
& + \int (k_{xx} \frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial x} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + k_{xy} \frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial x} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \\
& + k_{yx} \frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial y} \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + k_{yy} \frac{\partial \delta C}{\partial y} \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}) d \\
& = \int S \delta C d - \int_{\Gamma_q} q_B \delta C d\Gamma
\end{aligned} \tag{3.18}$$

$$C \quad \text{가} \quad C$$

$$C = \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} C_{\alpha}, \quad \delta C = \sum_{\alpha} \phi_{\alpha} \delta C_{\alpha} \tag{3.19}$$

$$\phi_{\alpha} (\alpha = 1, 2, 3) \quad \text{e} \quad 1$$

,

$$M^e_{\alpha\beta} = \int_e \phi_{\alpha} \phi_{\beta} d = \frac{\Delta^e}{12} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \tag{3.20a}$$

$$X^e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} = \int_e \phi_{\alpha} \phi_{\beta} \frac{\partial \phi_{\gamma}}{\partial x} d = \frac{b_{\gamma}}{24} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \tag{3.20b}$$

$$Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e = \int_e \phi_\alpha \phi_\beta \frac{\partial \phi_r}{\partial y} d = \frac{c_r}{24} (1 + \delta_{\alpha\beta}) \quad (3.20c)$$

$$D_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial y} d = \frac{b_\alpha b_\beta}{4 \Delta^e} \quad (3.20d)$$

$$E_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial y} d = \frac{b_\alpha c_\beta}{4 \Delta^e} \quad (3.20e)$$

$$F_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial y} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial x} d = \frac{c_\alpha b_\beta}{4 \Delta^e} \quad (3.20f)$$

$$G_{\alpha\beta}^e = \int_e \frac{\partial \phi_\alpha}{\partial y} \frac{\partial \phi_\beta}{\partial y} d = \frac{c_\alpha c_\beta}{4 \Delta^e} \quad (3.20g)$$

$$S_\alpha = \int S \phi_\alpha d - \int_{\Gamma_q^e} q_B \phi_\alpha d\Gamma = -\frac{\Delta^e}{3} S^e - \int_{\Gamma_q^e} q_B \phi_\alpha d\Gamma \quad (3.20h)$$

$$(3.19) \quad (3.18) \quad , \quad (3.20) \quad \text{C가}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_\beta M_{\alpha\beta}^e \frac{C_\beta^{n+1} - C_\beta}{\Delta t} + \sum_{\beta,\gamma} X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_\beta C_r + \sum_{\beta,\gamma} Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_\beta C_r \\ & + (K + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e^2) \sum_\beta D_{\alpha\beta}^e C_\beta + \frac{\Delta t}{2} U_e V_e \sum_\beta (E_{\alpha\beta}^e + F_{\alpha\beta}^e) C_\beta \\ & + (K + \frac{\Delta t}{2} V_e^2) \sum_\beta G_{\alpha\beta}^e C_\beta = S_\alpha \quad (\alpha = 1, 2, 3) \end{aligned} \quad (3.21)$$

3.5

$$\text{가} \quad 2 \quad , \quad (3.21) \quad \text{n step}$$

1

$$\sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} = \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n \quad (3.22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left\{ \sum_{\beta\gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) C_{\gamma}^n \right. \\ & + k_{xx}^n \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n + k_{xy}^n \sum_{\beta} (E_{\alpha\beta}^e + F_{\beta}^e) C_{\beta}^n \\ & \left. + k_{yy}^n \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n - S_{\alpha}^n \right\} \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1} = \sum_{\beta} M_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n \quad (3.23)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \Delta t \left\{ \sum_{\beta,\gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2}) C_{\gamma}^{n+1/2} \right. \\ & + k_{xx}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + k_{xy}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} (E_{\alpha\beta}^e + F_{\beta}^e) C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} \\ & \left. + k_{yy}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} - S_{\alpha}^{n+1/2} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad (2.71)$$

.

1 :

$$\sum_{\beta} \overline{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} = \sum_{\beta} \widehat{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n \quad (3.24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left\{ \sum_{\beta\gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^n + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^n) C_{\gamma}^n \right. \\ & + k_{xx}^n \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n + K_{xy}^n \sum_{\beta} (E_{\alpha\beta}^e + F_{\alpha\beta}^e) C_{\beta}^n \end{aligned}$$

$$+ k_{yy}^n \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n - S_{\alpha}^n \}$$

2 :

$$\sum_{\beta} \overline{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1} = \sum_{\beta} \tilde{M}_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^n \quad (3.25)$$

$$- \Delta t \{ \sum_{\beta, \gamma} (X_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e U_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + Y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^e V_{\beta}^{n+1/2}) C_{\gamma}^{n+1/2}$$

$$+ k_{xx}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} D_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} + k_{xy}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} (E_{\alpha\beta}^e + F_{\alpha\beta}^e) C_{\beta}^{n+1/2}$$

$$+ k_{yy}^{n+1/2} \sum_{\beta} G_{\alpha\beta}^e C_{\beta}^{n+1/2} - S_{\alpha}^{n+1/2} \}$$

4.

4.1

Brebbia(1976)

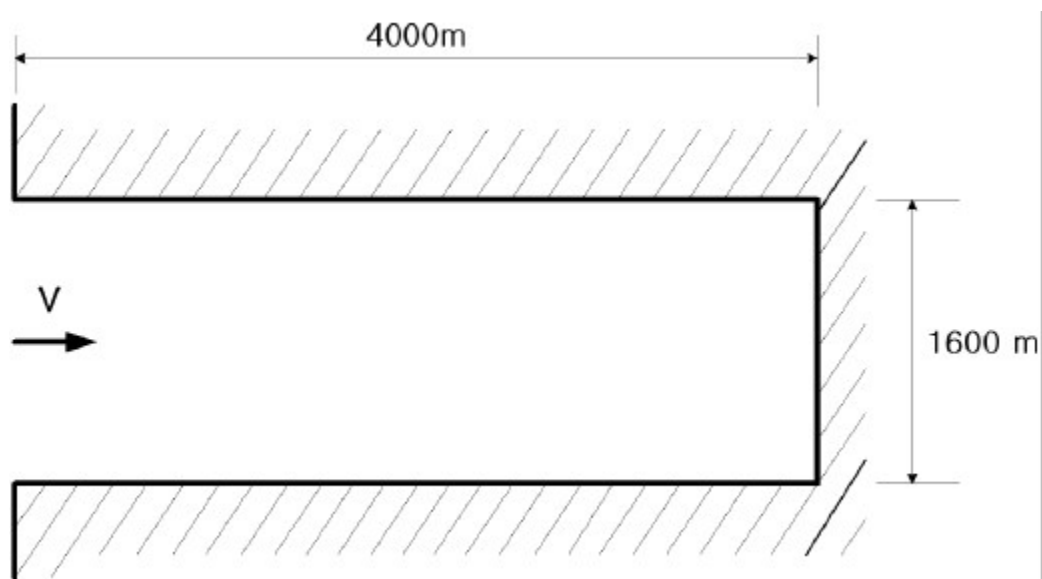


Fig.4.1 Definition sketch of rectangular harbor

Fig.4.1 1600 × 4000m

. Fig.4.2

NP=113, NE=192

, A-B, B-D,

D-C

가 0 (Fixed boundary) , C-A 가
 (Open boundary) .
 $\Delta x=0.5m$, $\Delta t=3600sec$, $\Delta y=20m$,
 $\Delta z=4000m$, $(\Delta t)=5.625sec$. 0
 가 .

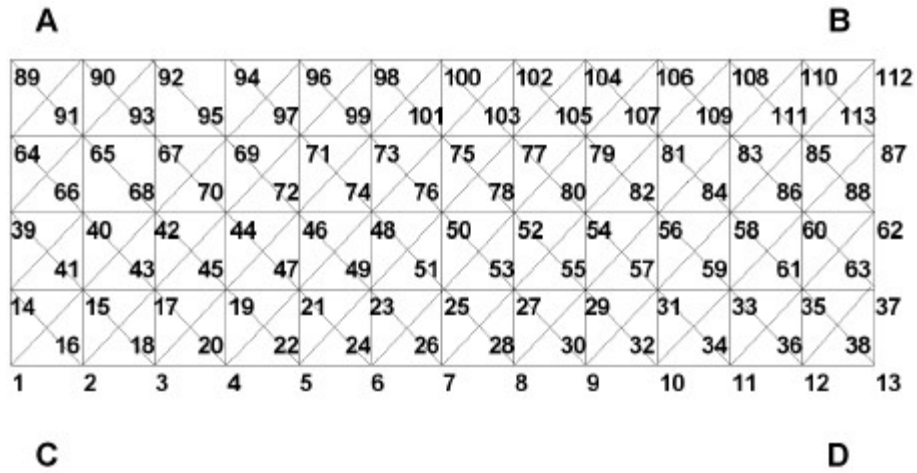


Fig.4.2 Finite element grid for rectangular channel

4.2

1 , Brebbia
 , 1 .

$$\zeta = \frac{a}{\cos\left(\frac{wl}{\sqrt{gh}}\right)} \cos\left[\frac{wl}{\sqrt{gh}}\left(\frac{x}{l} - 1\right)\right] \sin wt \quad (4.1)$$

$$U = \frac{a\sqrt{gh}}{h\cos(\frac{wl}{\sqrt{gh}})} \sin \left[\frac{wl}{\sqrt{gh}} \left(\frac{x}{l} - 1 \right) \right] \cos wt \quad (4.2)$$

$$, \quad x = \quad (m)$$

$$a = \quad (m)$$

$$l = \quad (m)$$

$$h = \quad (m)$$

$$T = \quad (\text{sec})$$

$$w = \quad (2\pi T)$$

$$(4.1) \quad (4.2) \quad x=2000m, \quad a=0.5m,$$

$$h=20m, \quad T=3600\text{sec}, \quad w = (2\pi/ T)$$

$$\text{Fig.4.3} \quad \text{Fig.4.4} \quad , \quad \text{Fig.4.5} \quad .$$

$$\text{Fig.4.3} \quad \text{Fig.4.4} \quad \text{Brebbia}$$

$$50 \quad \text{FEM} \quad .$$

$$\text{FEM} \quad , \text{FEM}$$

가

$$\text{Bowden(1967), Hansen \& Rattray(1965), Fischer(1972),}$$

$$, \quad 1m^2/sec \quad .$$

$$\text{Fig.4.2} \quad \text{B-D}$$

$$\text{Fig.4.6} \quad .$$

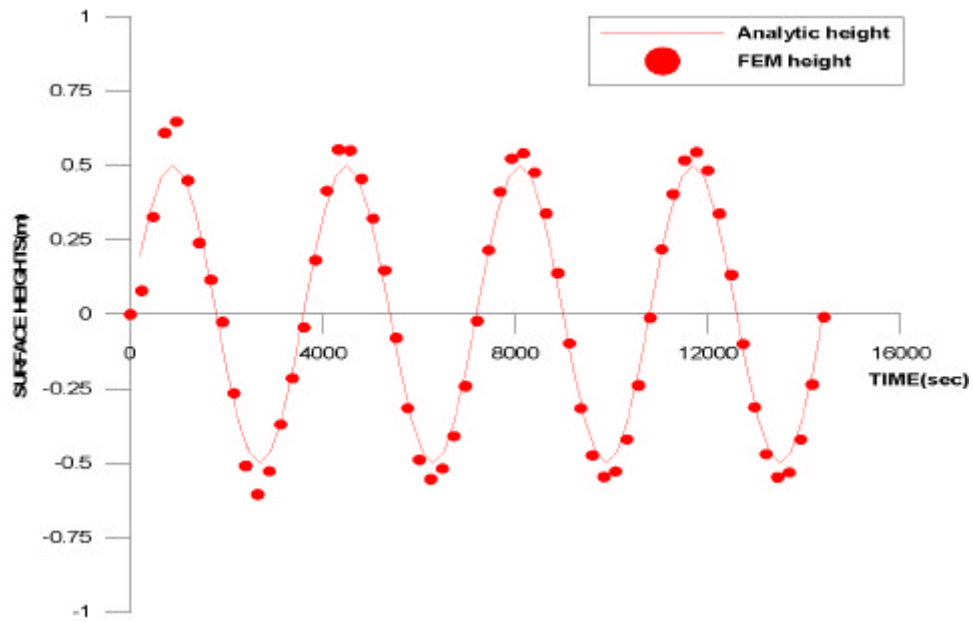


Fig.4.3 Comparison of analytical and FEM solution

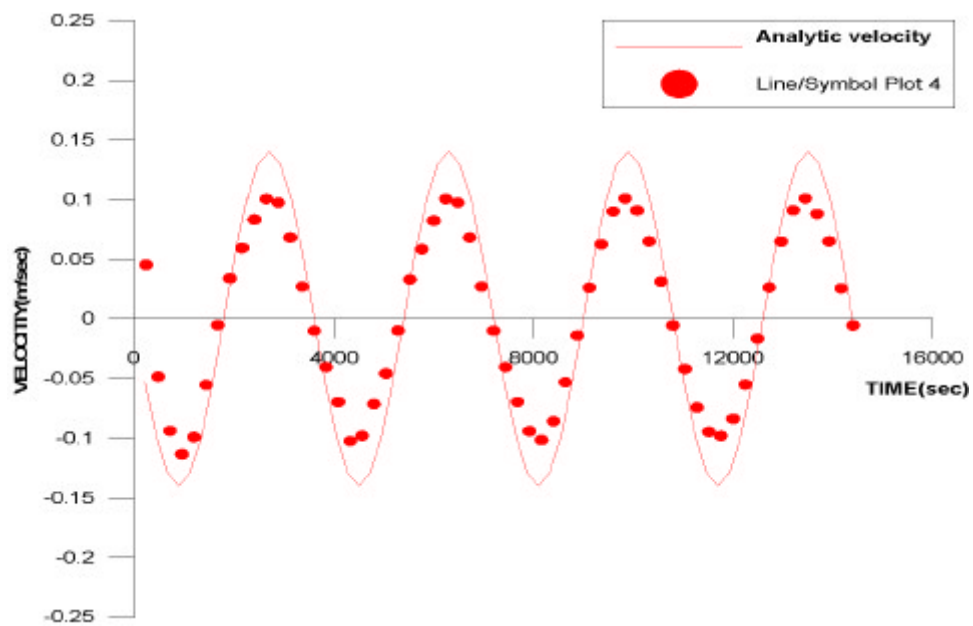
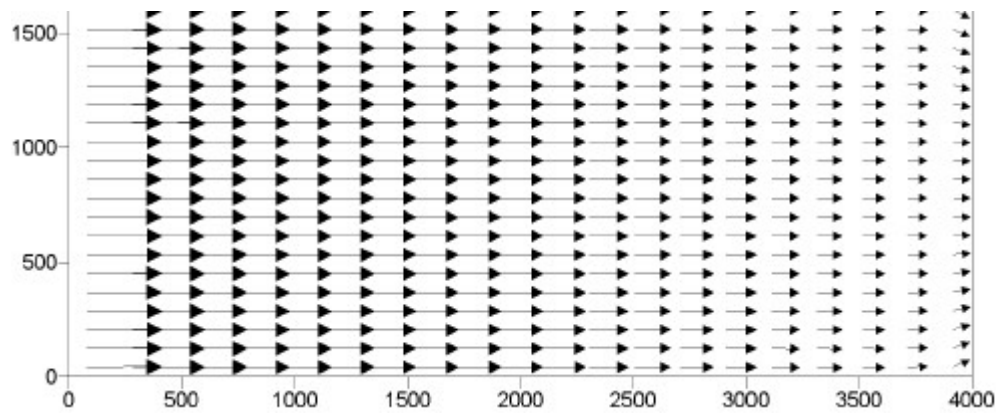
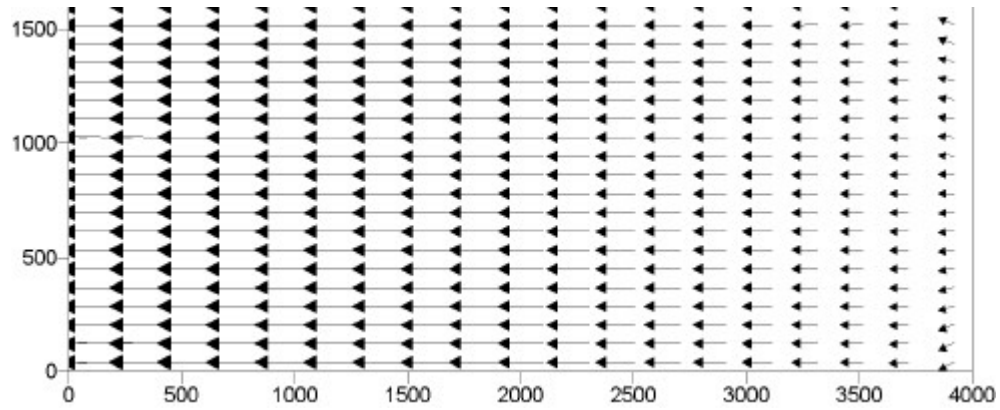


Fig.4.4 Comparison of analytical and FEM solution

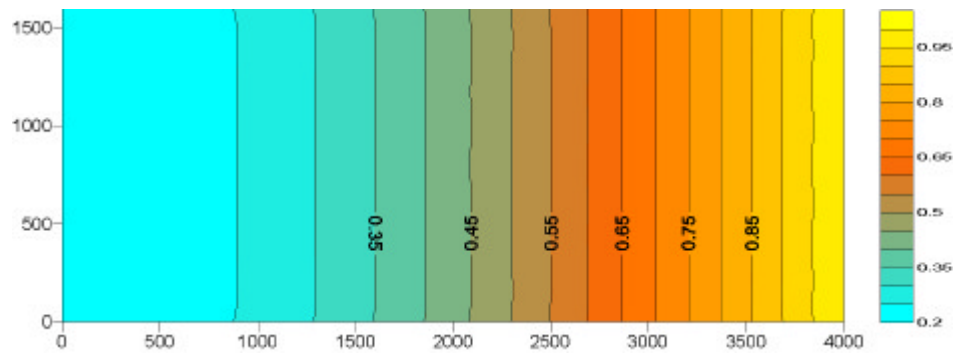


(Maximum flood flow)

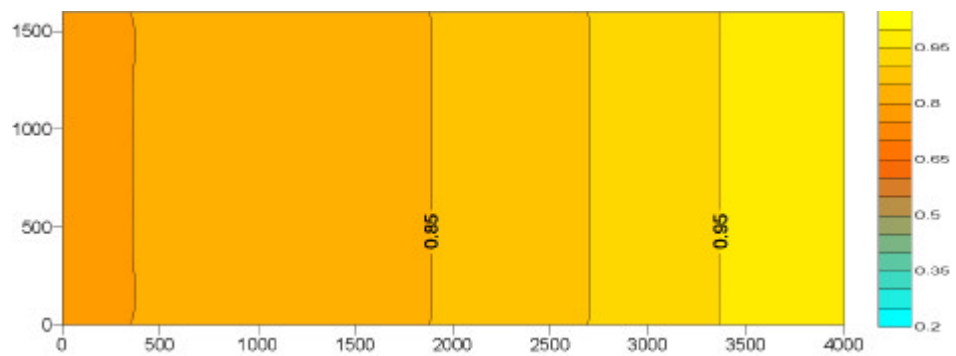


(Maximum ebb flow)

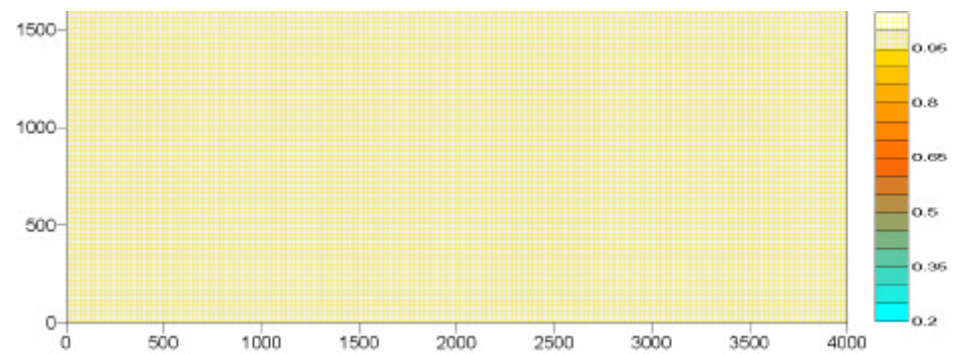
Fig.4.5 Computed tidal current



(A) Distribution of contaminant(after 30 minutes)



(B) Distribution of contaminant(after 2 hours)



(C) Distribution of contaminant(after 4 hours)

Fig.4.6 Distribution of contaminant

Fig.4.2

39 62

. Fig.4.6

BD

Fig.4.7

30

Fig.4.7

AC

, 4

가 1

가

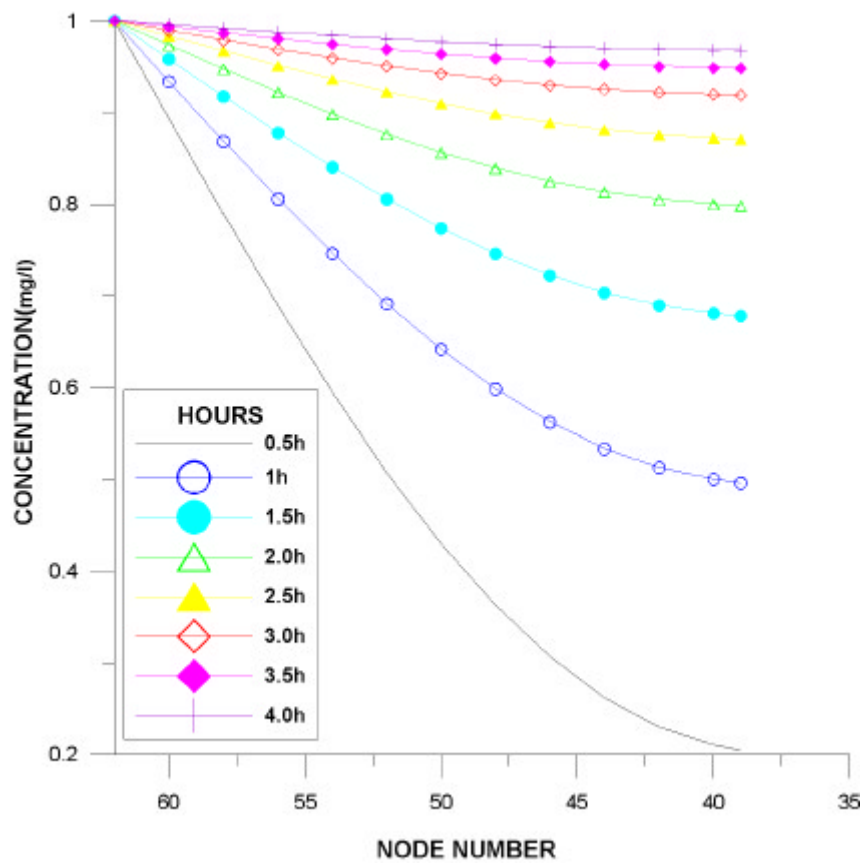


Fig.4.7 Concentration of contaminant in channel

5.

5.1

가
 ,
 ,
 4km ,
 10km . 가 2 (가 ,
) 11 13 ,
 , ,
 . 가
 ,
 가 1995 2011 3
 . (,
 , ,), (,
 , ,), (,),
 () . 가 21 가
 ,
 가 .
 가 (1999) 8
 18 , 178.3cm 122.3cm 56cm
 가 ,
 1 2 ,
 . 166.0cm, 113.4cm

60.8cm

S SW

, 가

0.1 1.1m/sec

3.9m/sec

. Fig.5.1 가

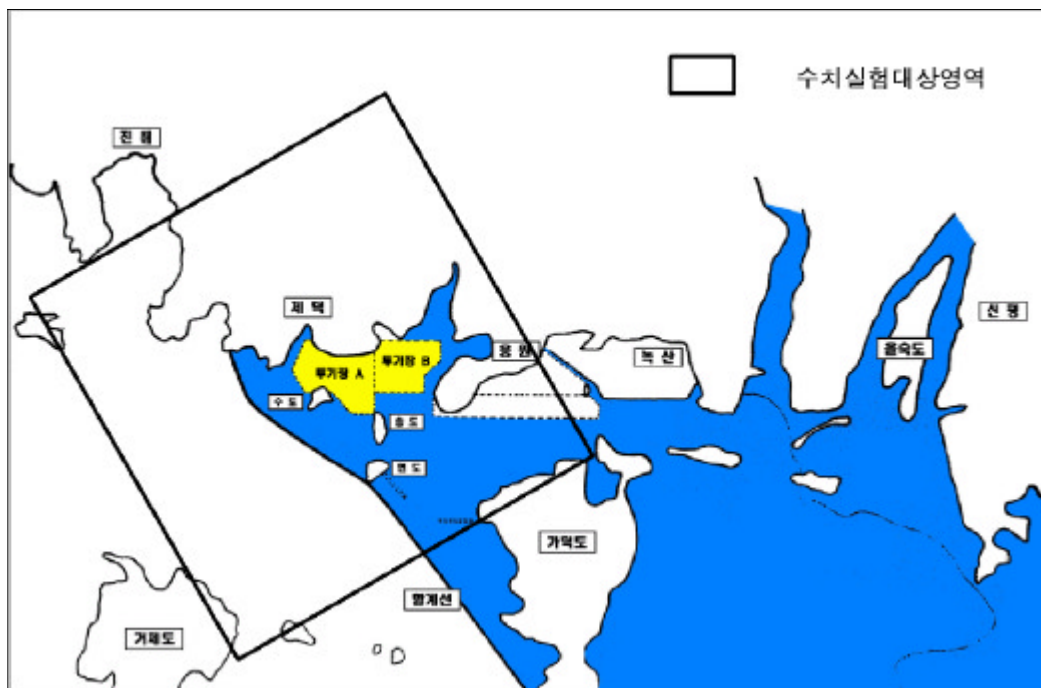


Fig.5.1 Location map for numerical simulation

5.2

Fig.5.1 ,
 . Fig.5.1 A, B
 1 가 Fig.5.3 가
 A
 Case 1, Case 2, Case 3 3
 Fig.5.4
 (FEM)
 25 400m 가 , , ,
 . Fig.5.2
 Case 1, Case 2, Case 3 NP, NE, NB Table
 5.1 . Fig.5.3 Point(P 1, P 2, P 3, P 4, P 5, P 6, P 7)
 , A-B C-D
 SS

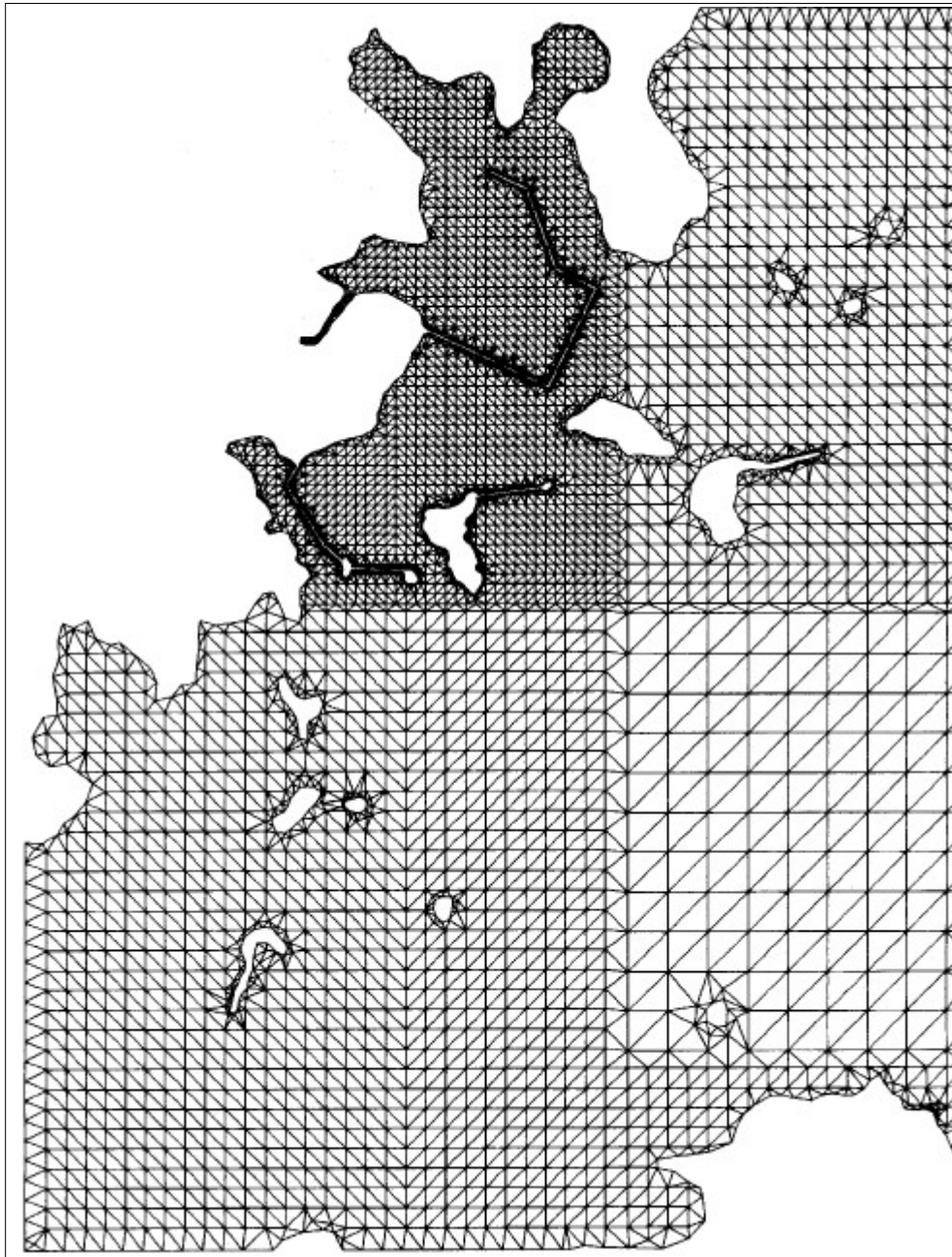


Fig.5.2 Finite elemnet grid for domain

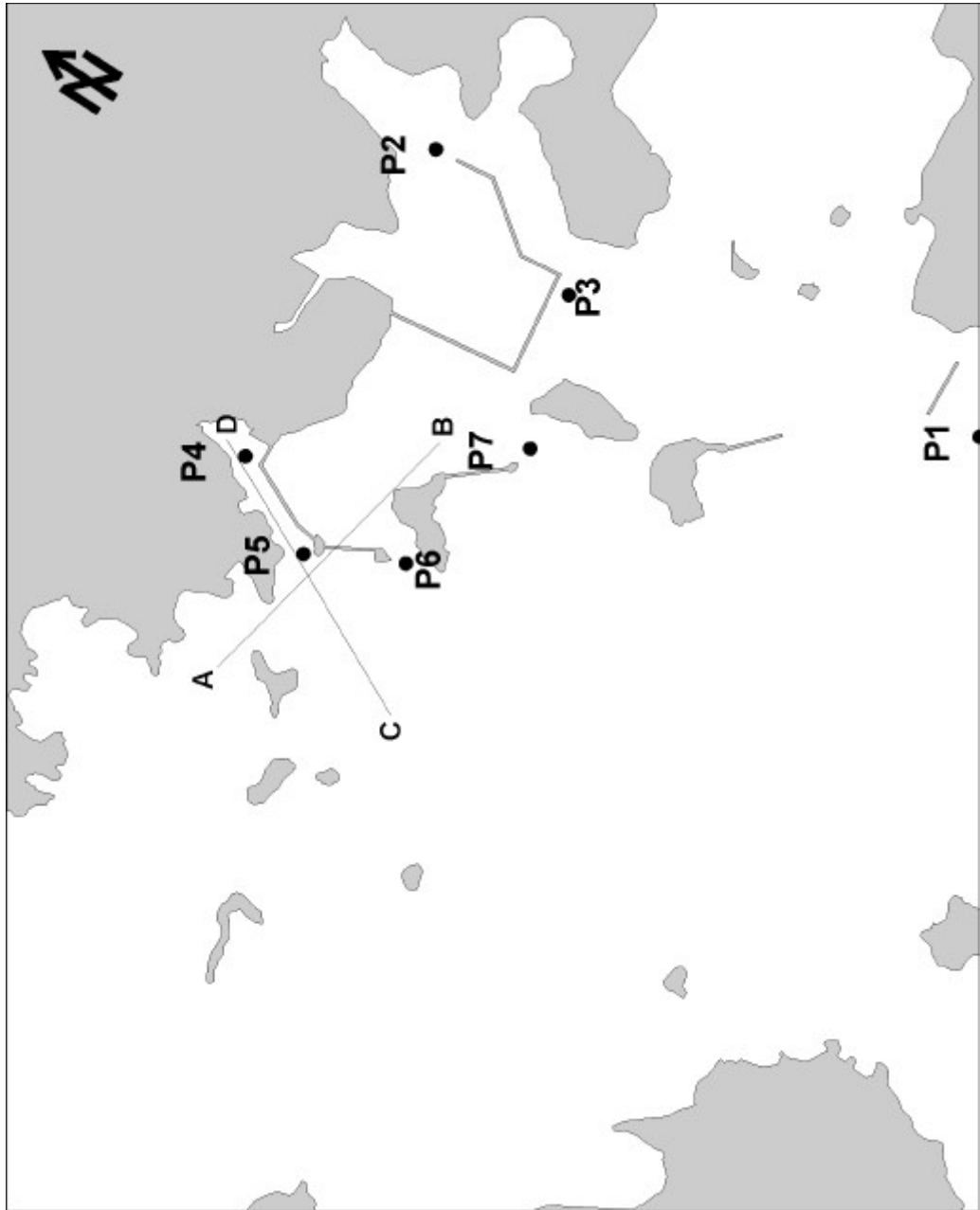


Fig.5.3 Selected reference stations for analysis

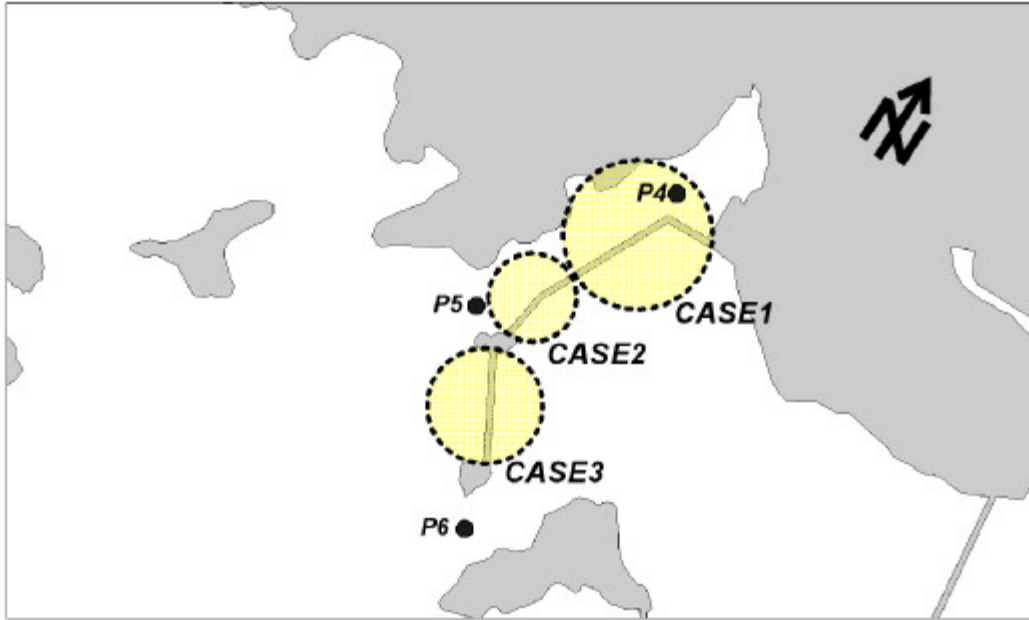


Fig.5.4 Site for each case of the construction work

Table 5.1 Case studies at the new harbor site

	Number of nodes	Number of element	Number of boundary elements
Case 1	5020	8701	1548
Case 2	5020	8746	1320
Case 3	5020	8760	1308

5.3

5.3.1

가

Case 1, Case 2, Case 3 3

Case

X

12.5km, y

10.8km

32 °

Fig.5.5

Fig.5.6, Fig.5.7

Fig.5.3

Fig.5.8 Fig.5.10 P1 P7

(1999)

(P8)

P 1

$$F = \frac{O_1 + K_1}{M_2 + S_2} = 0.15$$

 M_2, S_2 M_2

가 Fig.5.8 Fig.5.10

P4, P5, P6, P7

Case

Fig5.11 Fig5.14

가

가

Case

Fig.5.15 Fig.5.23

Case

10cm/ sec

가 , 가 100cm/ sec

가 P4, P5, P6, P7 2

Fig.5.24 Fig.5.27

(P4)

(P5 P7)

가 . P5 Case 1 Case 2 Case

3 , P6 P7 1cm/ sec

4cm/ sec 가 가 . 가 10% 80% ,

P5, P6, P7

, Case 1

Case 2 Case 3

Fig.5.28 Fig.5.31

가

B

가가, A 가가 .

가

가

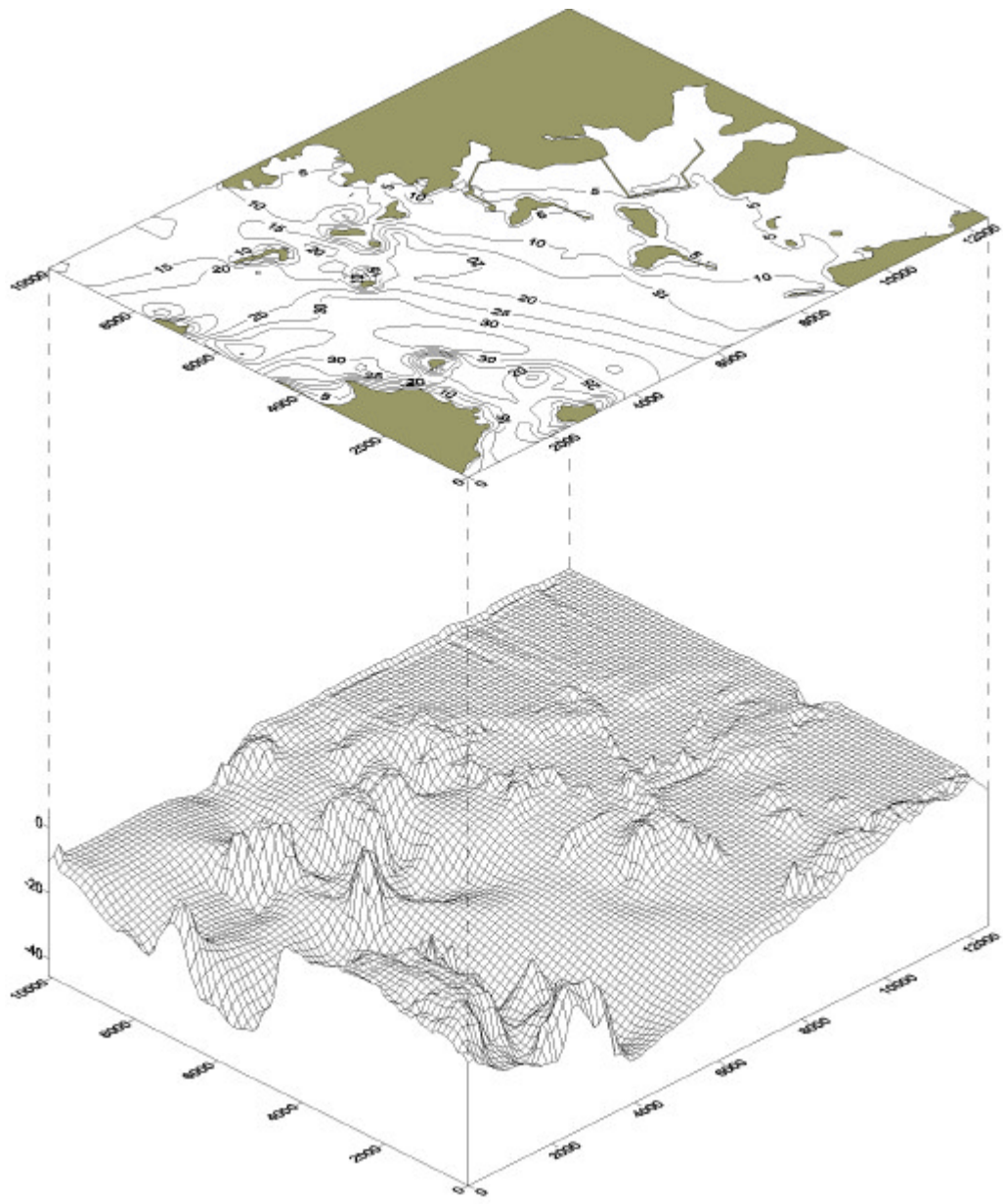


Fig.5.5 Bathymetry and bottom profile for the new harbor site

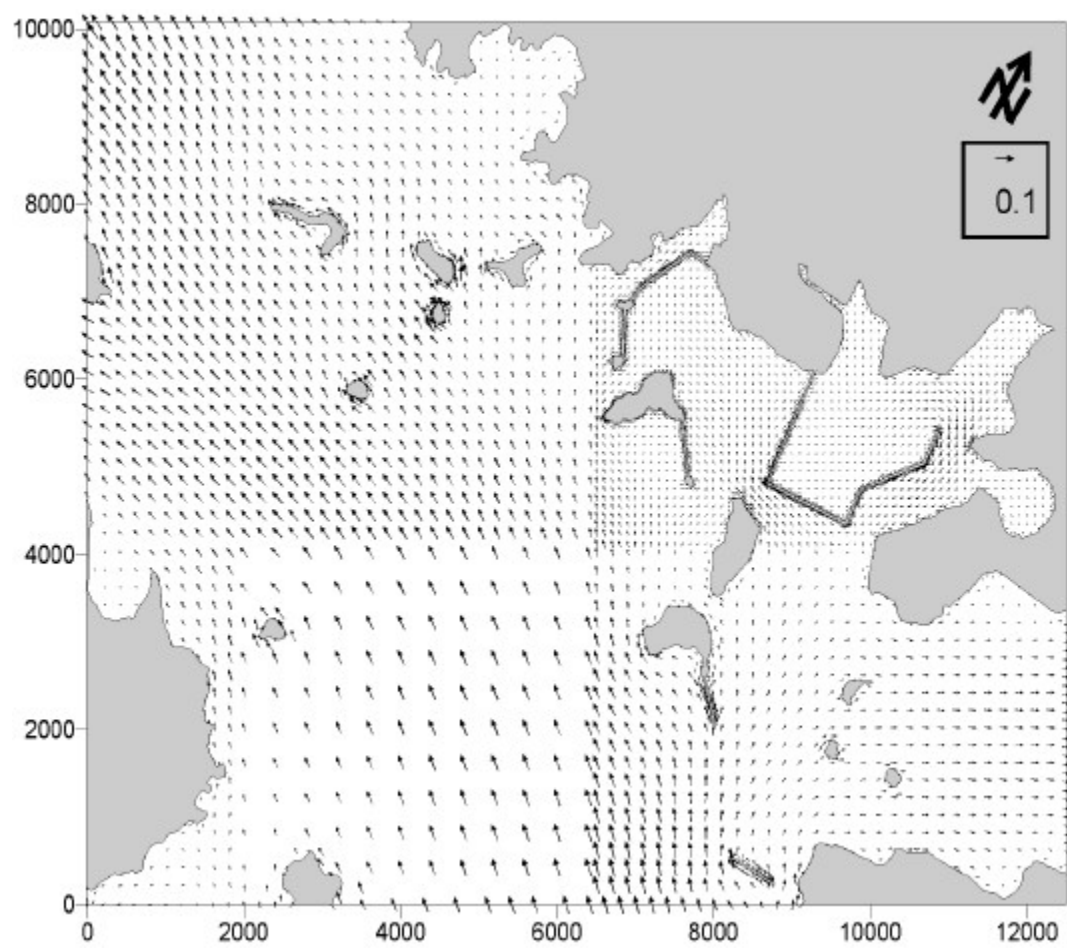


Fig.5.6 Computed tidal currents(maximum flood flow)

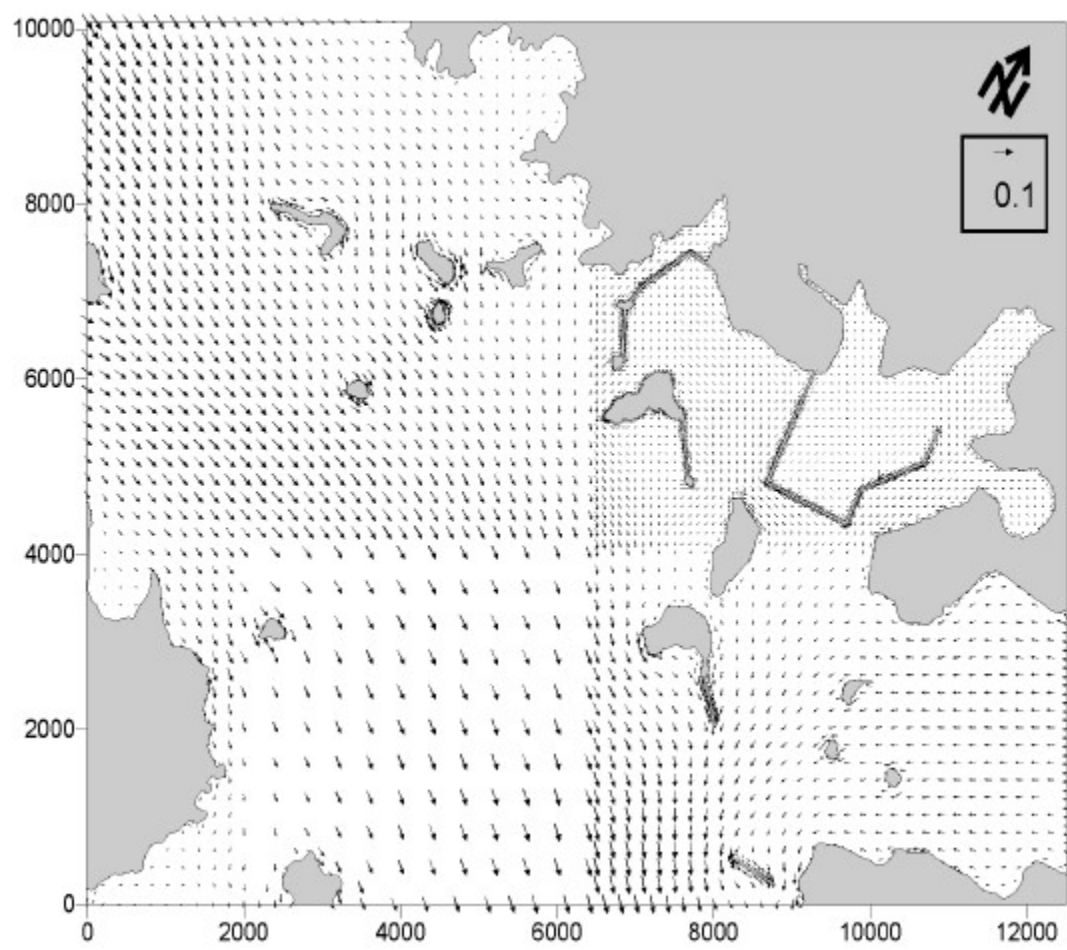


Fig.5.7 Computed tidal currentss(maximum ebb flow)

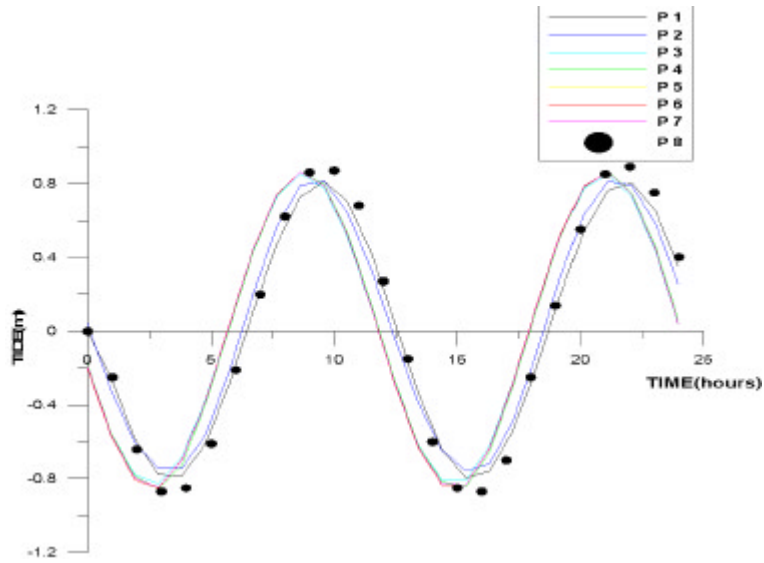


Fig.5.8 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 1)

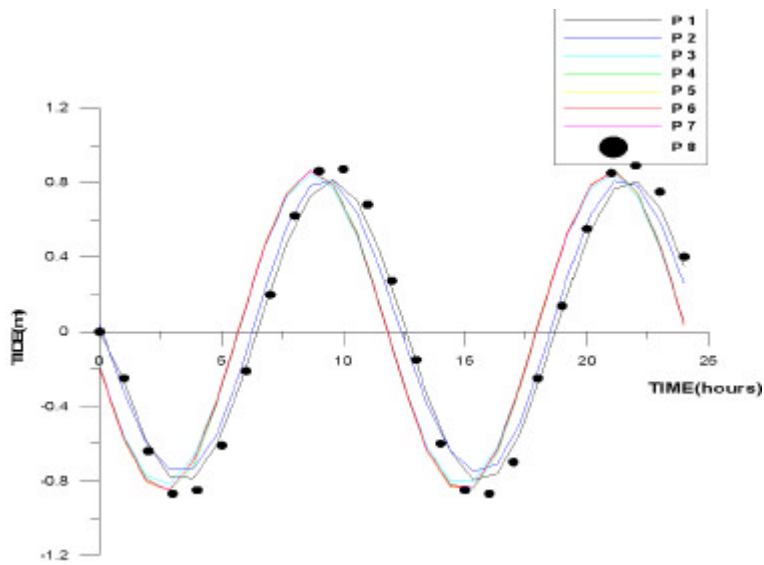


Fig.5.9 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 2)

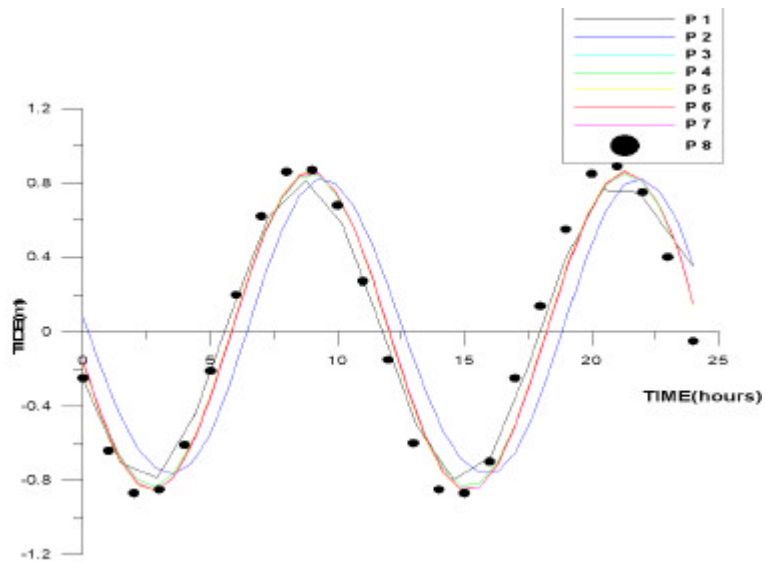


Fig.5.10 Comparison of observed and calculated tides for the selected stations(Case 3)

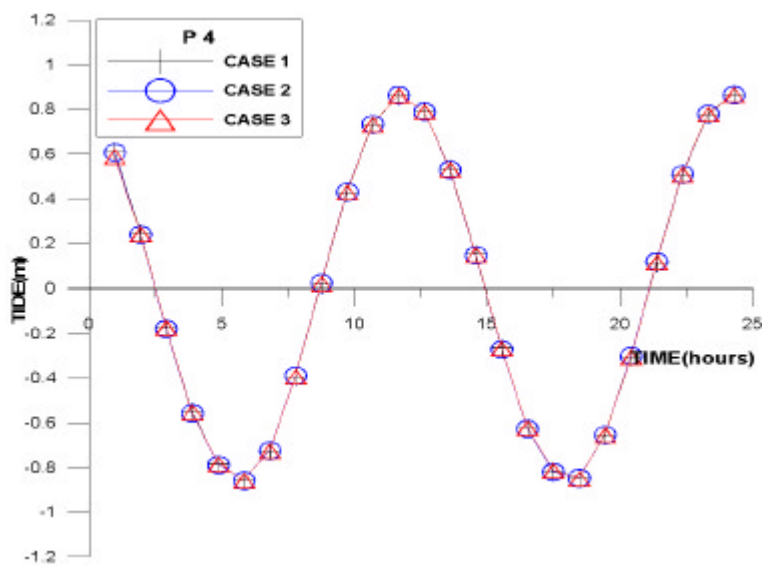


Fig.5.11 Computed tides at station P4 for each Case

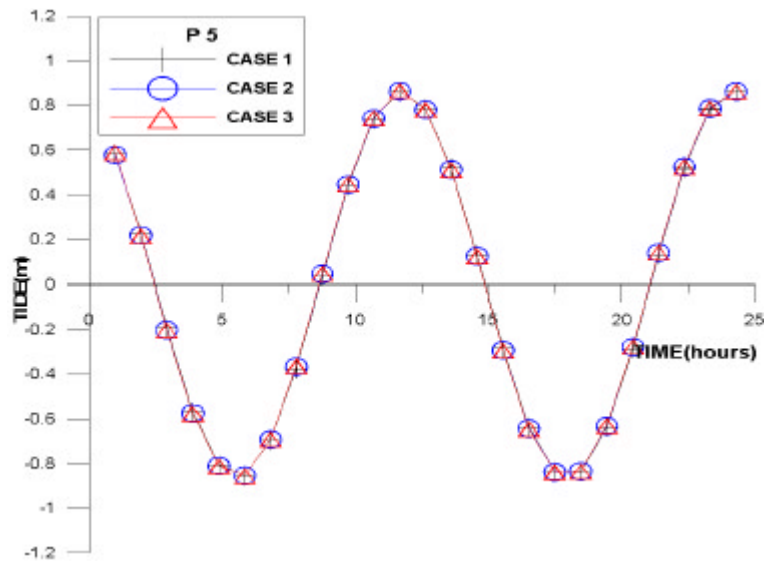


Fig.5.12 Computed tides at station P5 for each Case

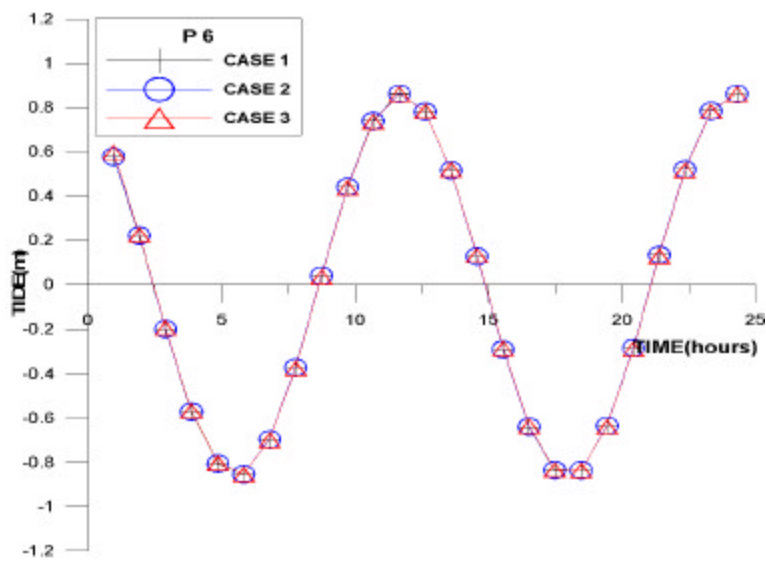


Fig.5.13 Computed tides at station P6 for each Case

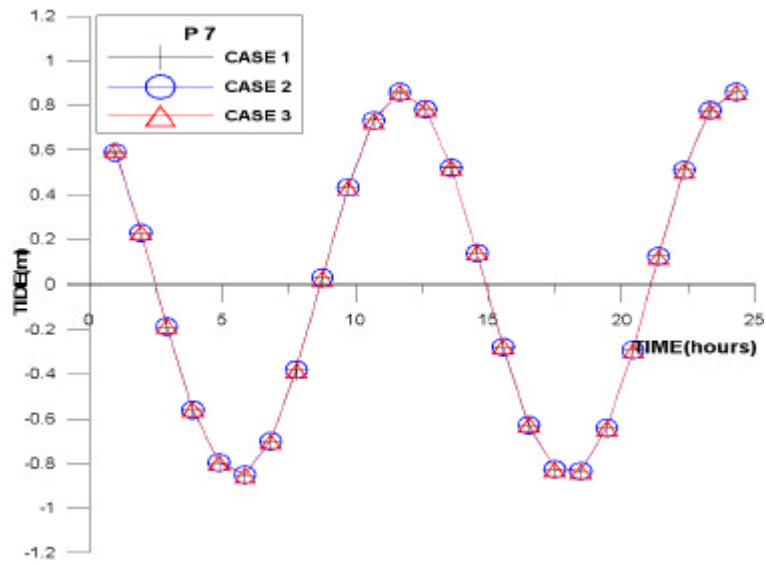


Fig.5.14 Computed tides at station P7 for each Case

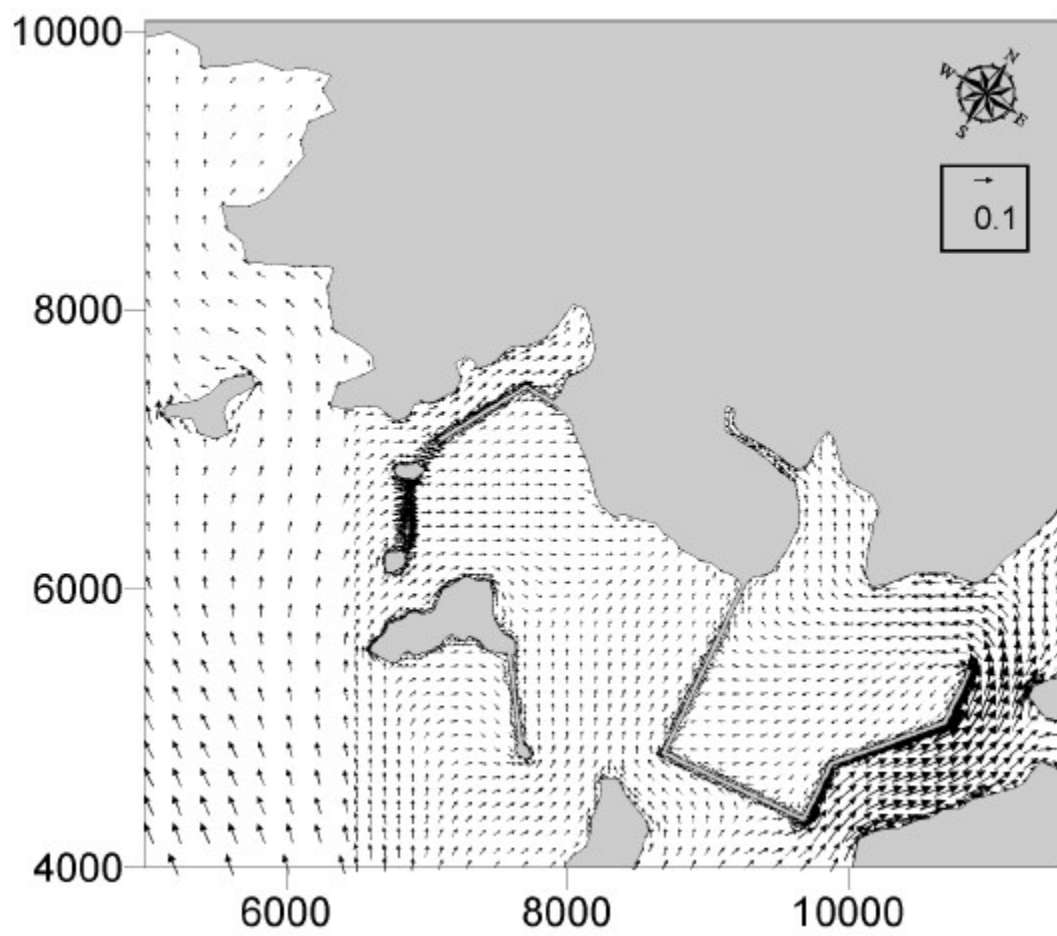


Fig.5.15 Computed tidal currents (Case 1, maximum flood flow)

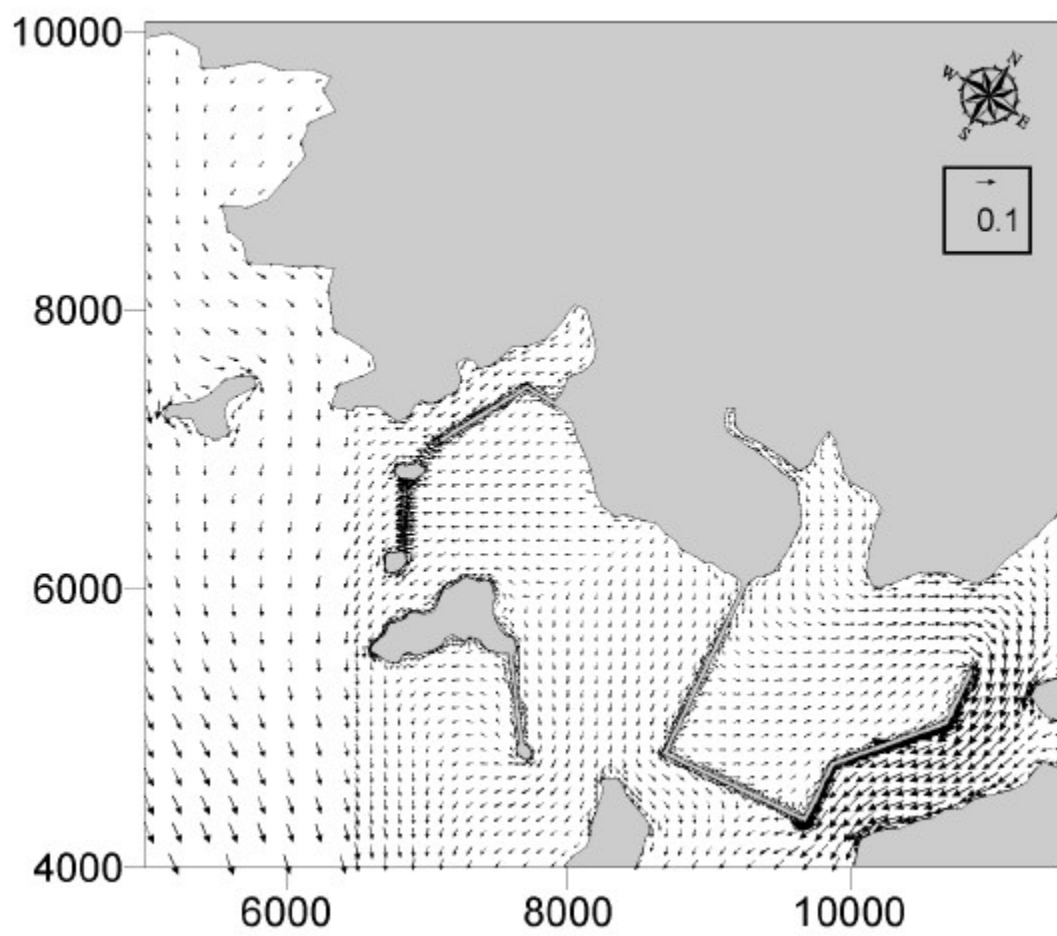


Fig.5.16 Computed tidal currents(Case 1 maximum ebb flow)

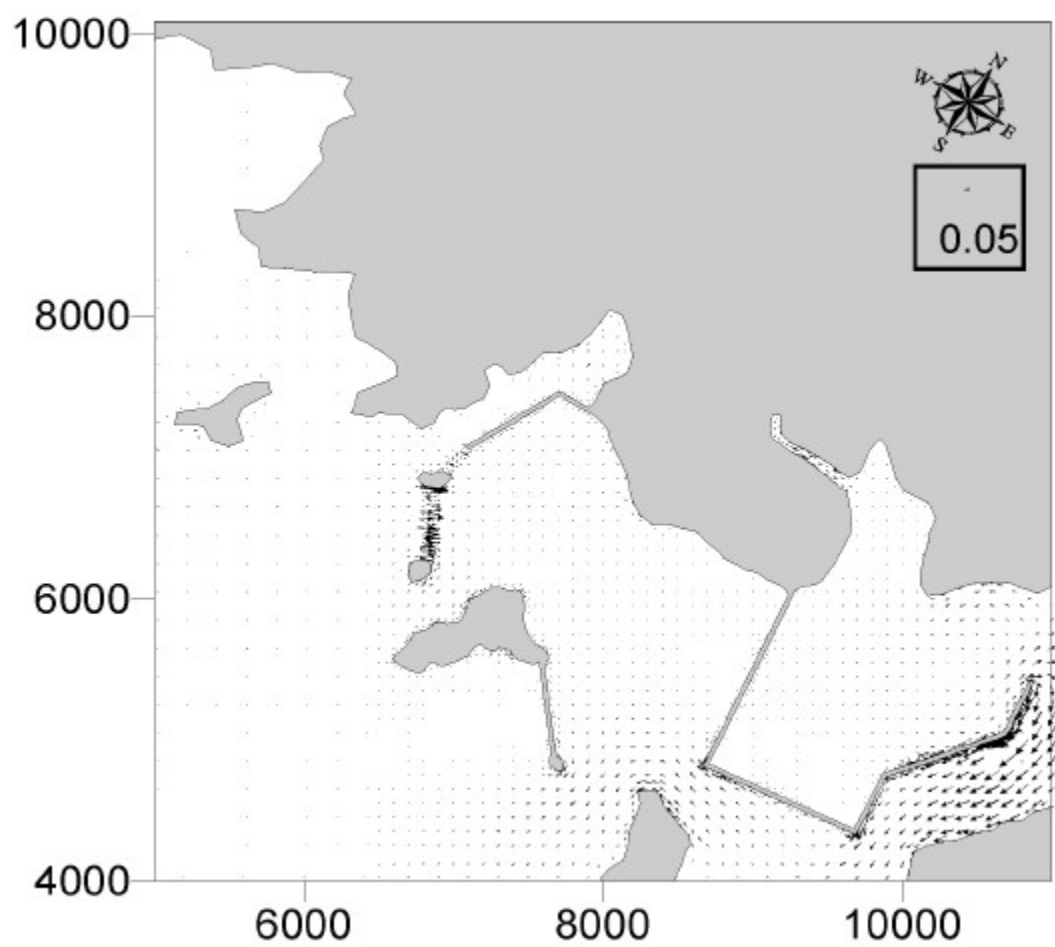


Fig.5.17 Residual currents for Case 1

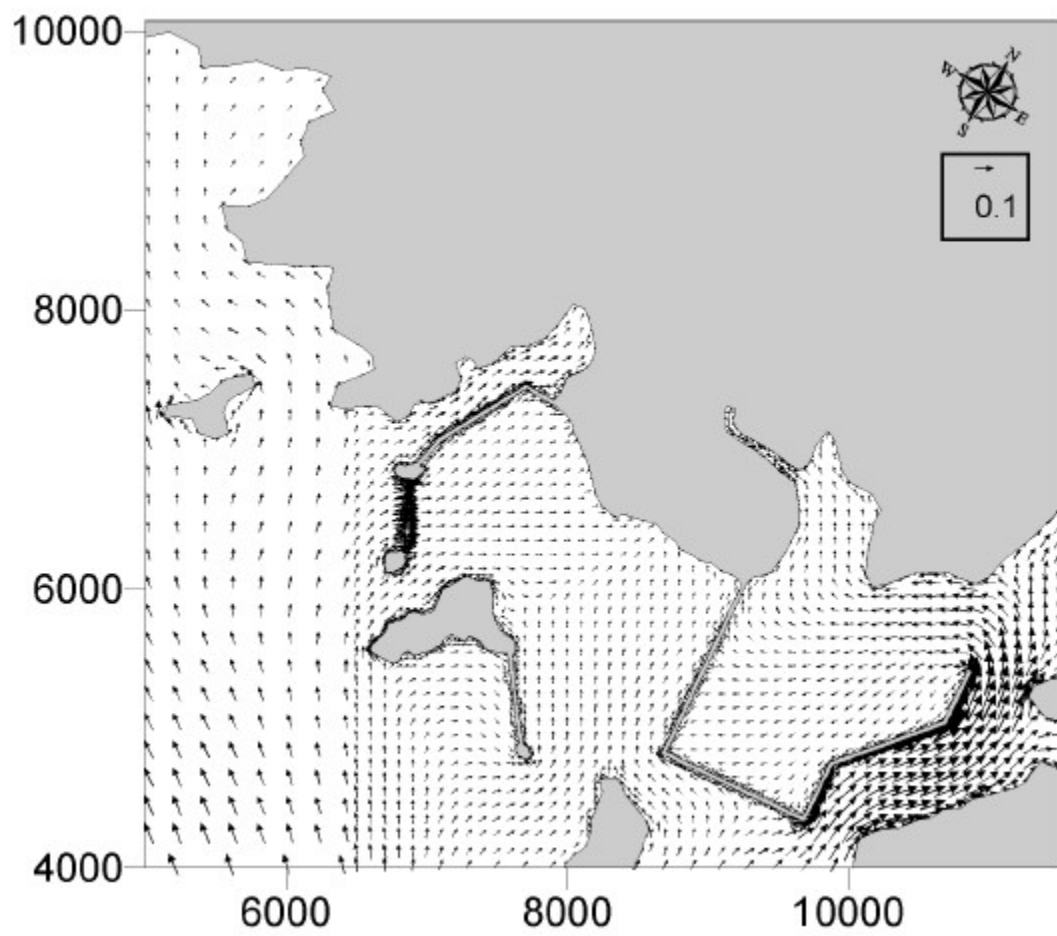


Fig.5.18 Computed tidal currents (Case 2, maximum flood flow)

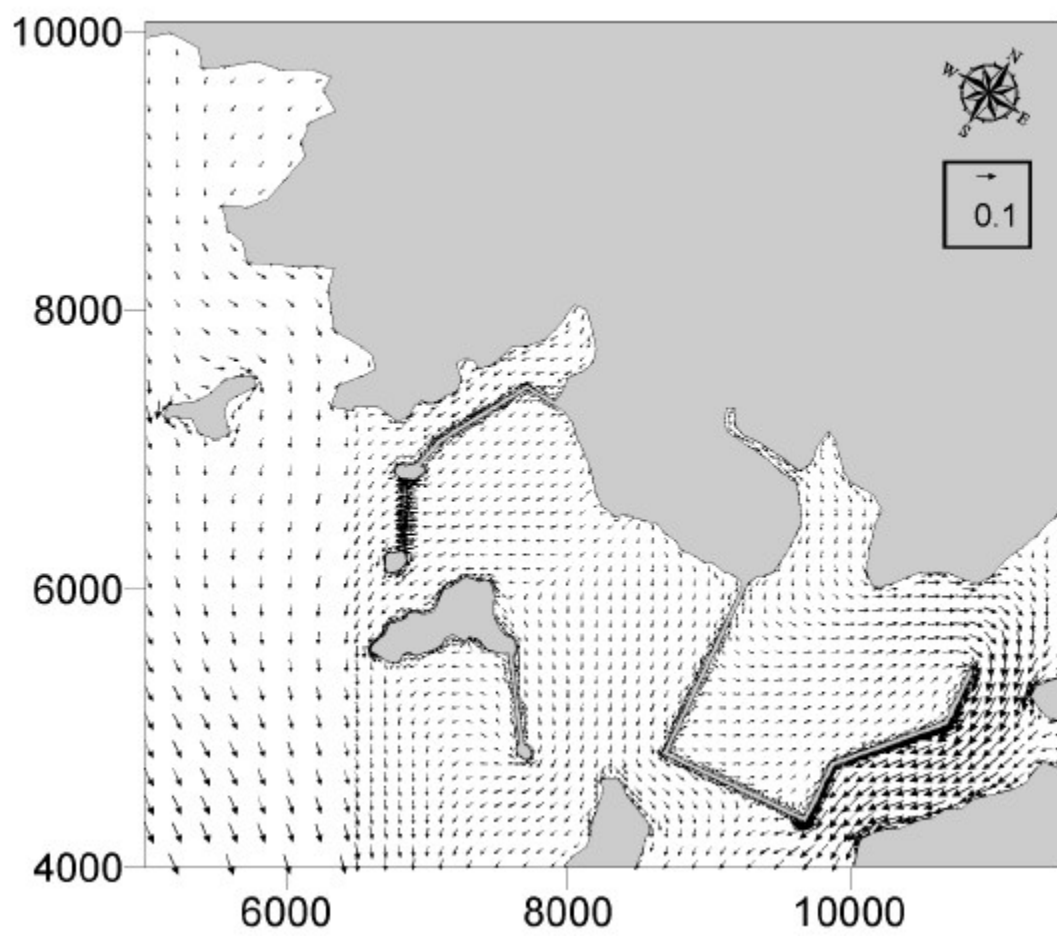


Fig.5.19 Computed tidal currents(Case 2, maximum ebb flow)

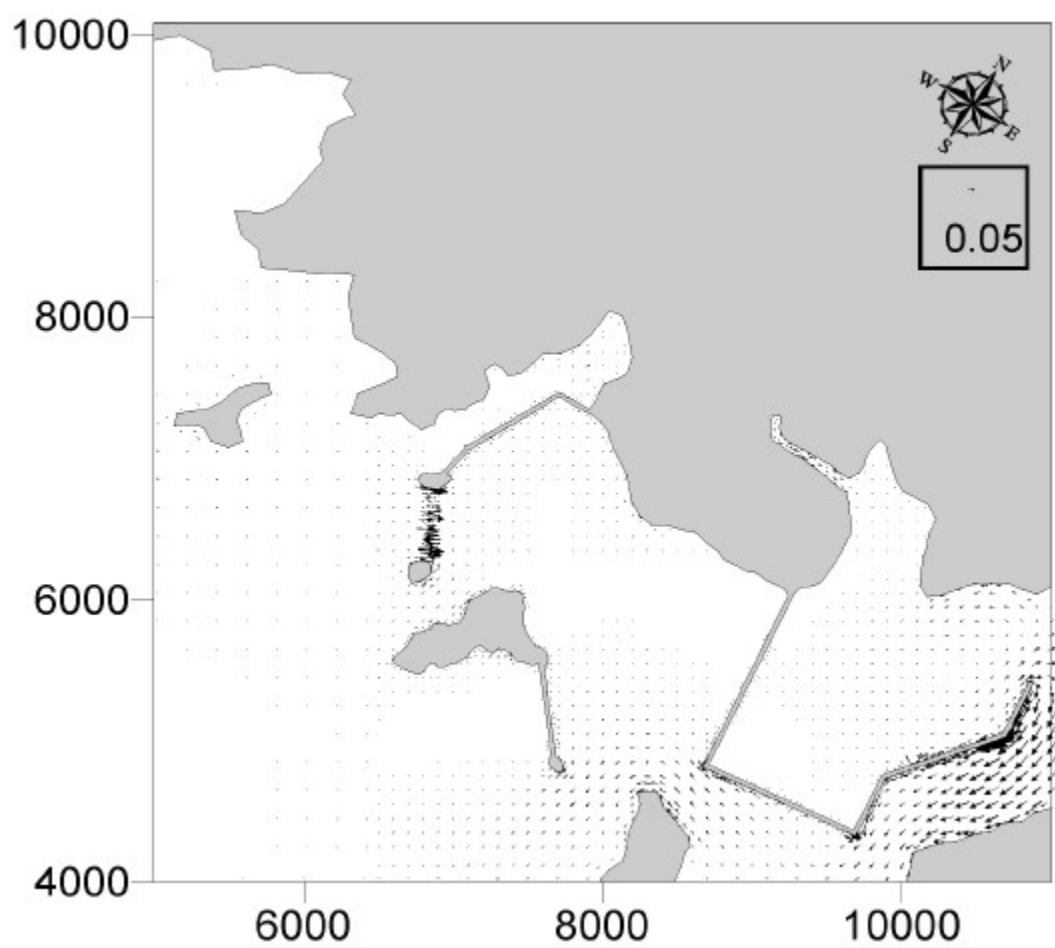


Fig.5.20 Residual currents for Case 2

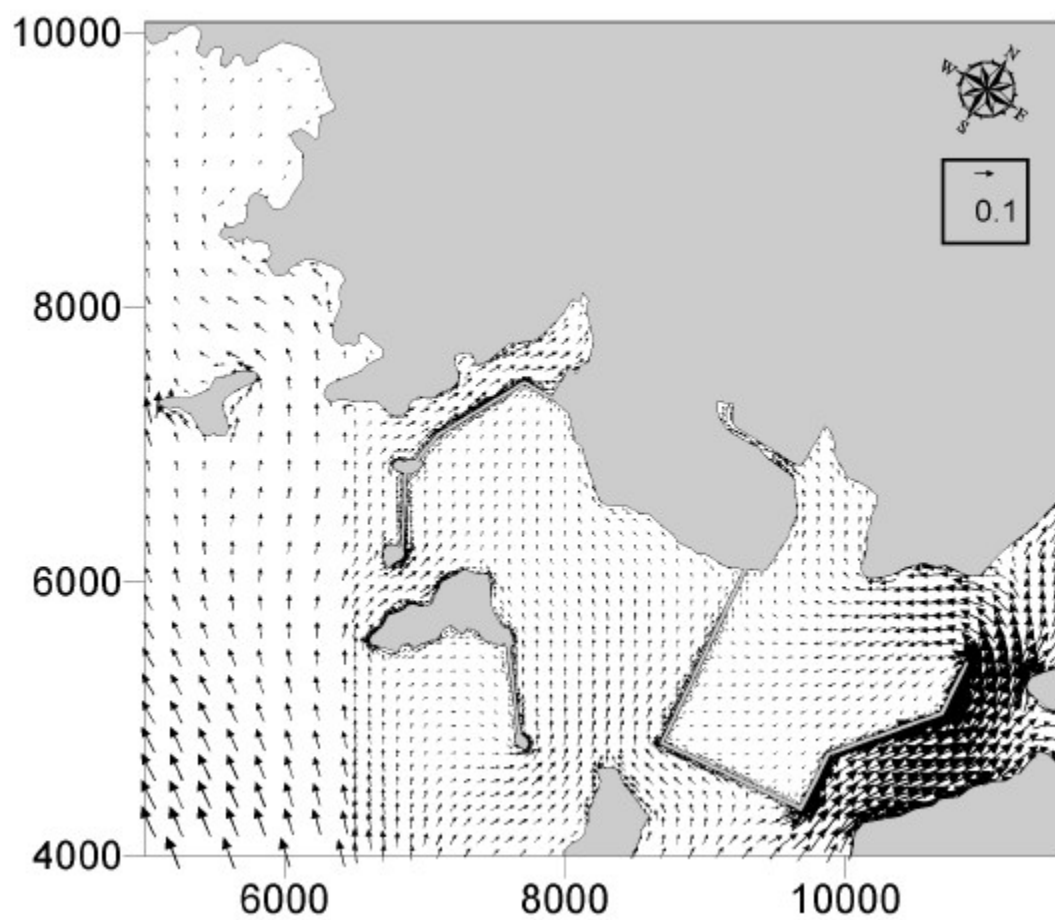


Fig.5.21 Computed tidal currents (Case 3, maximum flood flow)

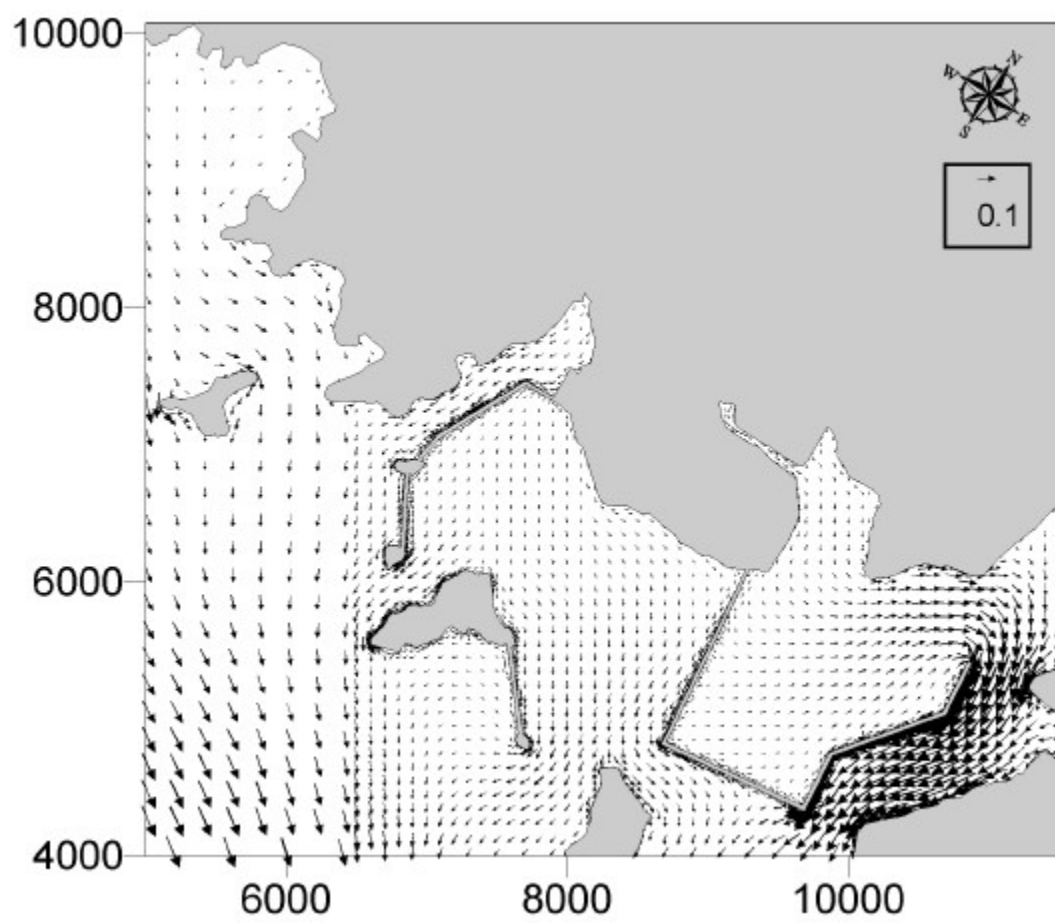


Fig.5.22 Computed tidal currents(Case 3, maximum ebb flow)

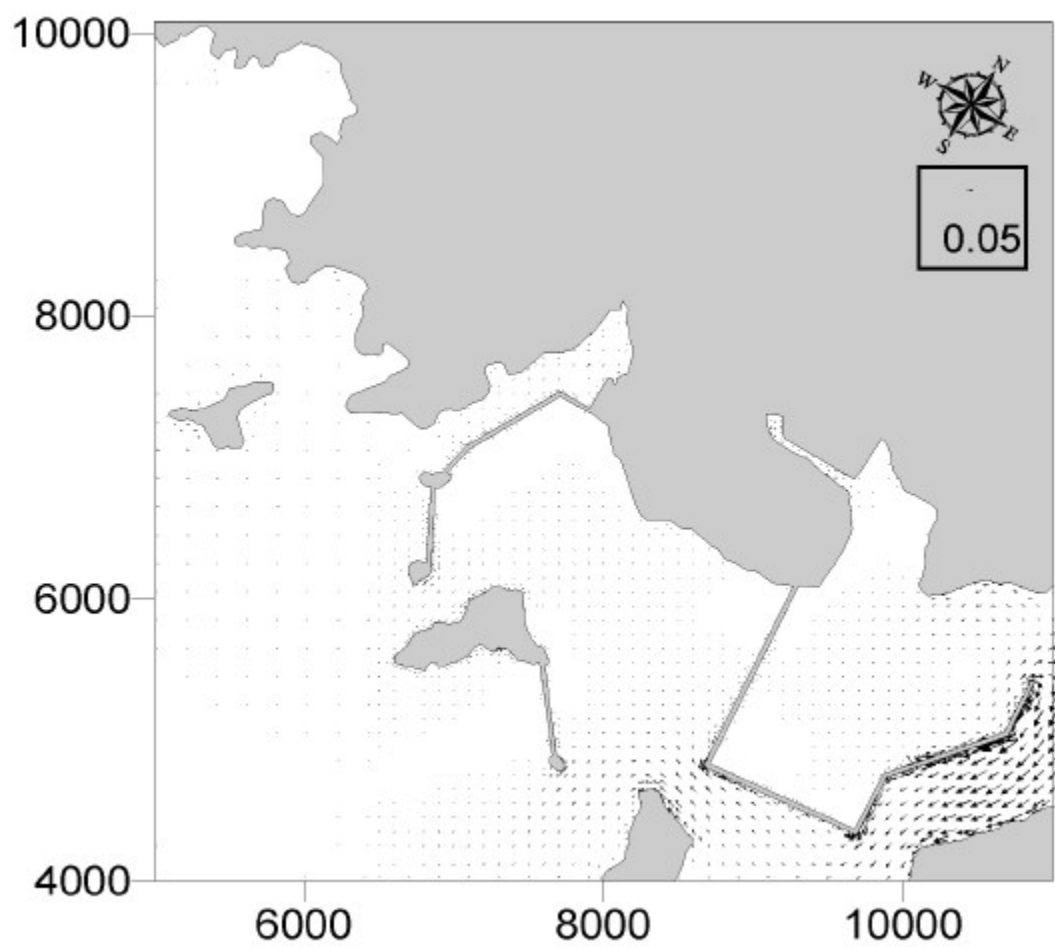


Fig.5.23 Residual currents for Case 3

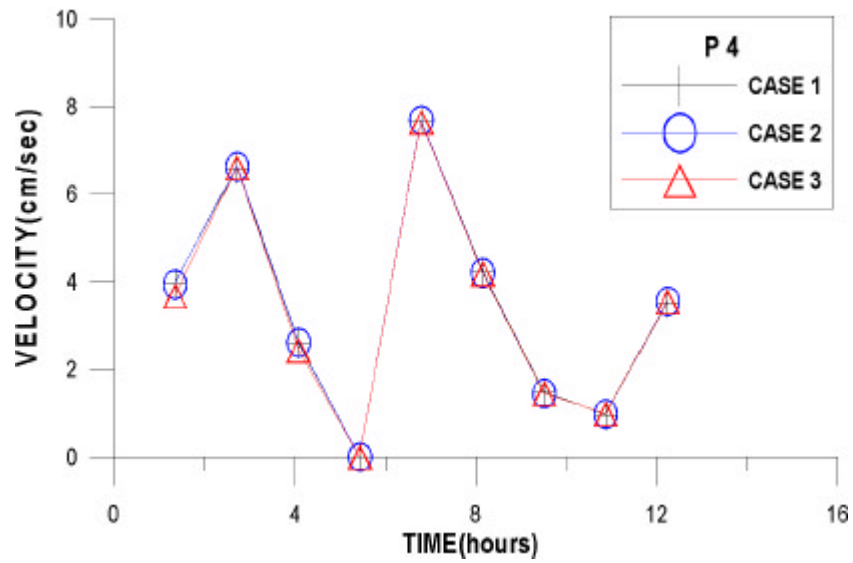


Fig.5.24 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P4

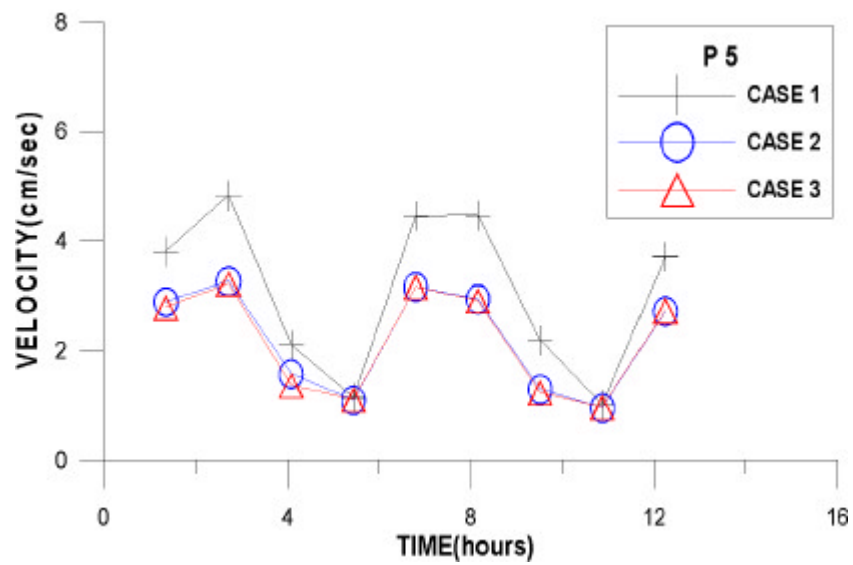


Fig.5.25 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P5

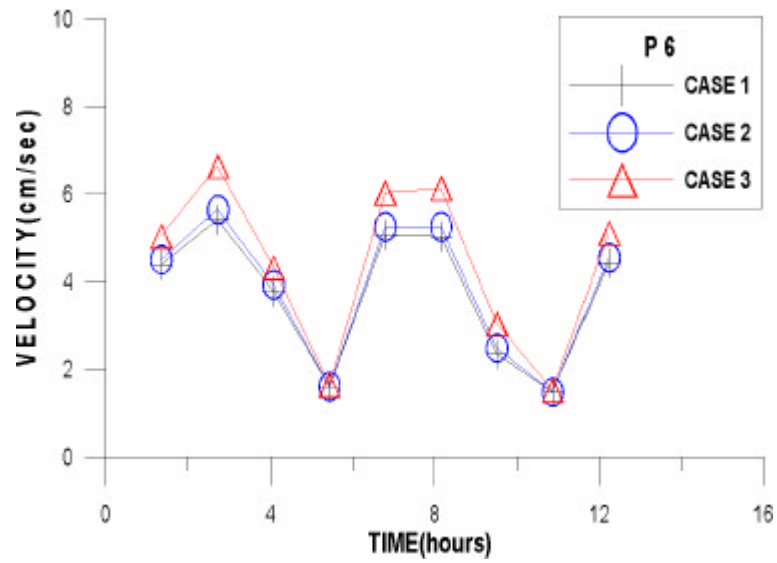


Fig.5.26 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P6

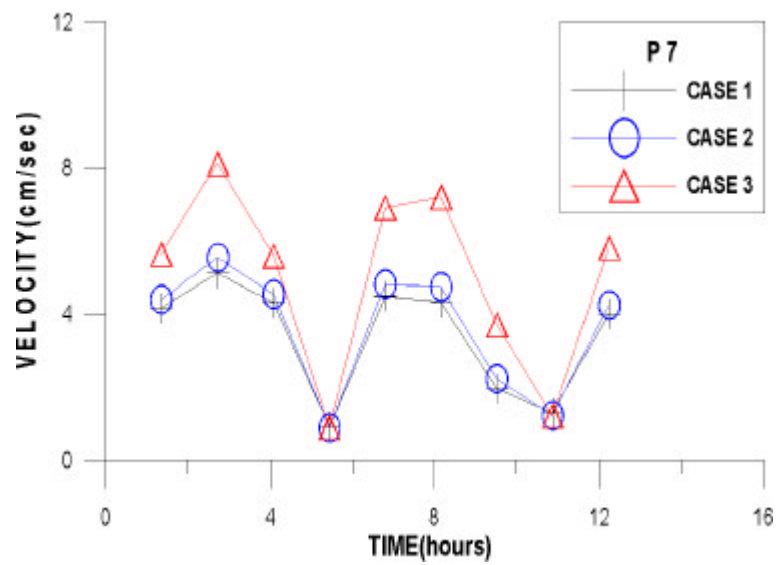


Fig.5.27 Comparison of velocities with respect to tidal period at station P7

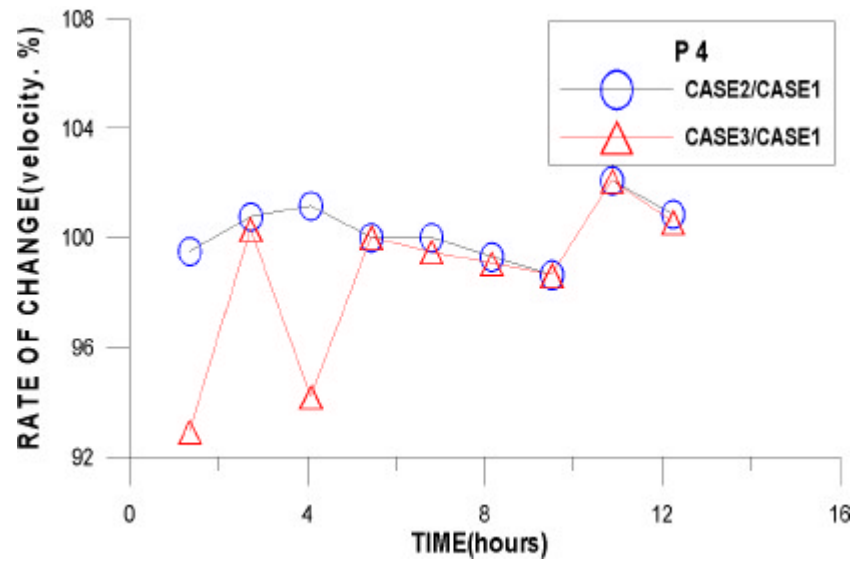


Fig.5.28 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station P4

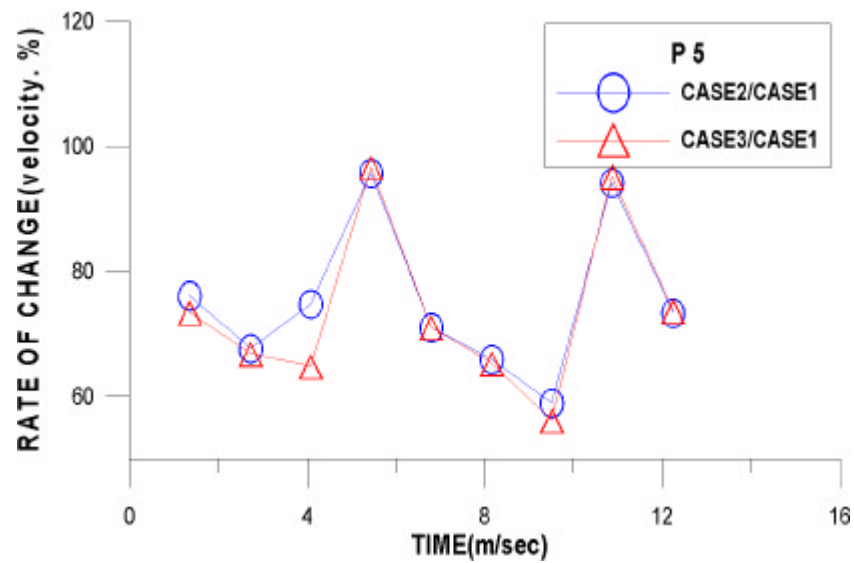


Fig.5.29 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station P5

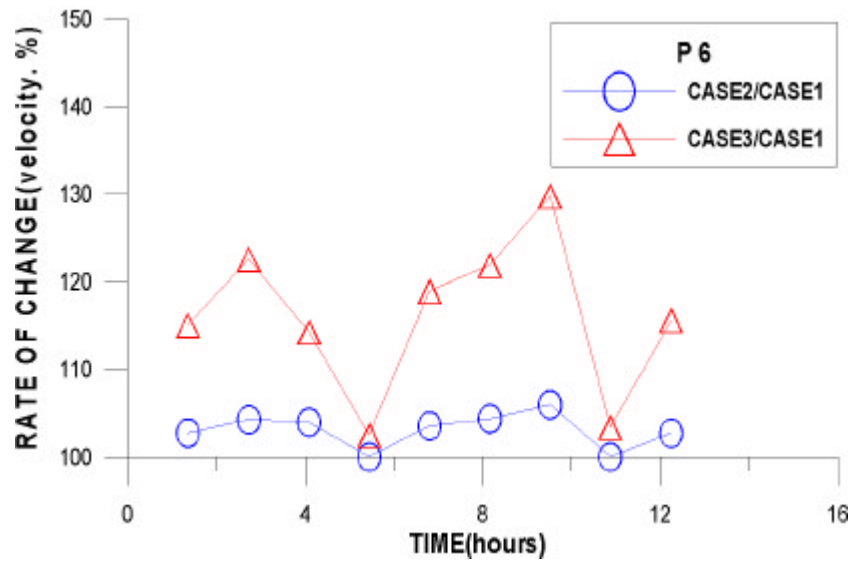


Fig.5.30 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station P6

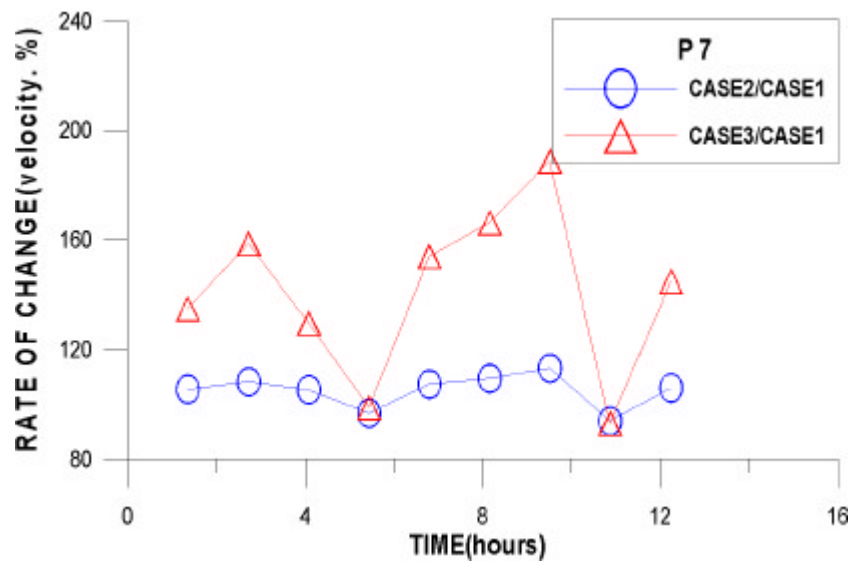


Fig.5.31 Rate of change of current velocities with respect to tidal period at station P7

5.3.2

(SS) , (SS)

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가

가

가

가

가

(SS) 가

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가

가 , 가 가

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SS 가

SS

, , ,
가

SS

SS

『

() 가 』

1.0kg/m^3

, Case 1, Case 2, Case 3 ,
15

가

1)

Fig.5.34 Fig.5.45 .

SS

15

1, 5 10

. Fig.5.34 Fig.5.37

Case 1 SS

1

358m

1mg/l

. 5 가 ,

10 - - , 15 -



Fig.5.32 Construction work for revetment at the project site



Fig.5.33 Silt protector and revetment work at the project site

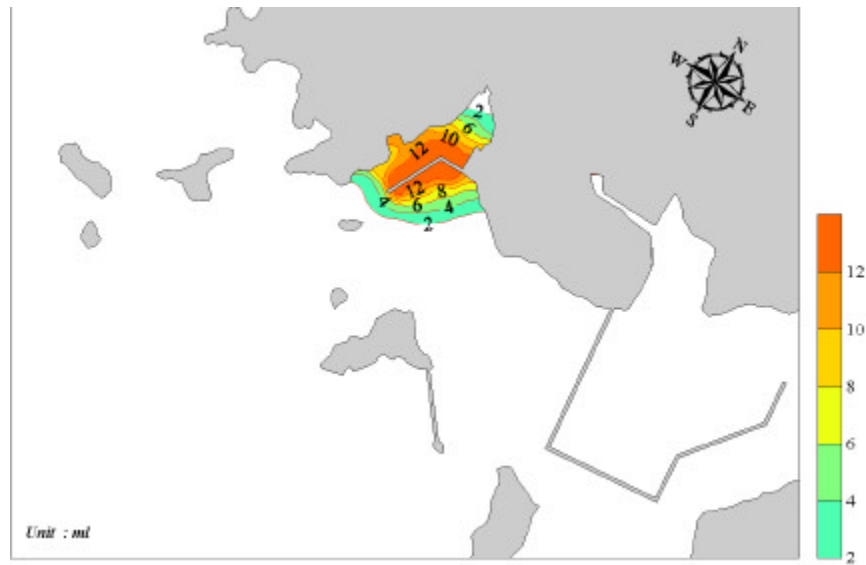


Fig.5.34 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector

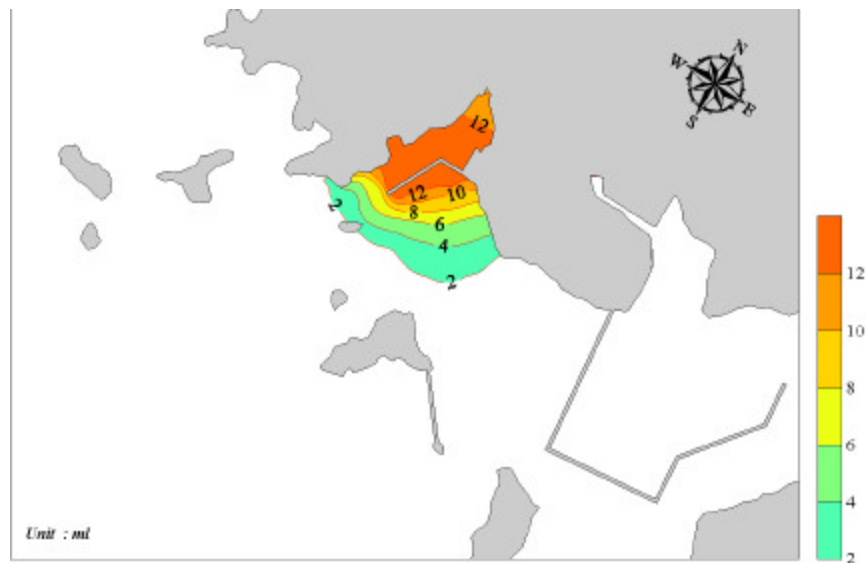


Fig.5.35 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector

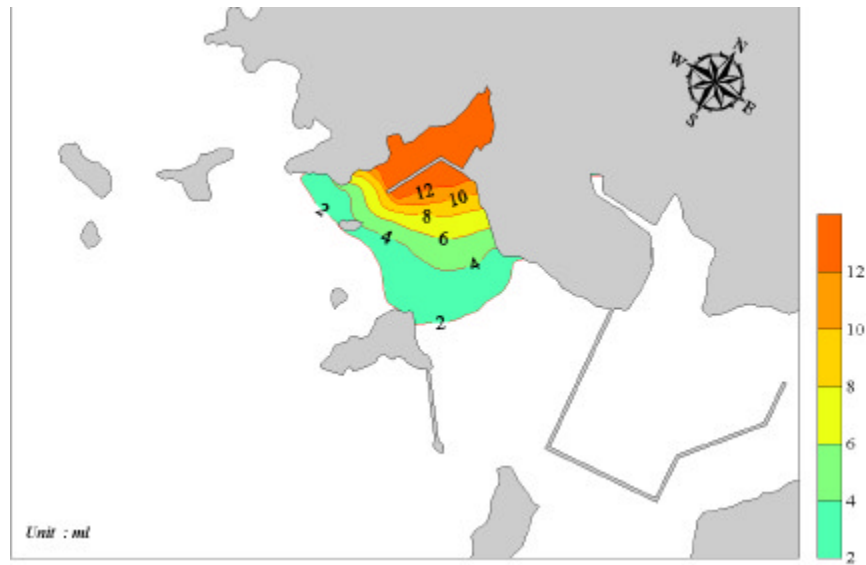


Fig.5.36 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector

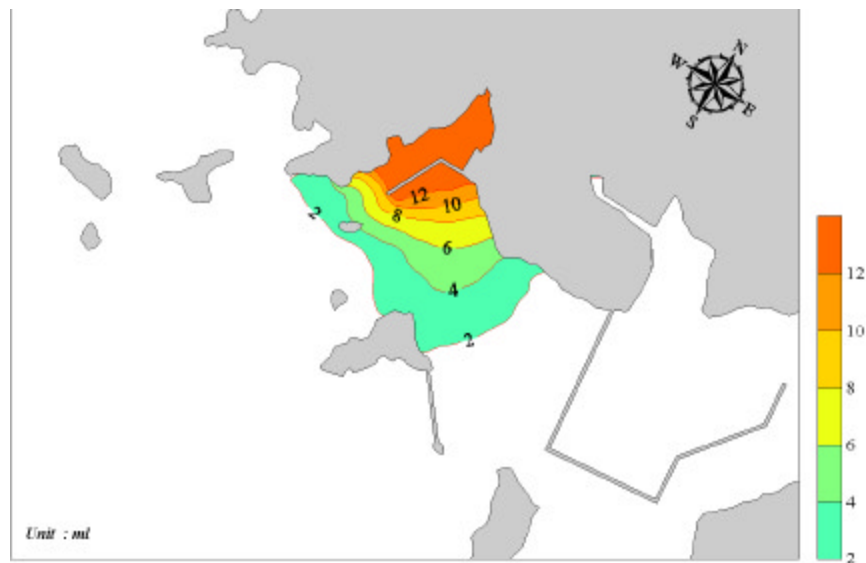


Fig.5.37 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 without silt protector

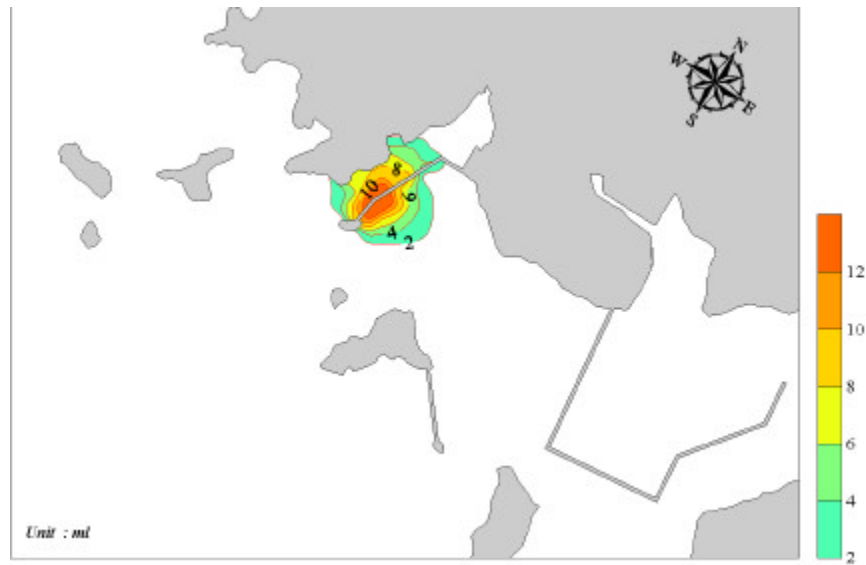


Fig.5.38 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector

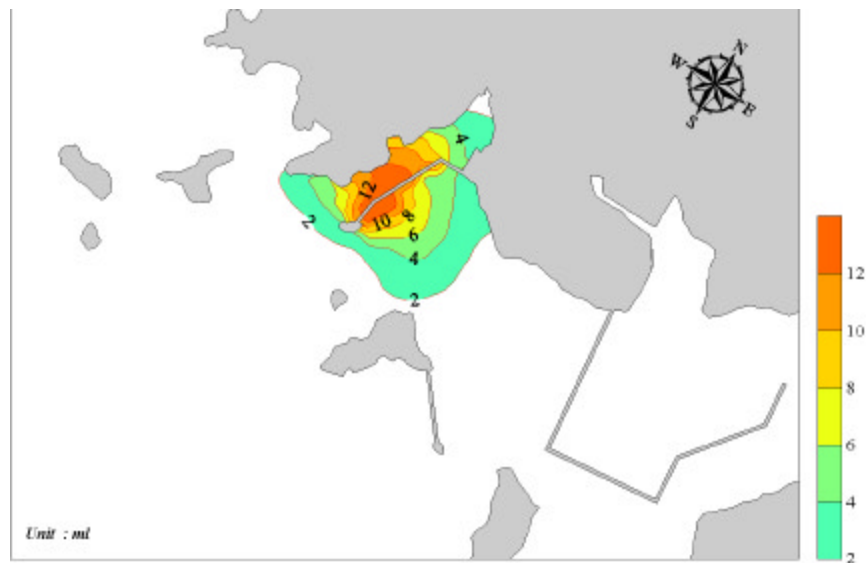


Fig.5.39 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector

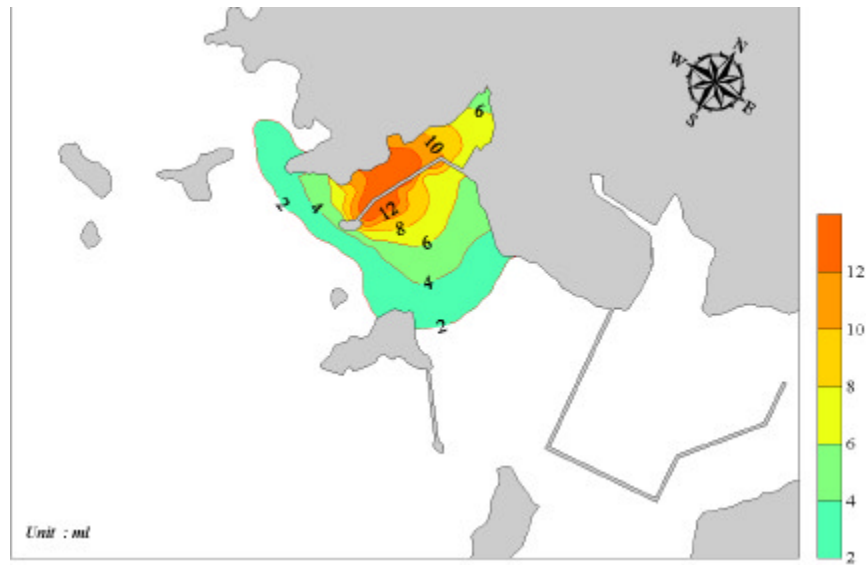


Fig.5.40 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector

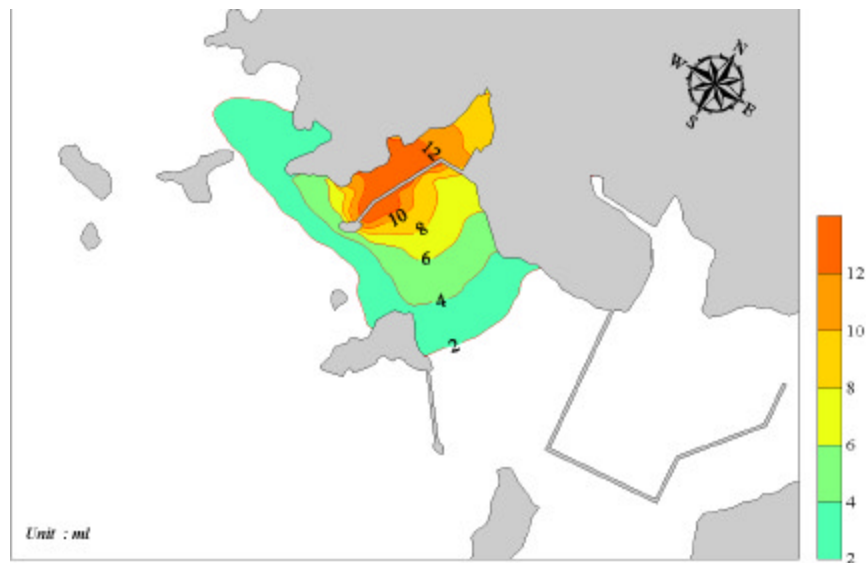


Fig.5.41 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 without silt protector

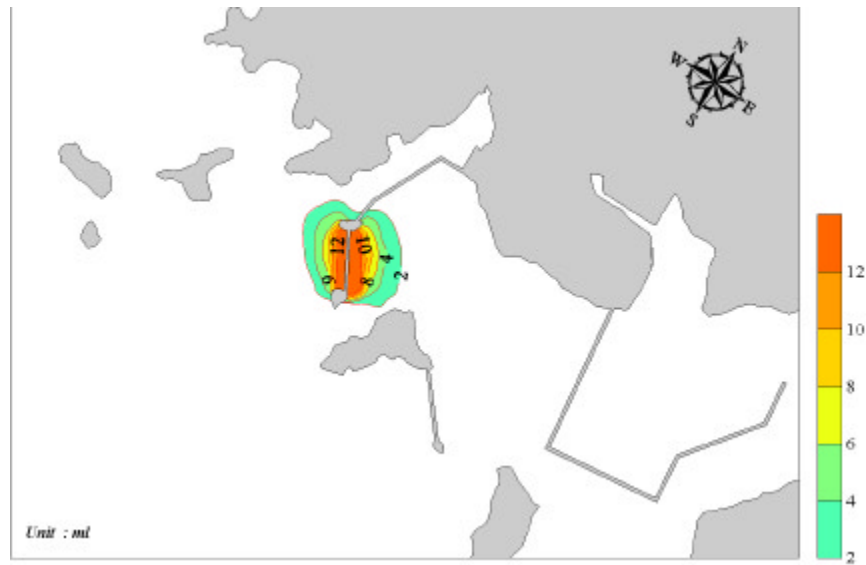


Fig.5.42 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector

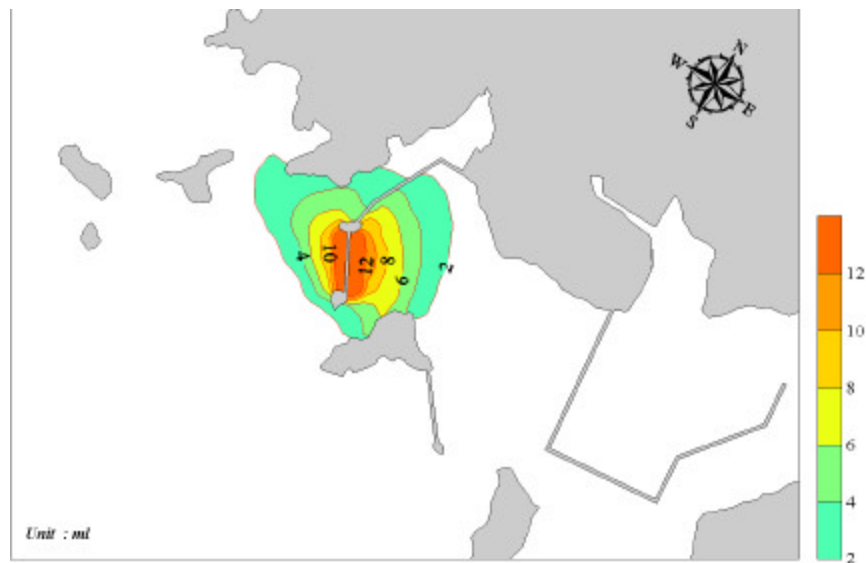


Fig.5.43 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector

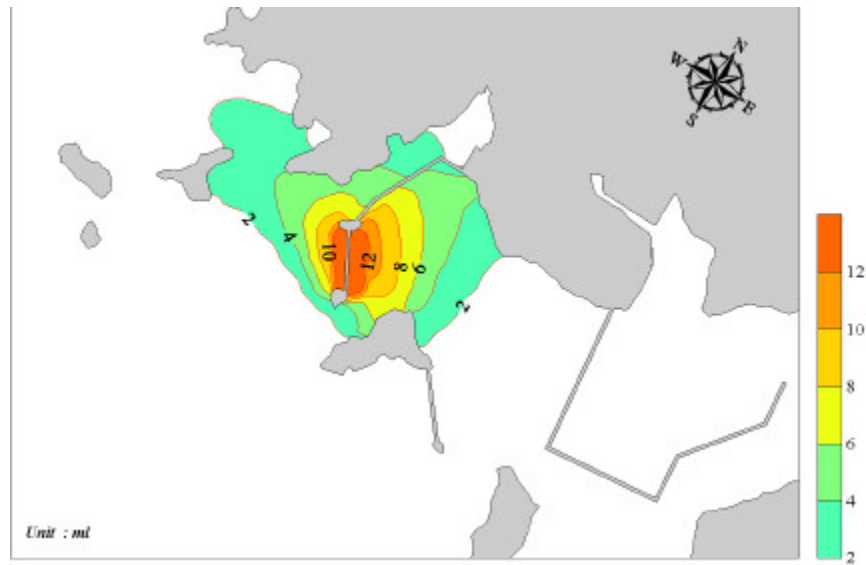


Fig.5.44 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector

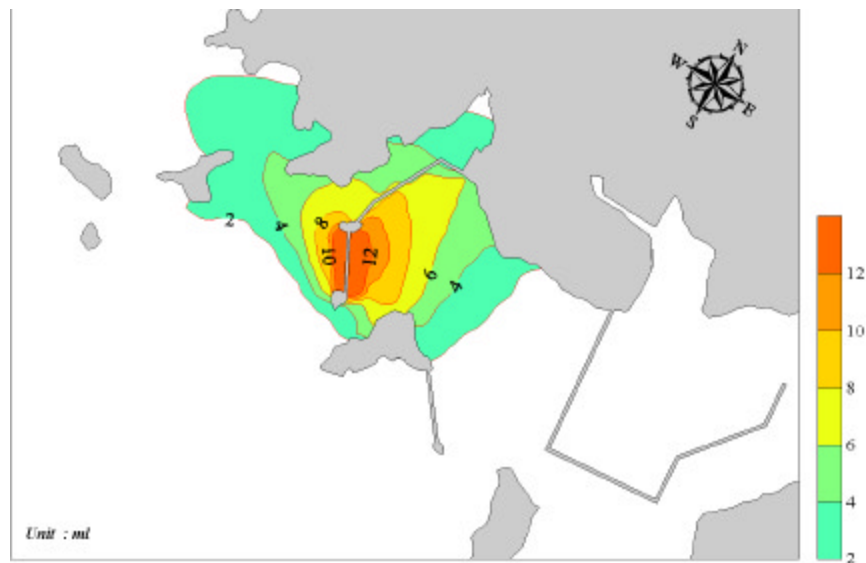


Fig.5.45 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 without silt protector

2)

SS가 ,

가

Monitoring

50%

Fig.5.32 Fig.5.33 . Fig.5.46 Fig.5.57 ,

50%

100m

가

. Case 1 ,

100m,

120m

가

, Case 2

, Case 1

120m

. Case 3

, 1mg/l

, , 0.1mg/l

500m

가

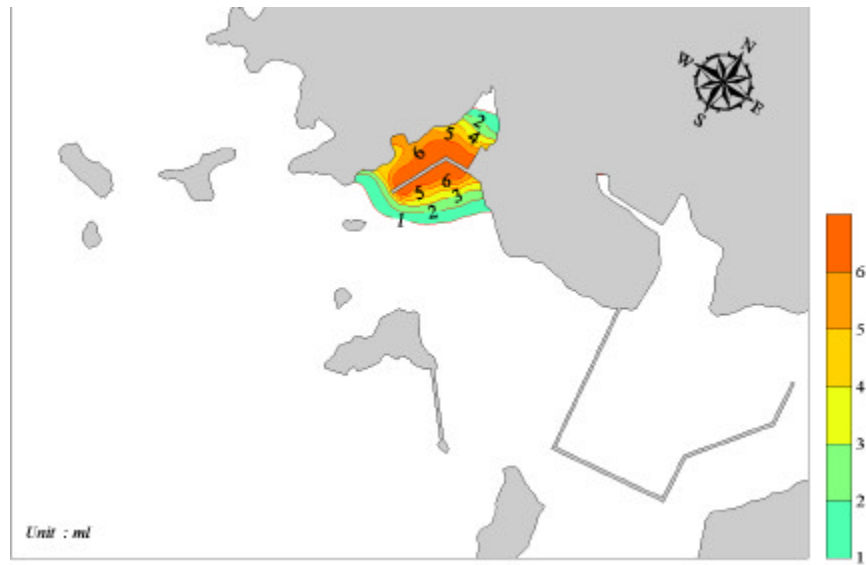


Fig.5.46 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector

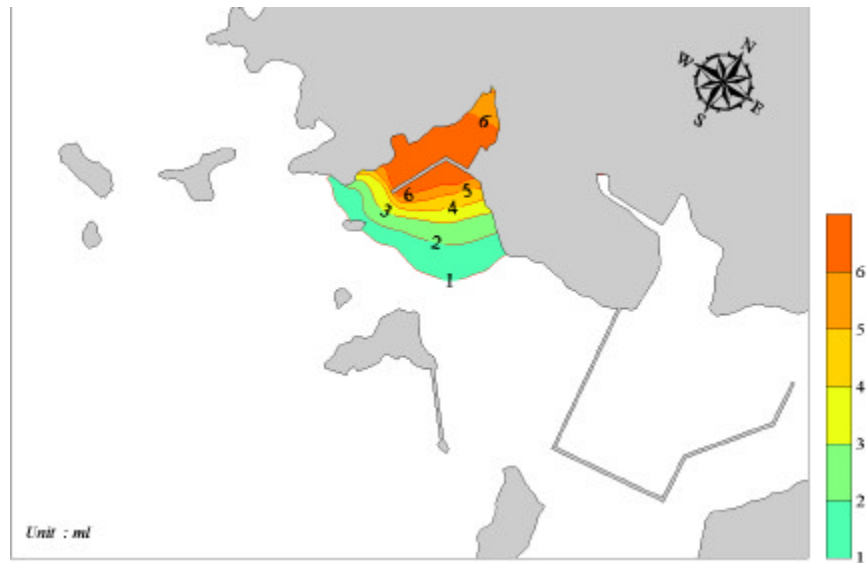


Fig.5.47 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector

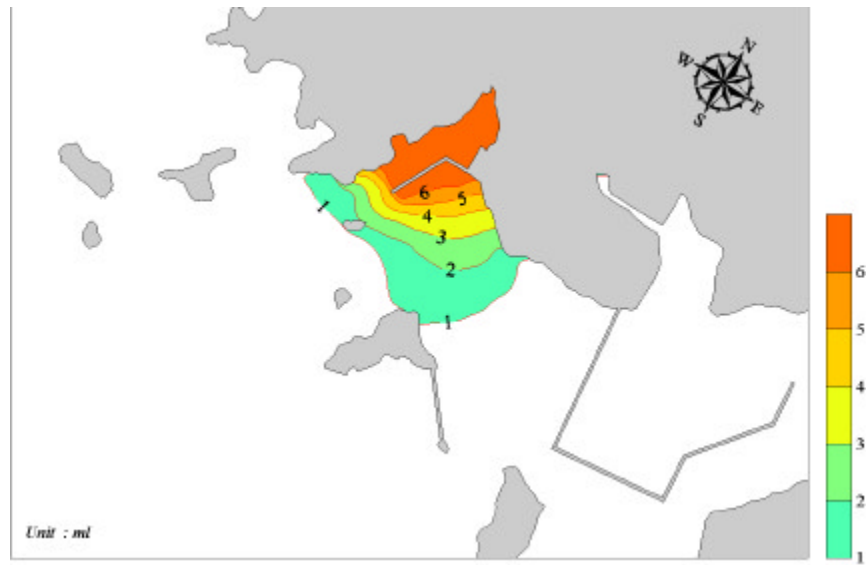


Fig.5.48 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector

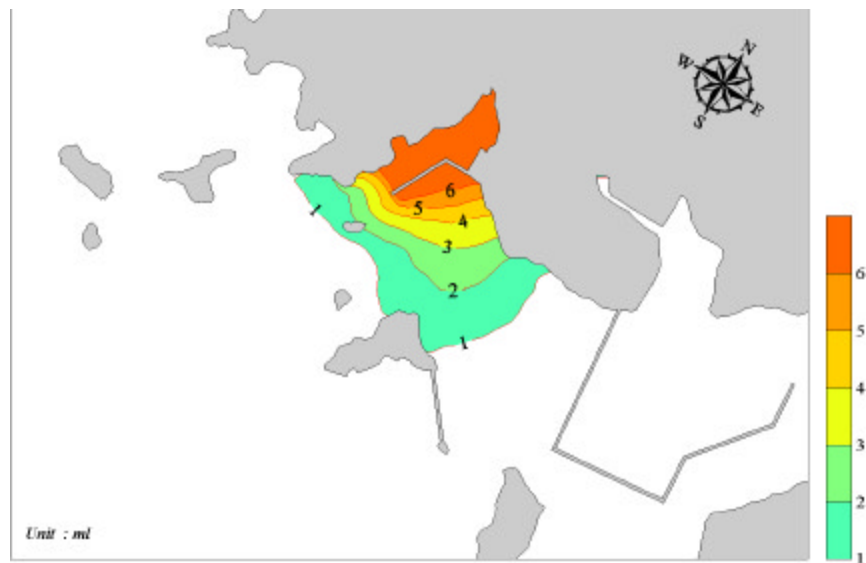


Fig.5.49 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 1 with silt protector

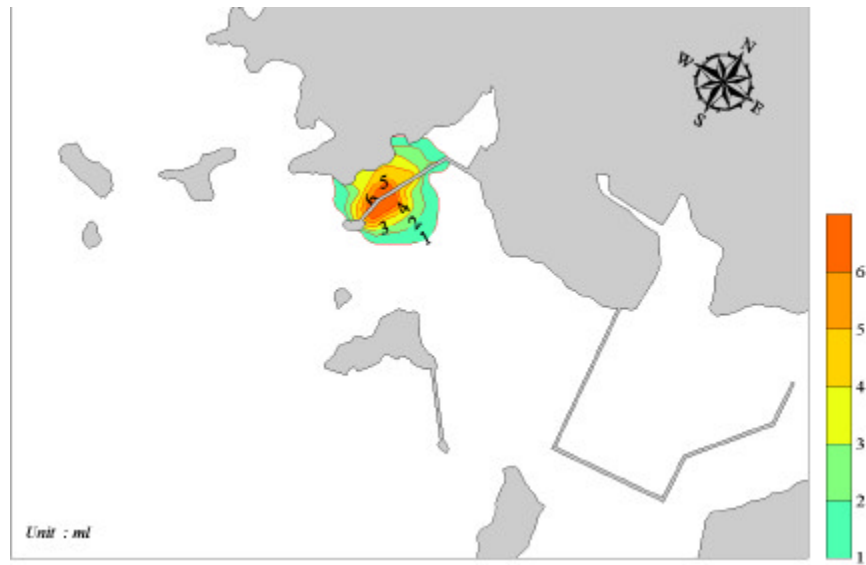


Fig.5.50 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector

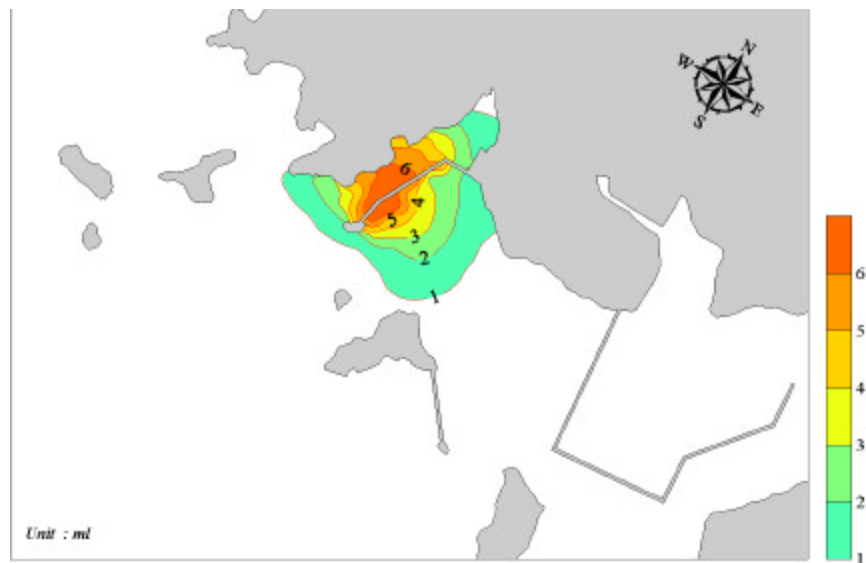


Fig.5.51 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector

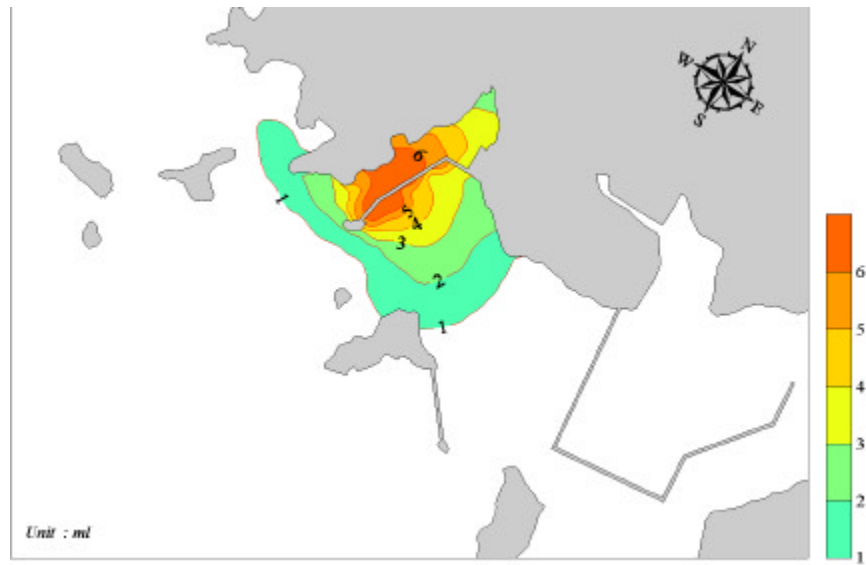


Fig.5.52 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector

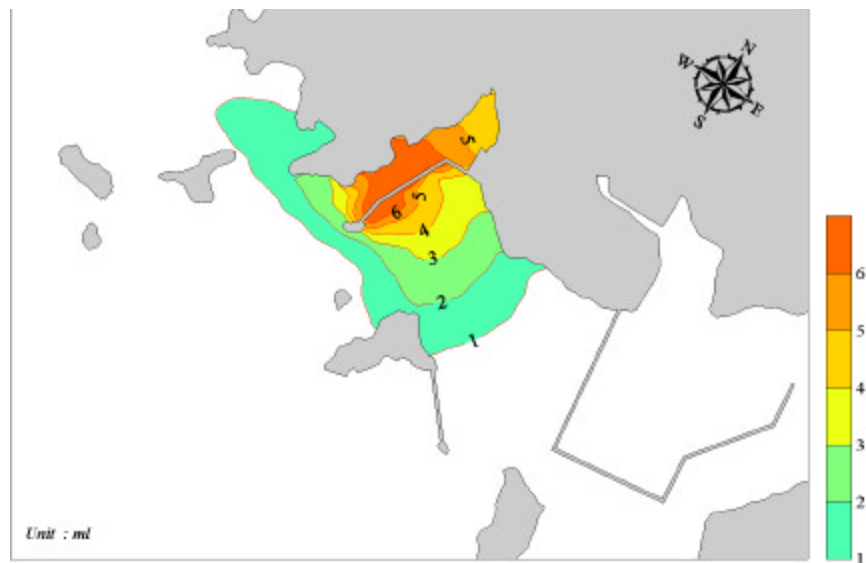


Fig.5.53 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 2 with silt protector

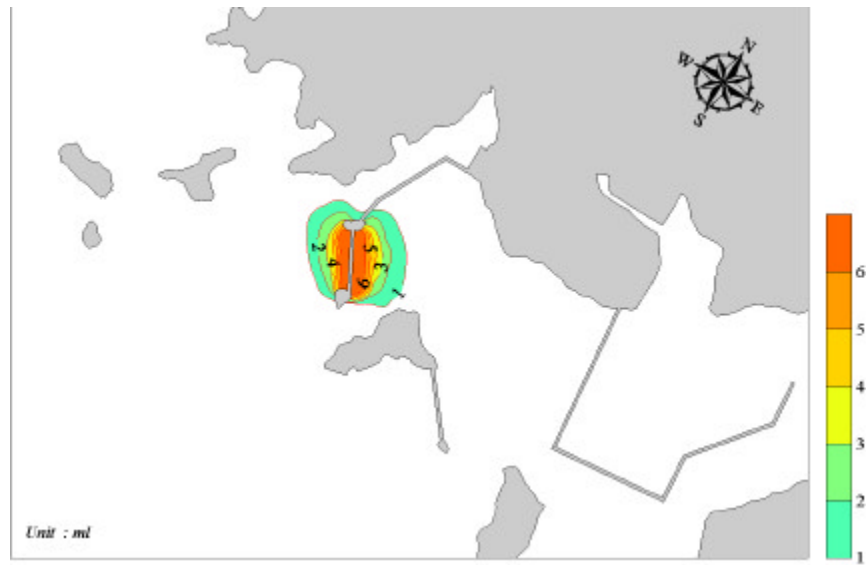


Fig.5.54 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 1 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector

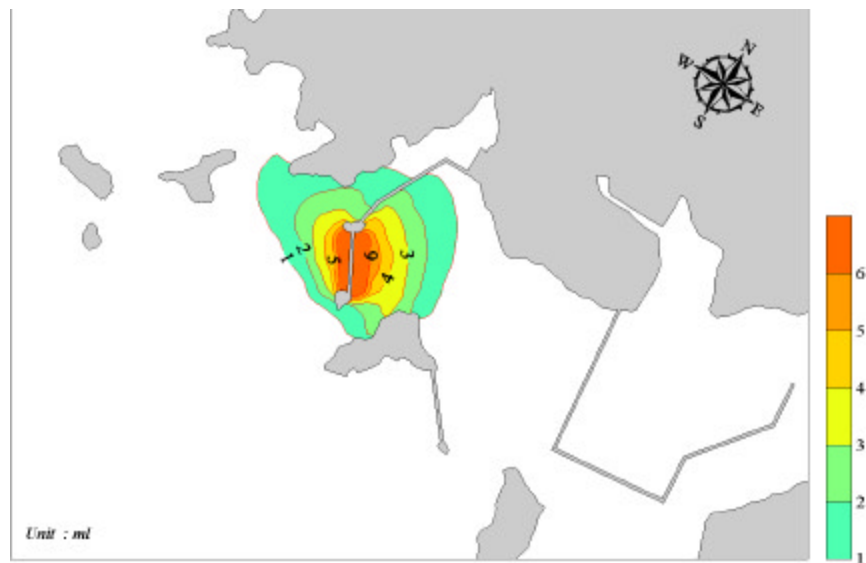


Fig.5.55 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 5 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector

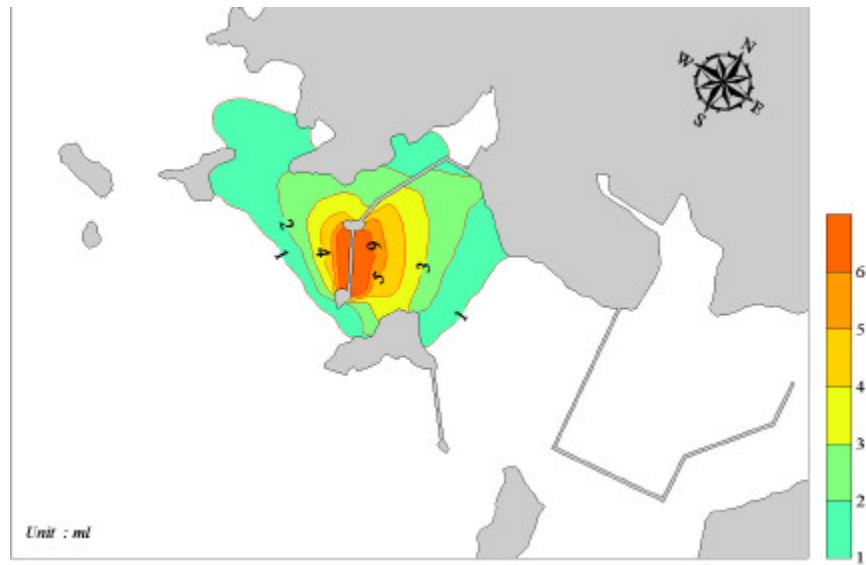


Fig.5.56 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 10 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector

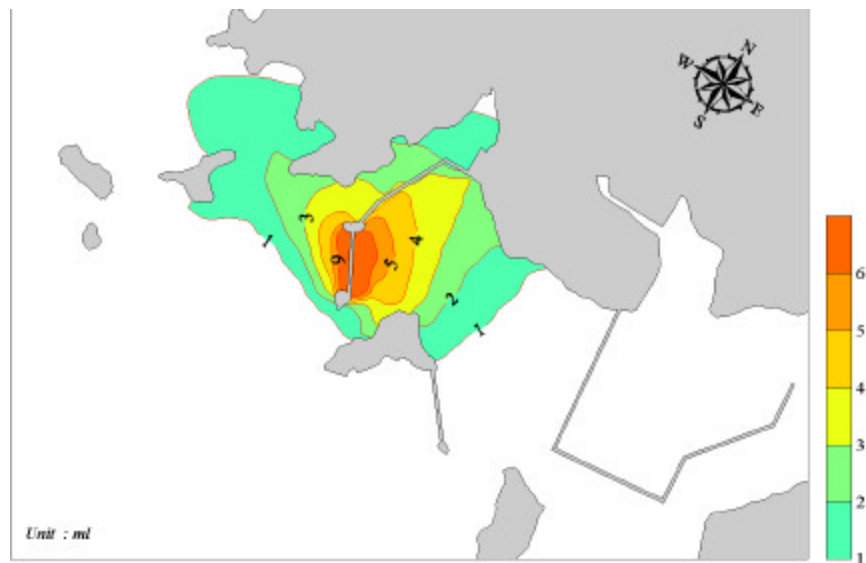


Fig.5.57 Distribution of SS in the harbor after 15 cycle of the tidal period for Case 3 with silt protector

. Fig.5.5

8 Fig.5.66 Case 1

5 0.3mg/l

10 0.1mg/l

가

. Fig.5.67 Fig.5.75

P4, P5, P6, P7

Fig.5.76 Fig.5.79 .

가

Case

10

P7

. , Fig.5.80 Fig.5.83

Case 1

P4, P5, P6

15

가

P7

가

Fig.5.84 Fig.5.95 Fig.5.3

AB

CD

. , Table 5.2 , , Case SS

5

가 가 가

가가

, Fig.5.96 Fig.5.107

Case

1

AB

CD

. Table 5.3

,

, Case SS

1

가

가 가

가가

. ,

A

C

B

D

가

,

,

가

Table 5.2 Variation of SS for given tidal cycles at the selected stations

Tidal cycle			Distribution of SS				Increment of SS			
			A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
W i t h o u t p r o t e c t o r	Case 1	1	0.001	0	0	3.465	0.001	0	0	3.465
		5	0.251	0.178	0.001	11.80	0.25	1.178	0.001	8.335
		10	0.725	0.845	0.005	14.41	0.474	0.667	0.004	2.61
		15	1.002	1.502	0.014	14.83	0.277	0.657	0.009	0.42
	Case 2	1	0.019	0	0	0.008	0.019	0	0	0.008
		5	0.786	0.175	0.002	2.400	0.767	0.175	0.002	2.392
		10	1.660	0.839	0.019	6.446	0.874	0.664	0.017	4.046
		15	2.114	1.546	0.028	9.012	0.454	0.707	0.261	2.566
	Case 3	1	0.005	0	0	0	0.005	0	0	0
		5	0.977	0.139	0.035	0.105	0.972	0.139	0.035	0.105
		10	2.245	0.643	0.097	0.824	1.268	0.504	0.935	0.719
		15	2.961	1.260	0.114	2.019	0.716	0.617	0.017	1.195
W i t h p r o t e c t o r	Case 1	1	0	0	0	1.586	0	0	0	1.586
		5	0.121	0.075	0	5.960	0.121	0.075	0.0007	4.374
		10	0.339	0.421	0.004	7.210	0.218	0.346	0.004	1.25
		15	0.505	0.753	0.005	7.415	0.166	0.332	0.001	0.205
	Case 2	1	0.017	0	0	0.002	0.017	0	0	0.002
		5	0.401	0.087	0.001	1.039	0.384	0.087	0.001	1.037
		10	0.816	0.398	0.008	3.080	0.415	0.311	0.007	2.041
		15	1.044	0.765	0.014	4.546	0.228	0.367	0.006	1.466
	Case 3	1	0.003	0	0	0	0.003	0	0	0
		5	0.491	0.072	0.020	0.050	0.488	0.072	0.02	0.05
		10	1.126	0.333	0.051	0.423	0.635	0.261	0.031	0.373
		15	1.469	0.620	0.064	1.012	0.343	0.287	0.013	0.589

Table 5.3 Variation of SS for 1 tidal cycle at the selected stations

Tidal cycle		Without silt protector				With silt protector			
		Distribution of SS				Distribution of SS			
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
Case 1	1	0.001	0	0	3.465	0	0	0	1.586
	4 5	0.091	0.090	0	1.374	0.046	0.042	0	0.635
	9 10	0.082	0.144	0.002	0.237	0.040	0.075	0.0007	0.114
	14 15	0.054	0.128	0.001	0.048	0.027	0.063	0.0006	0.023
Case 2	1	0.019	0	0	0.008	0.017	0	0	0.002
	4 5	0.231	0.088	0.002	0.819	0.115	0.042	0.001	0.410
	9 10	0.131	0.143	0.003	0.722	0.066	0.070	0.002	0.349
	14 15	0.073	0.130	0.002	0.464	0.036	0.064	0.001	0.239
Case 3	1	0.005	0	0	0	0.003	0	0	0
	4 5	0.316	0.079	0.018	0.053	0.160	0.037	0.007	0.031
	9 10	0.206	0.120	0.006	0.210	0.103	0.061	0.004	0.104
	14 15	0.119	0.114	0.003	0.248	0.059	0.059	0.002	0.124

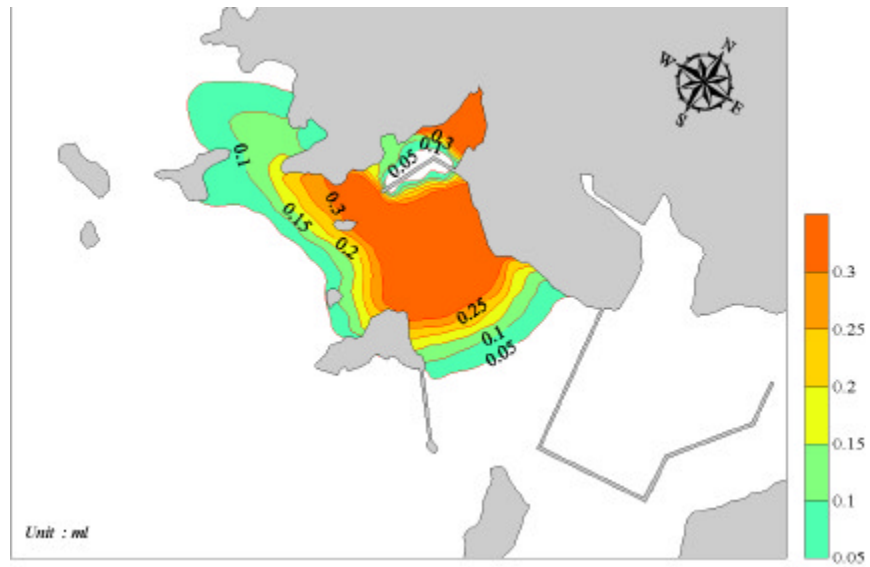


Fig.5.58 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 1)

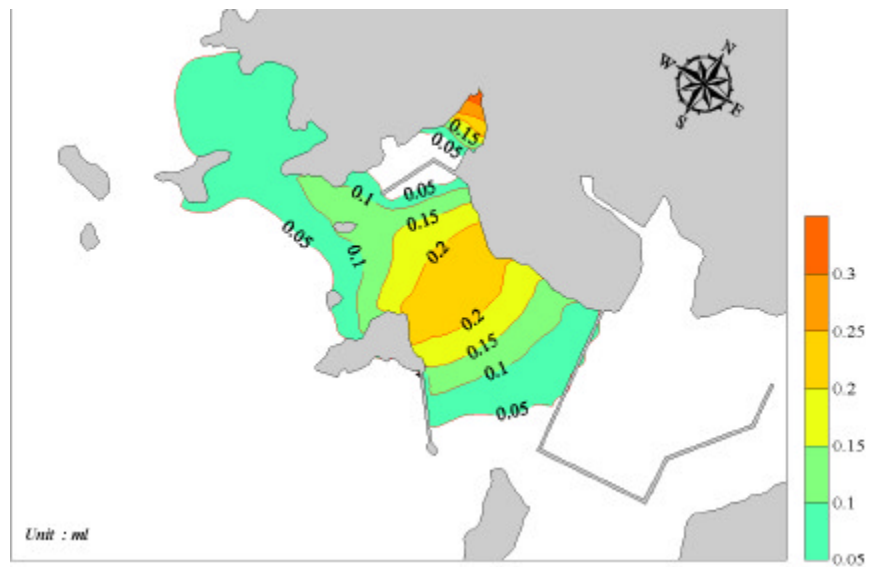


Fig.5.59 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 1)

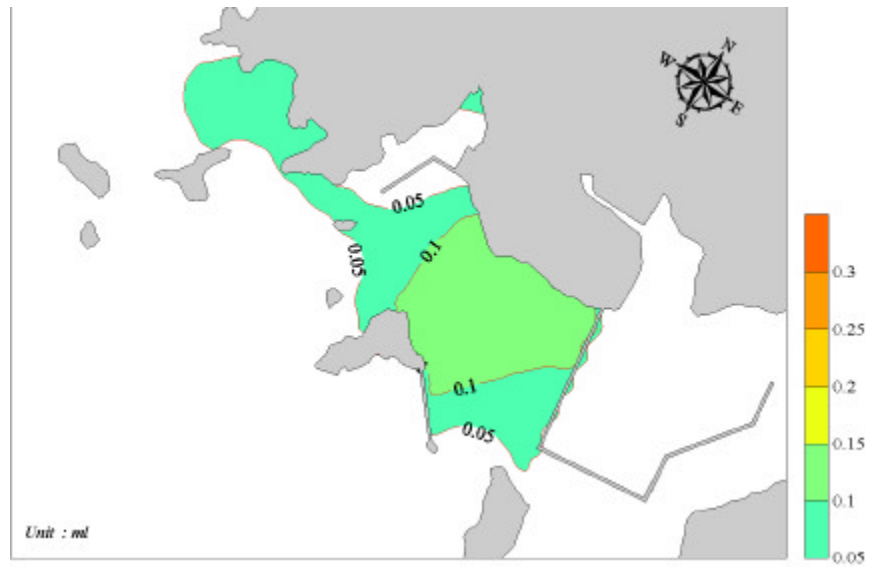


Fig.5.60 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 1)

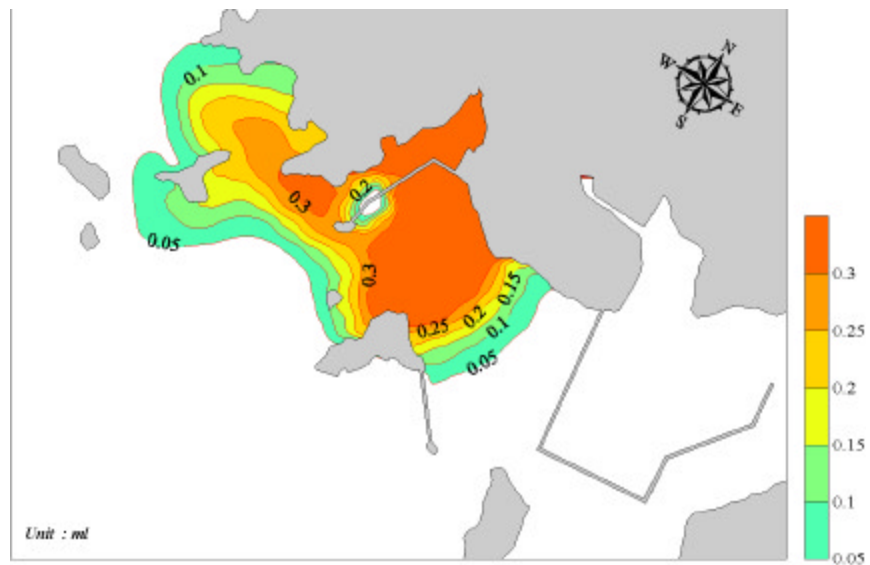


Fig.5.61 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 2)

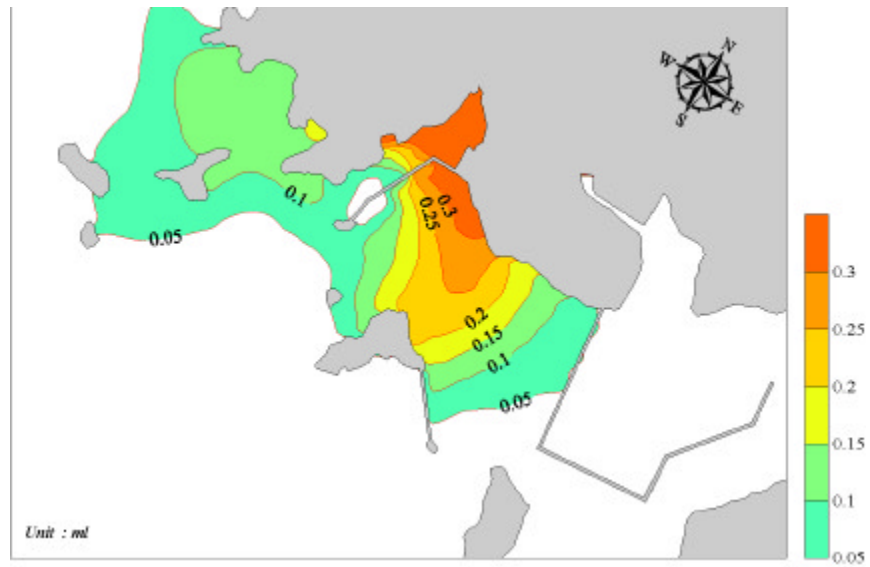


Fig.5.62 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 2)

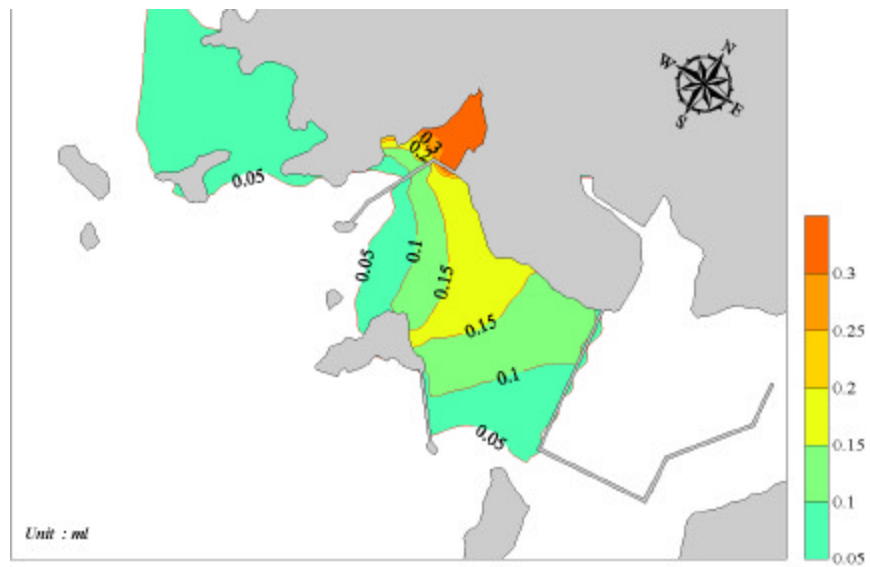


Fig.5.63 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 2)

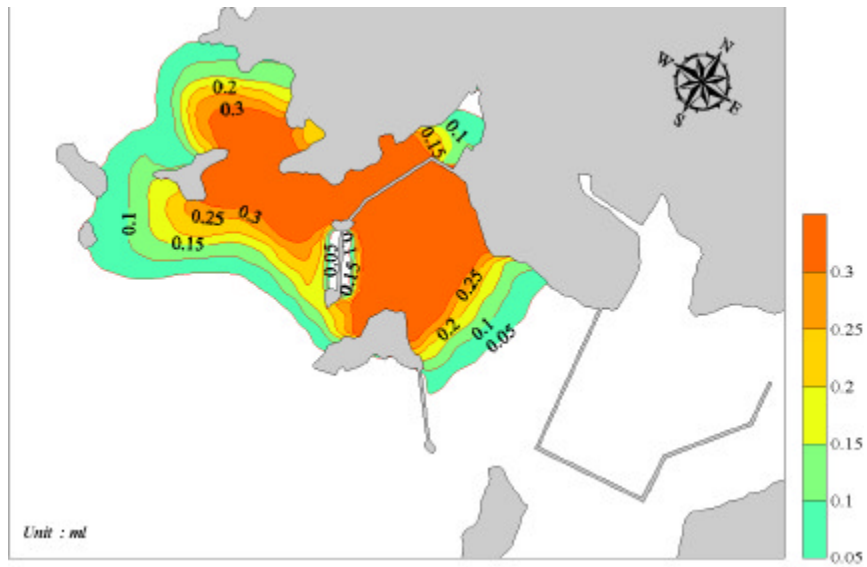


Fig.5.64 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 3)

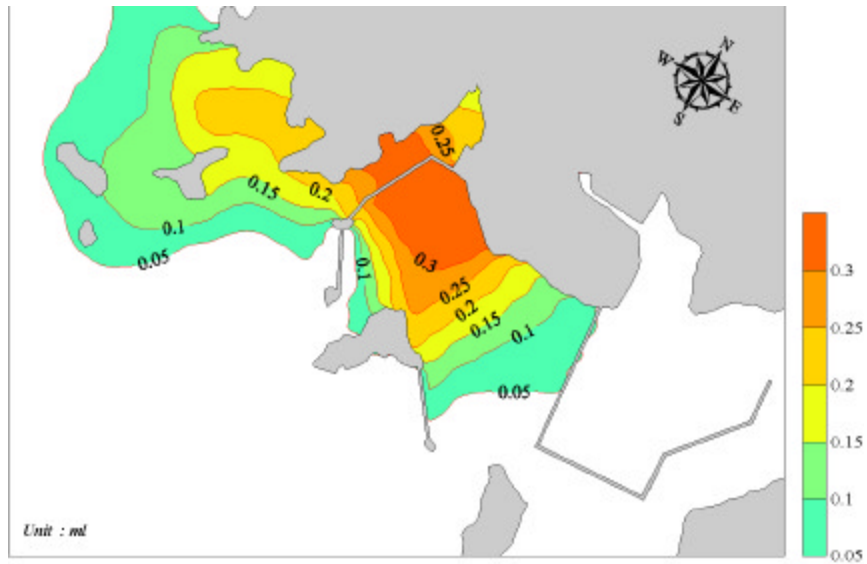


Fig.5.65 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 3)

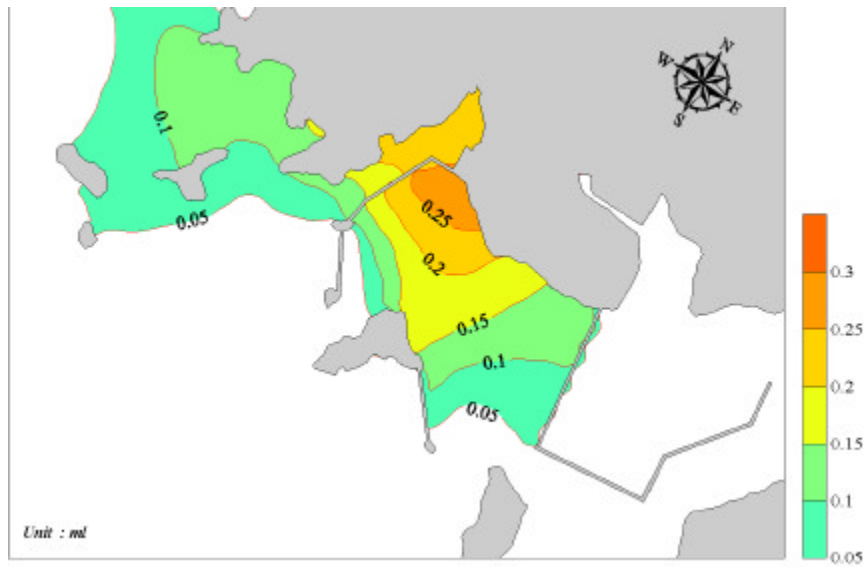


Fig.5.66 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period without silt protector(Case 3)

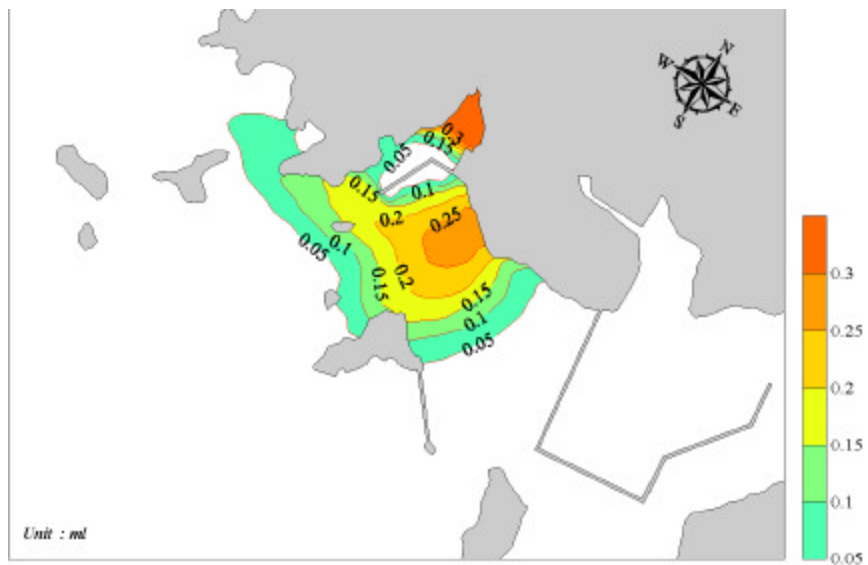


Fig.5.67 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period with silt protector(Case 1)

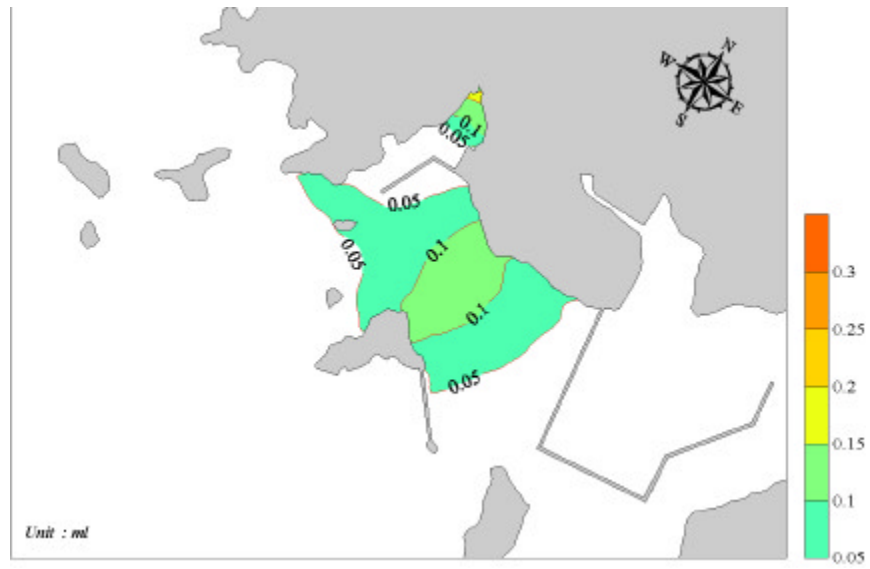


Fig.5.68 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period
with silt protector(Case 1)

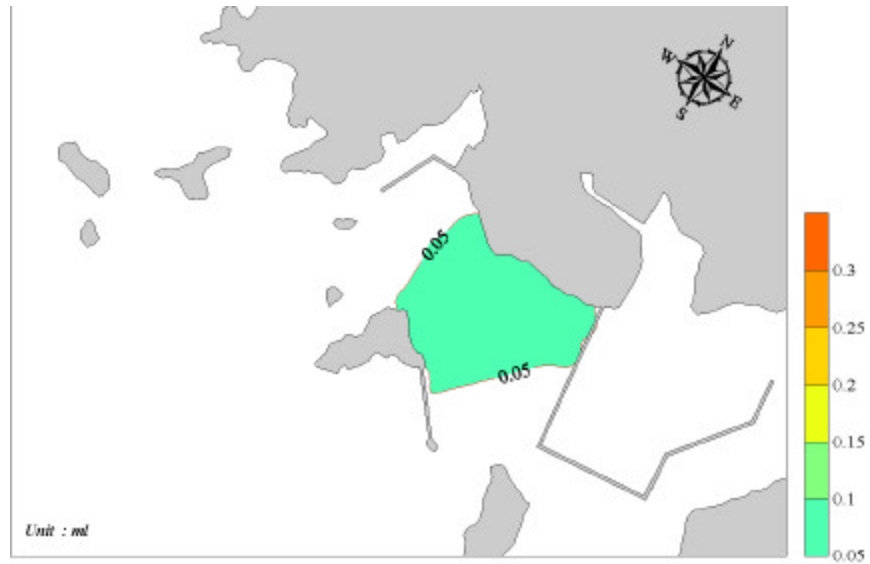


Fig.5.69 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period
with silt protector(Case 1)

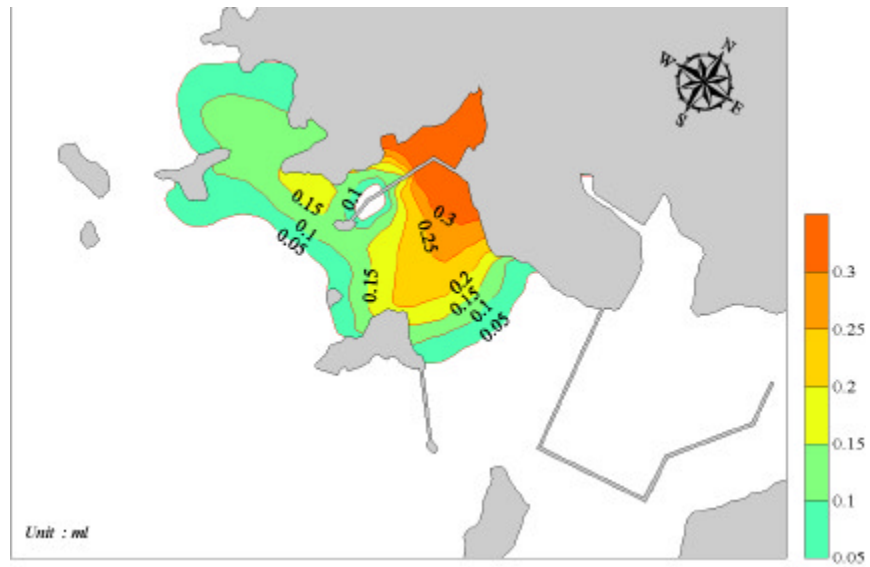


Fig.5.70 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period with silt protector(Case 2)

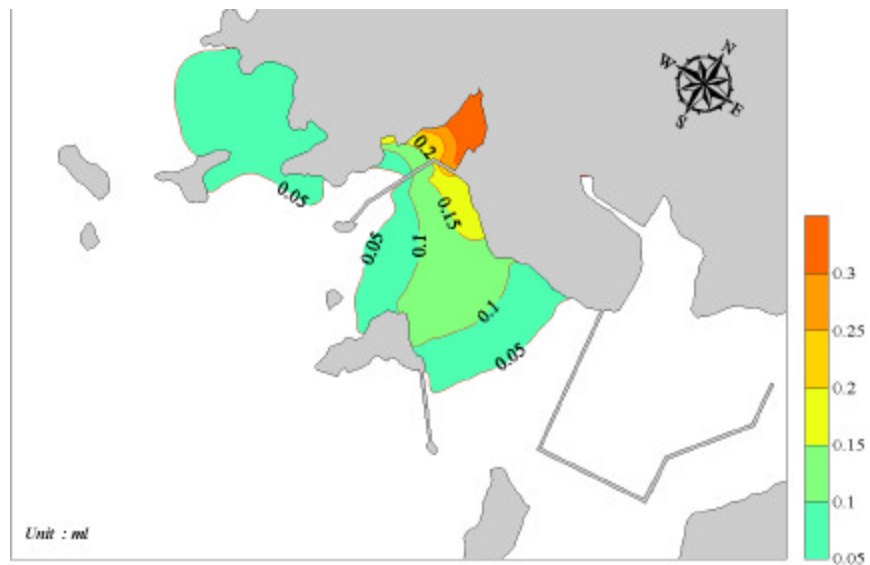


Fig.5.71 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period with silt protector(Case 2)

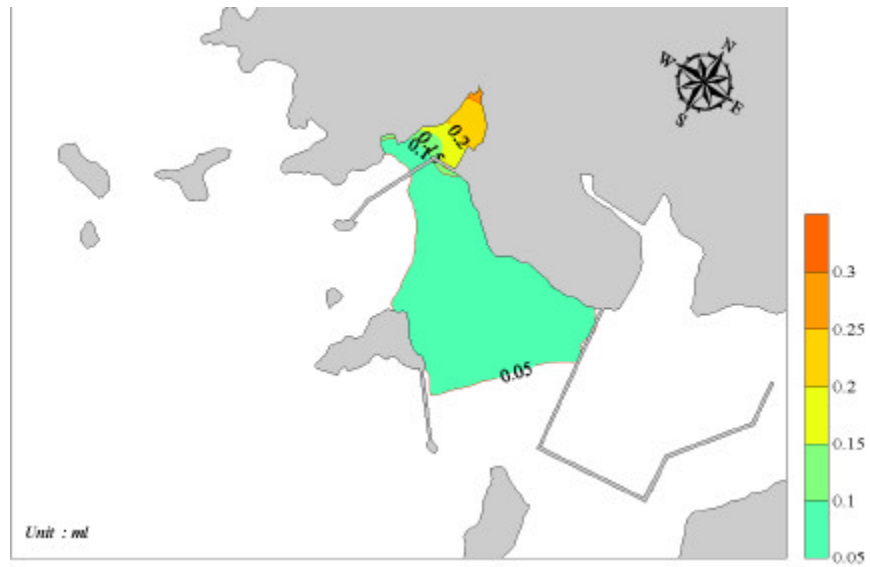


Fig.5.72 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period with silt protector(Case 2)

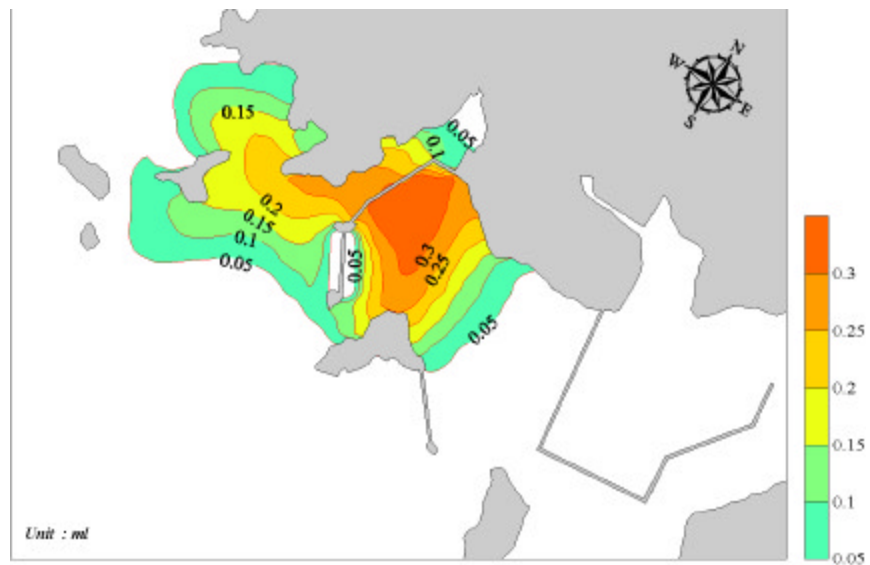


Fig.5.73 SS difference between 4 and 5 cycles of tidal period with silt protector(Case 3)

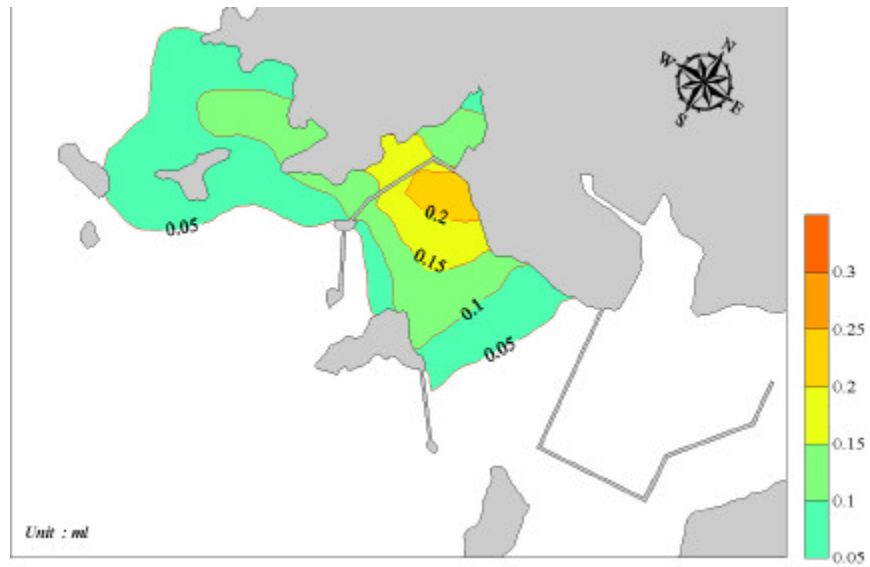


Fig.5.74 SS difference between 9 and 10 cycles of tidal period
with silt protector(Case 3)

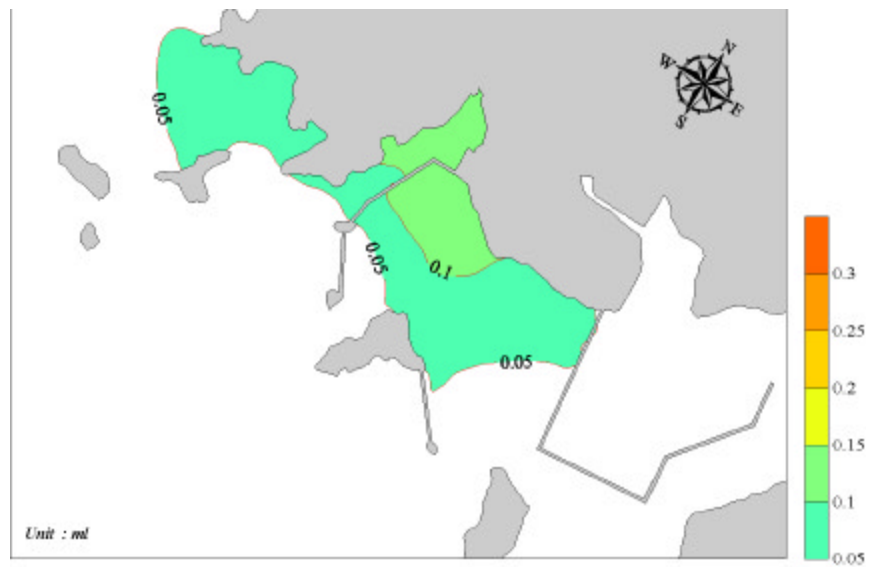


Fig.5.75 SS difference between 14 and 15 cycles of tidal period
with silt protector(Case 3)

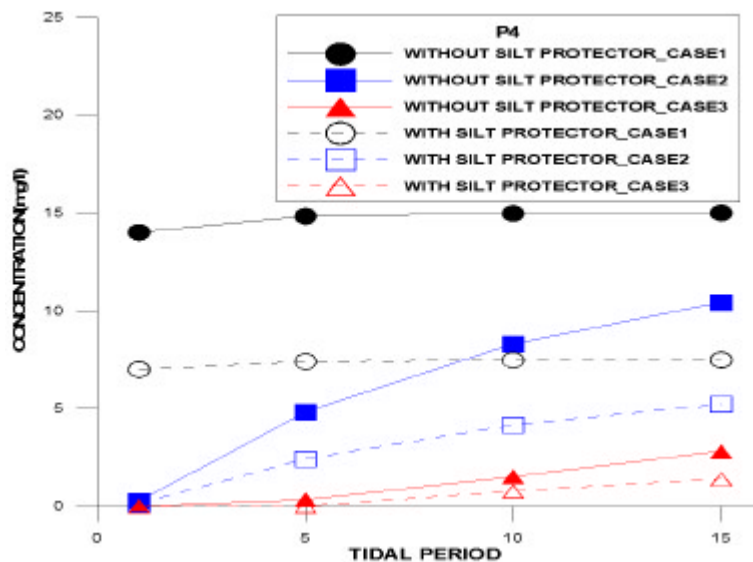


Fig.5.76 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P4

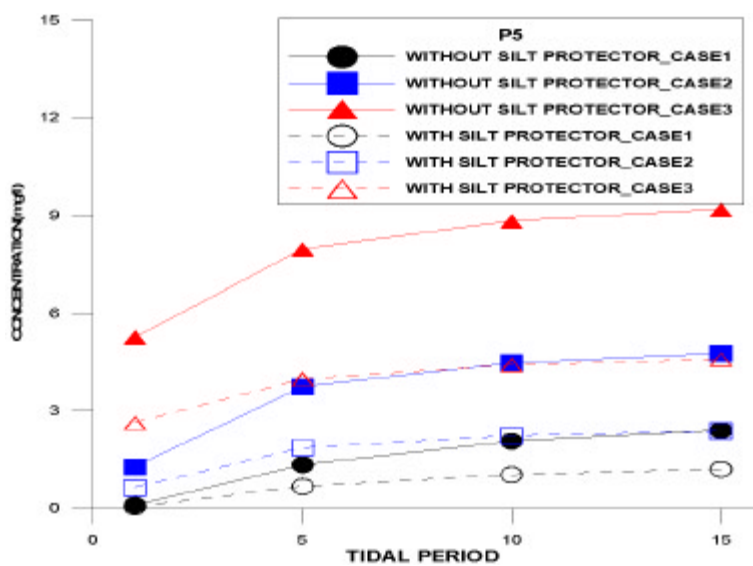


Fig.5.77 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P5

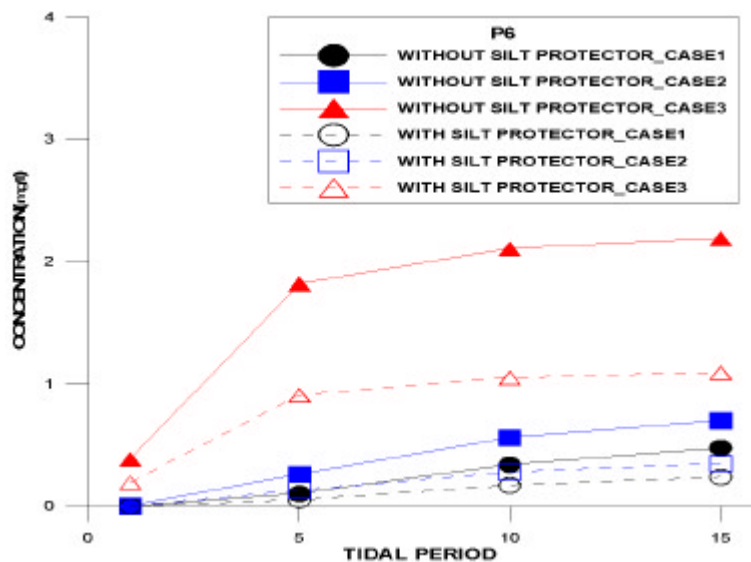


Fig.5.78 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P6

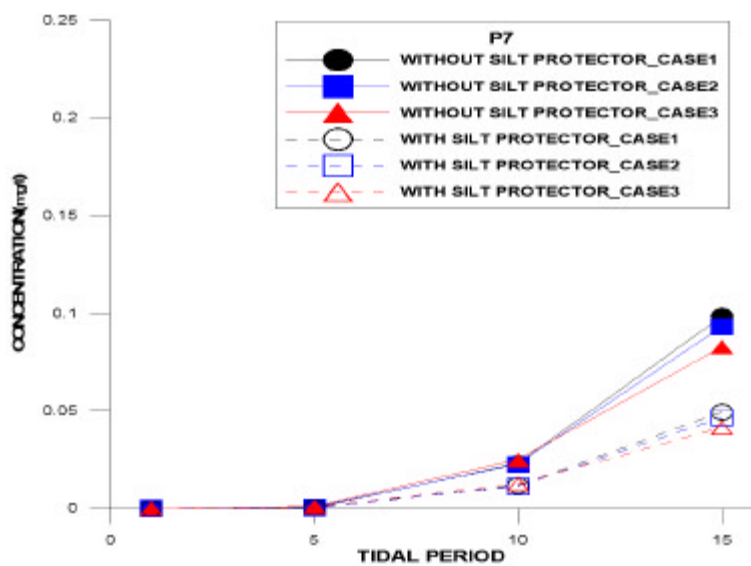


Fig.5.79 Distribution of SS for each tidal period at station P7

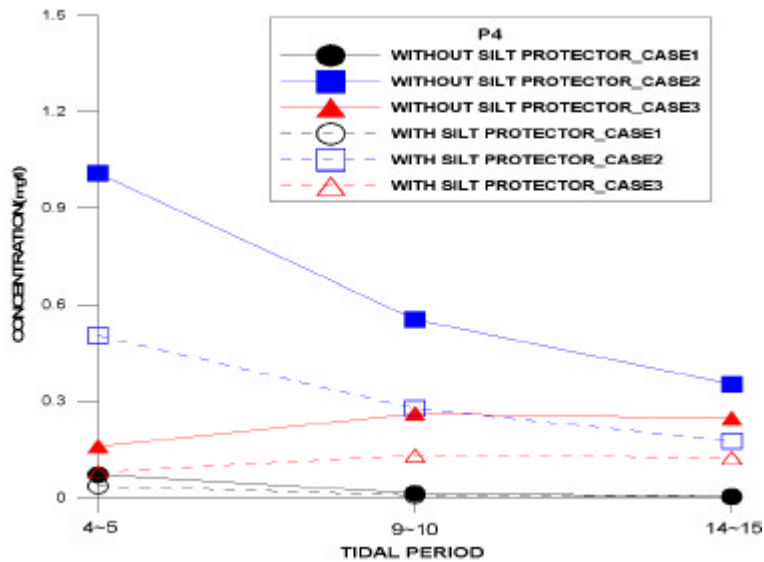


Fig.5.80 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P4

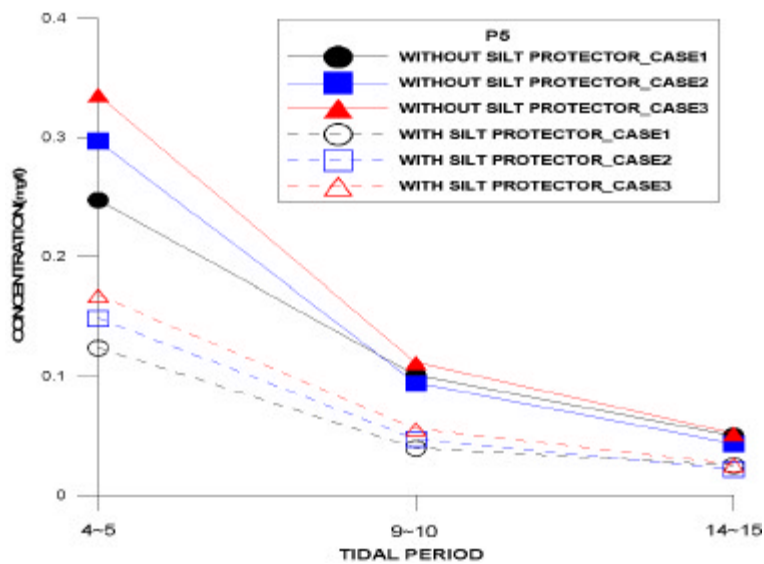


Fig.5.81 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P5

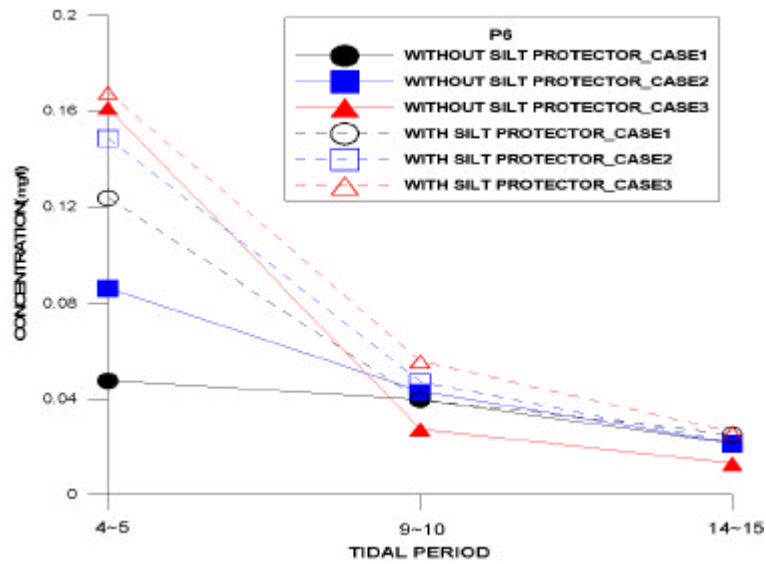


Fig.5.82 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P6

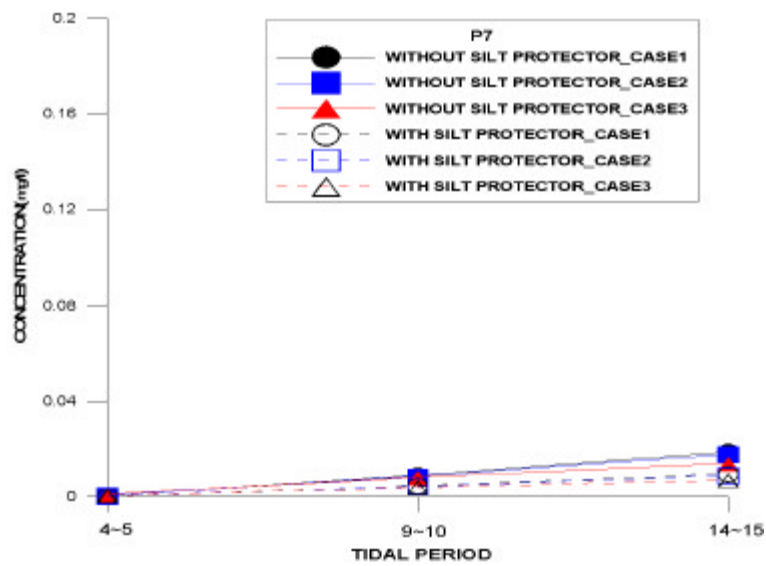


Fig.5.83 Change of concentration for each tidal period at station P7

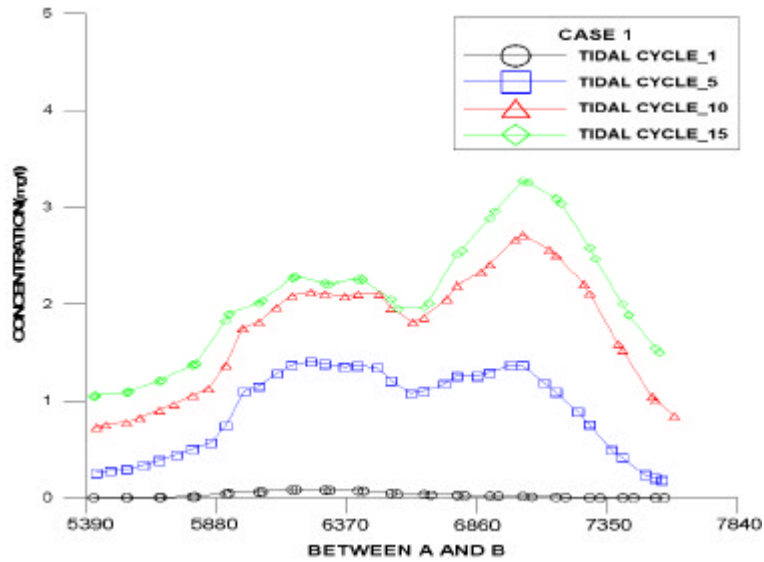


Fig.5.84 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 1

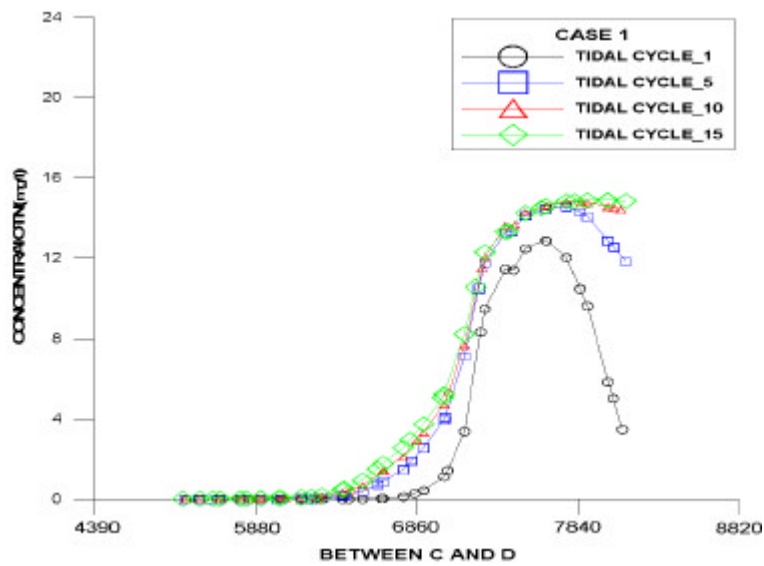


Fig.5.85 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 1

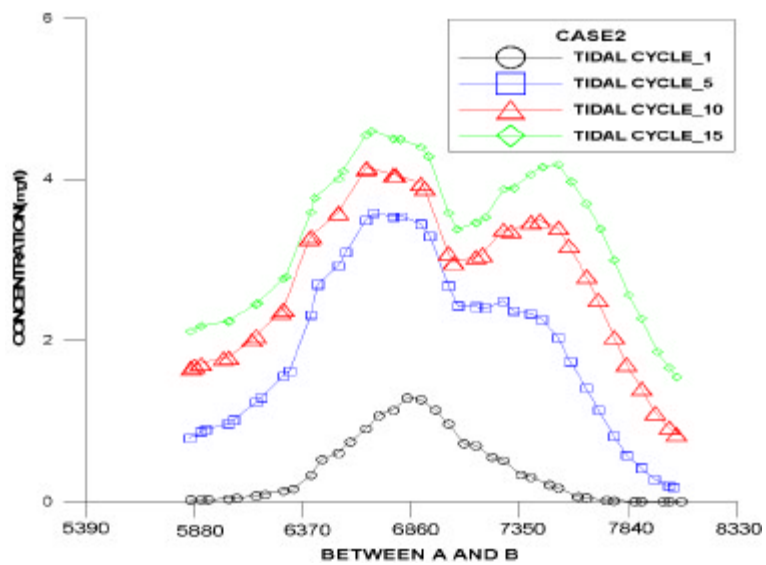


Fig.5.86 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 2

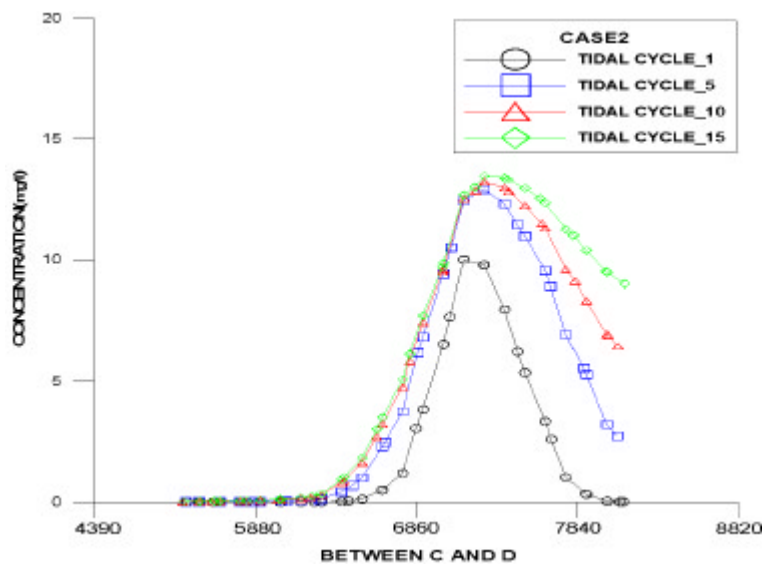


Fig.5.87 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 2

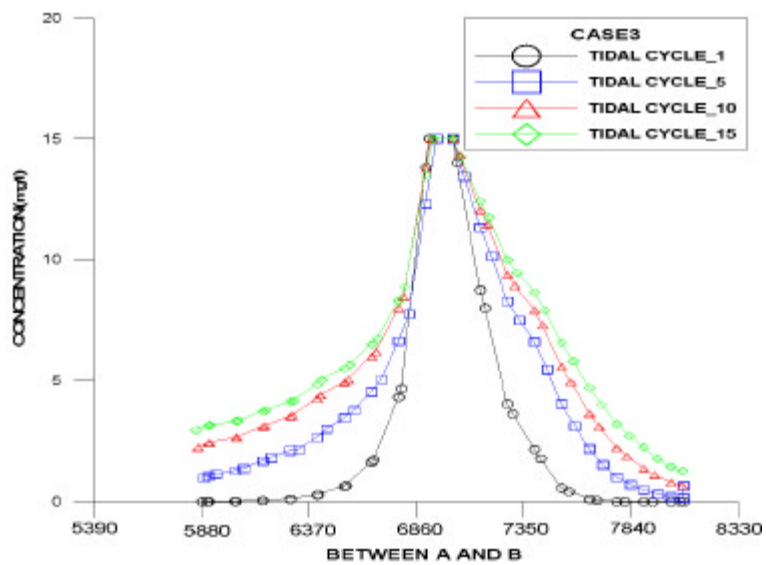


Fig.5.88 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 3

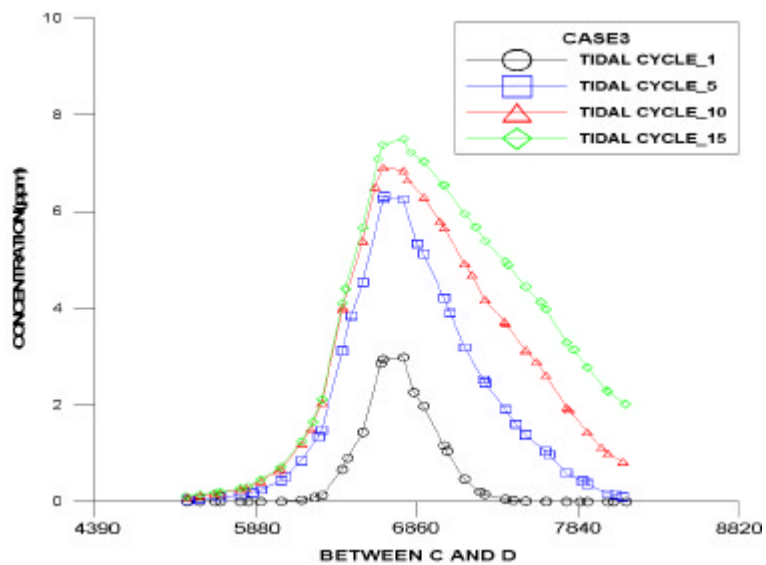


Fig.5.89 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 3

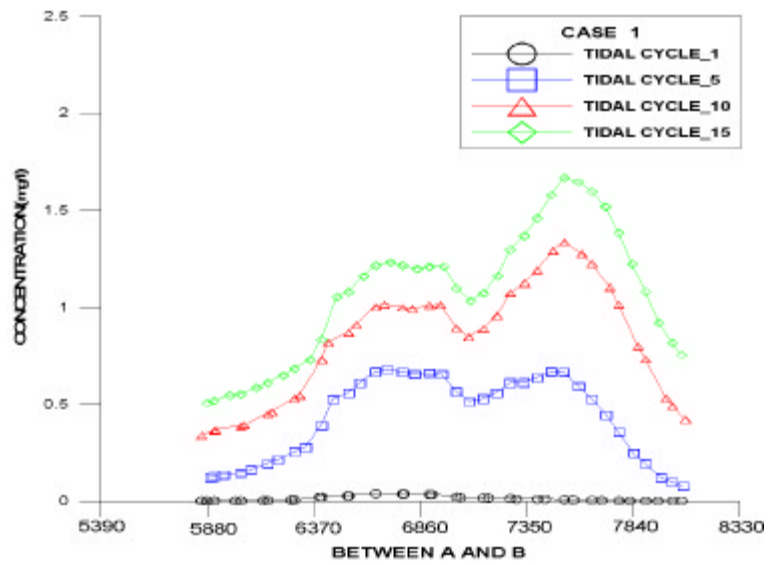


Fig.5.90 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 1

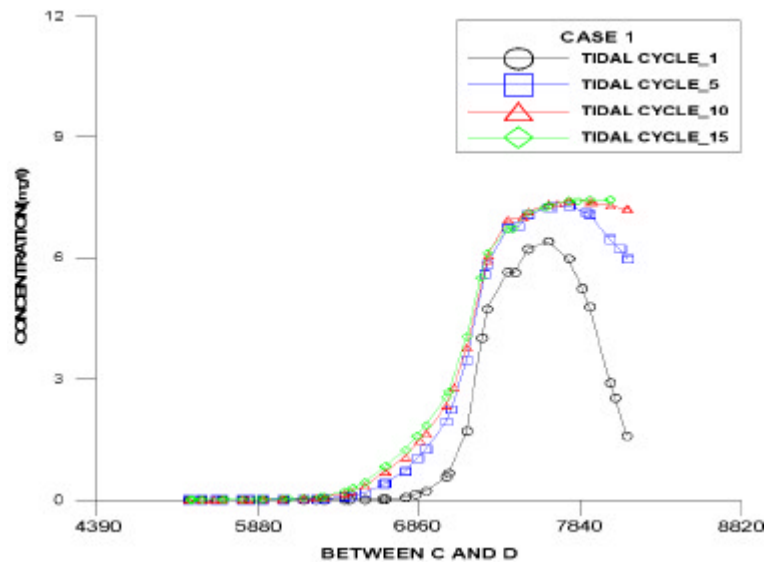


Fig.5.91 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
with silt protector for Case 1

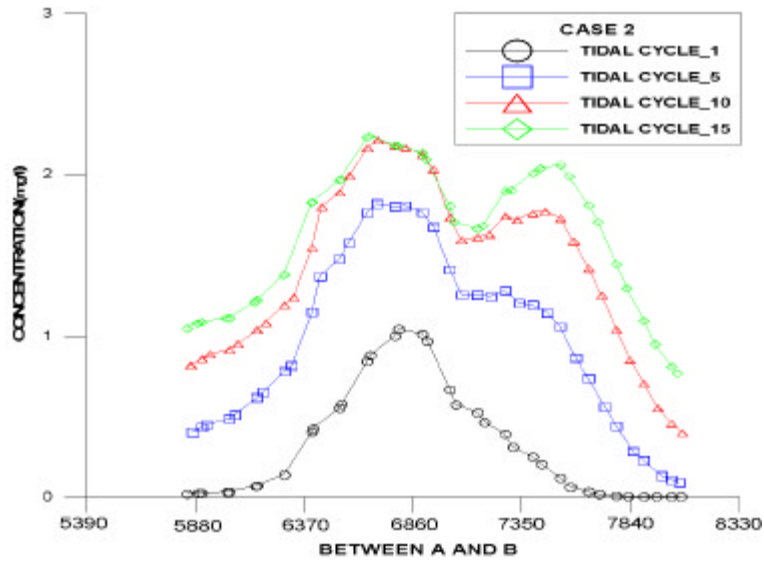


Fig.5.92 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 2

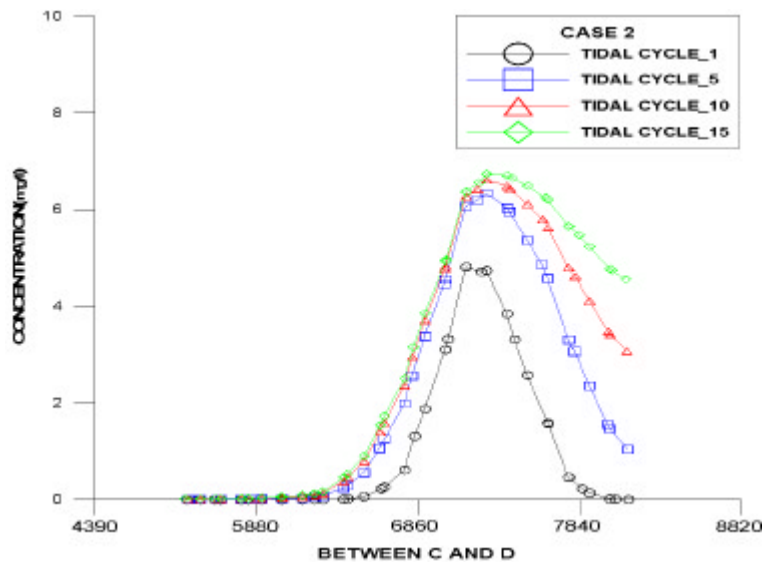


Fig.5.93 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
with silt protector for Case 2

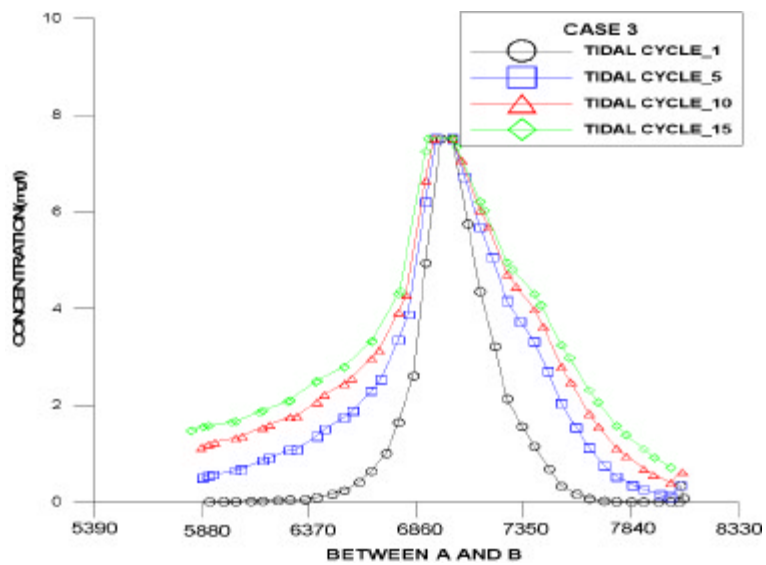


Fig.5.94 Distribution of SS at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 3

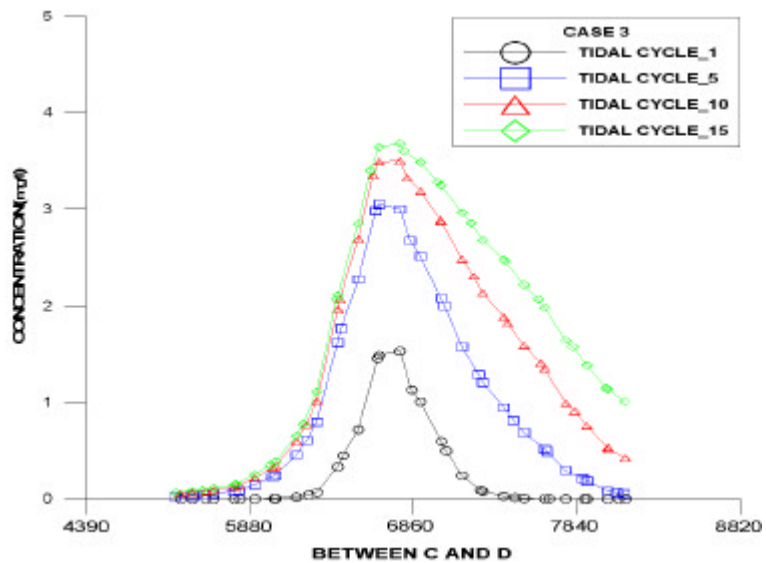


Fig.5.95 Distribution of SS at the cross section C-D
with silt protector for Case 3

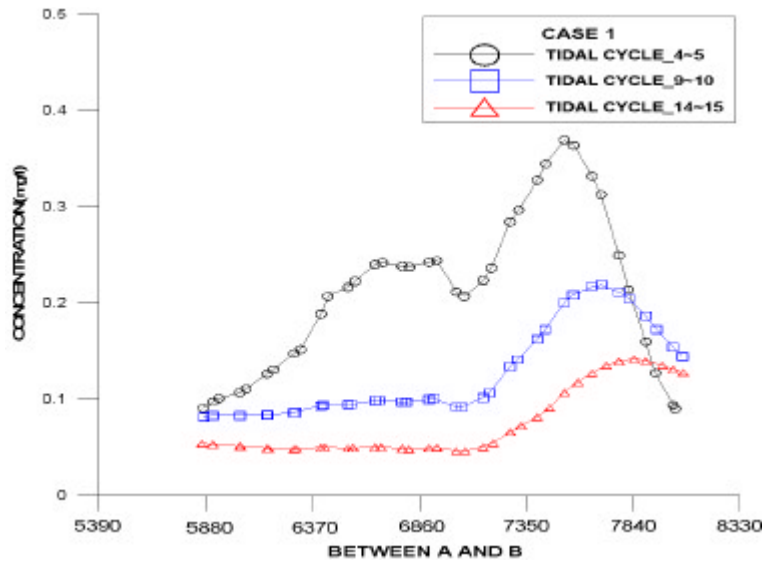


Fig.5.96 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 1

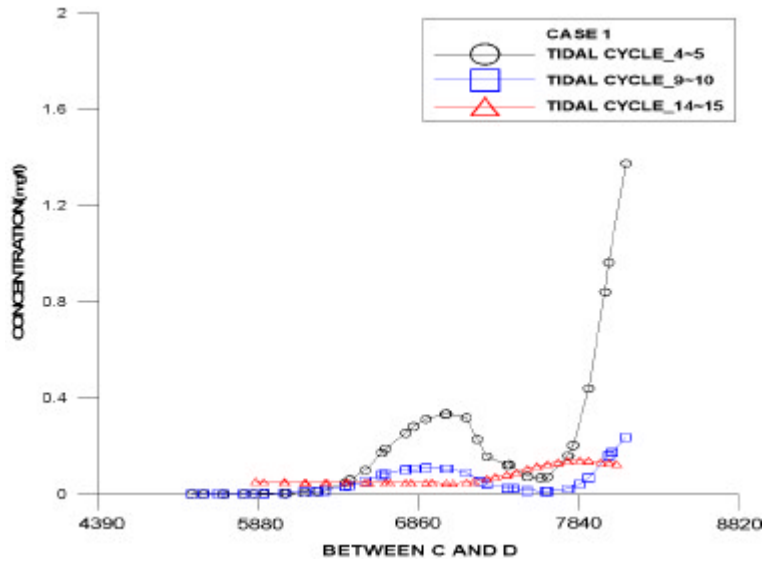


Fig.5.97 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 1

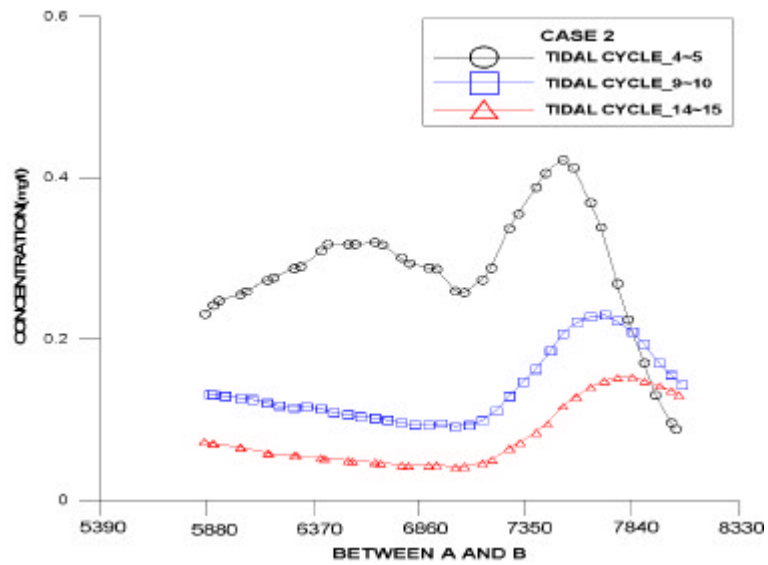


Fig.5.98 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 2

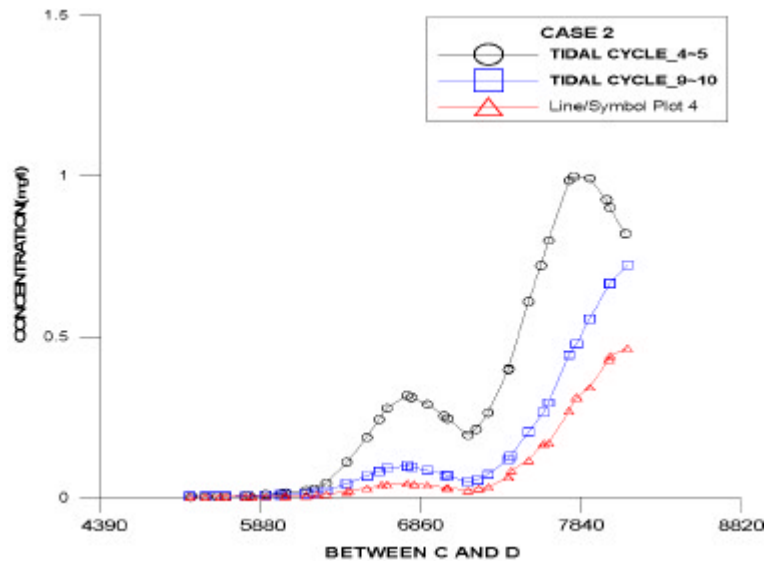


Fig.5.99 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 2

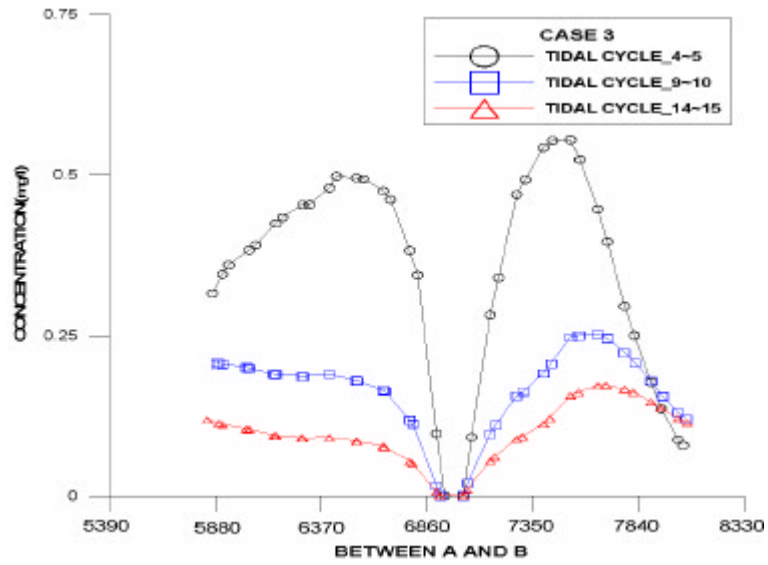


Fig.5.100 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
without silt protector for Case 3

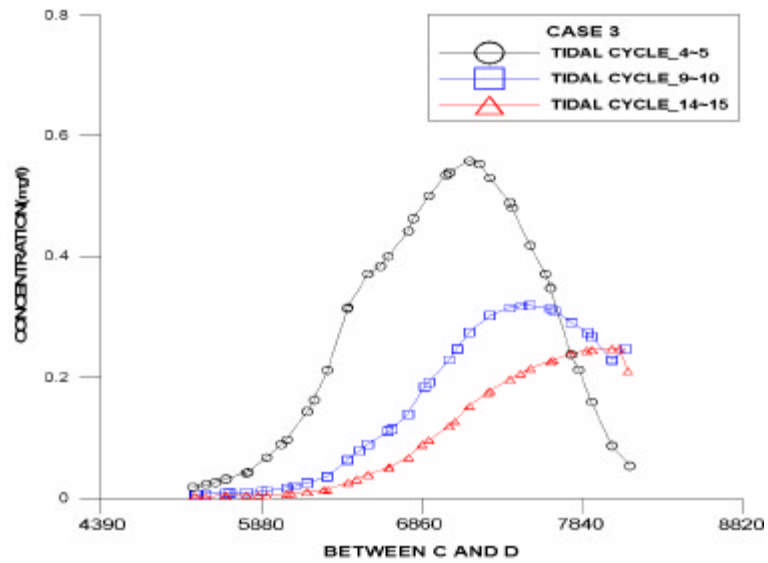


Fig.5.101 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D
without silt protector for Case 3

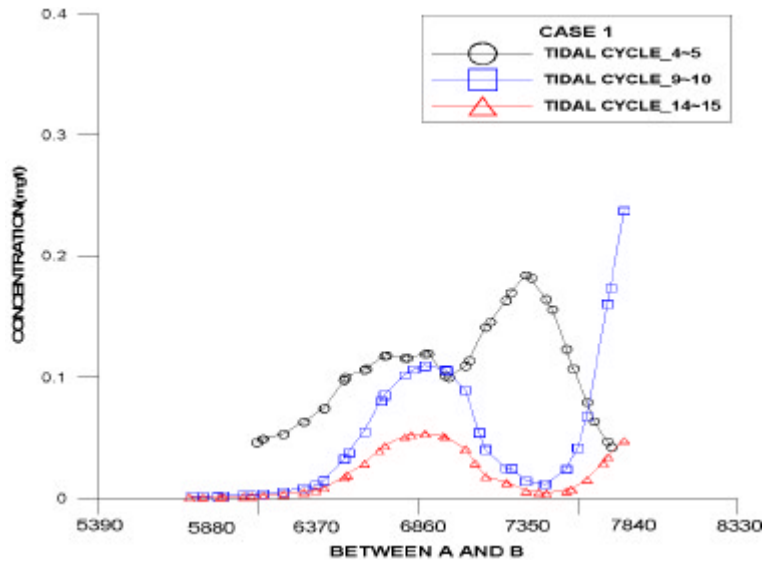


Fig.5.102 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 1

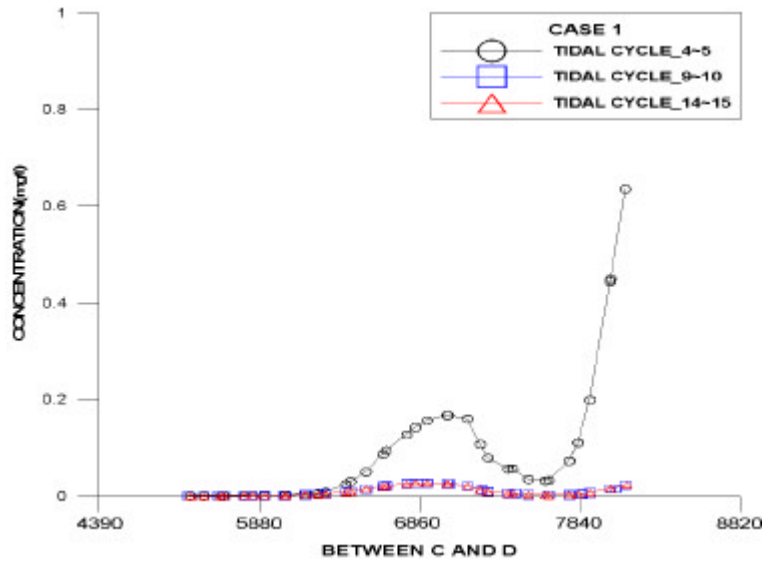


Fig.5.103 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D
with silt protector for Case 1

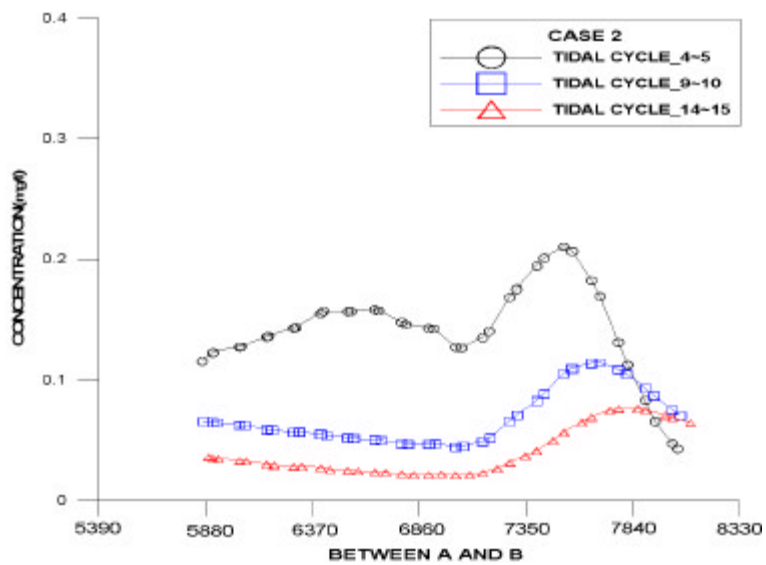


Fig.5.104 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 2

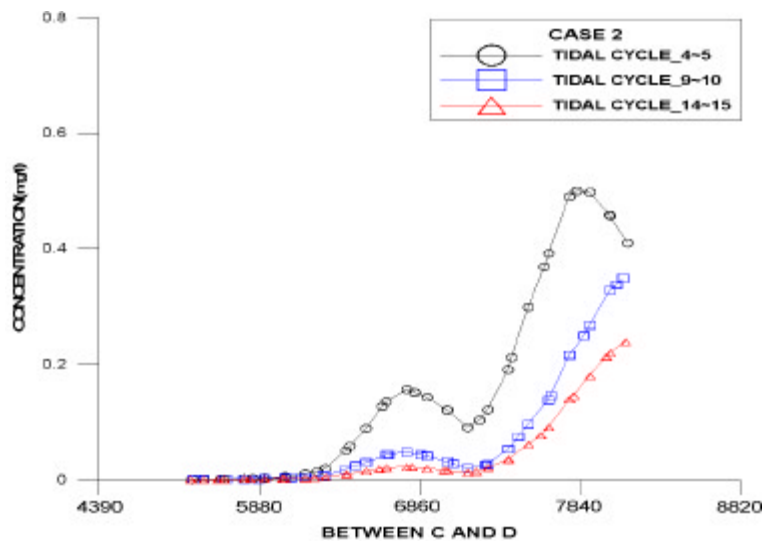


Fig.5.105 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 2

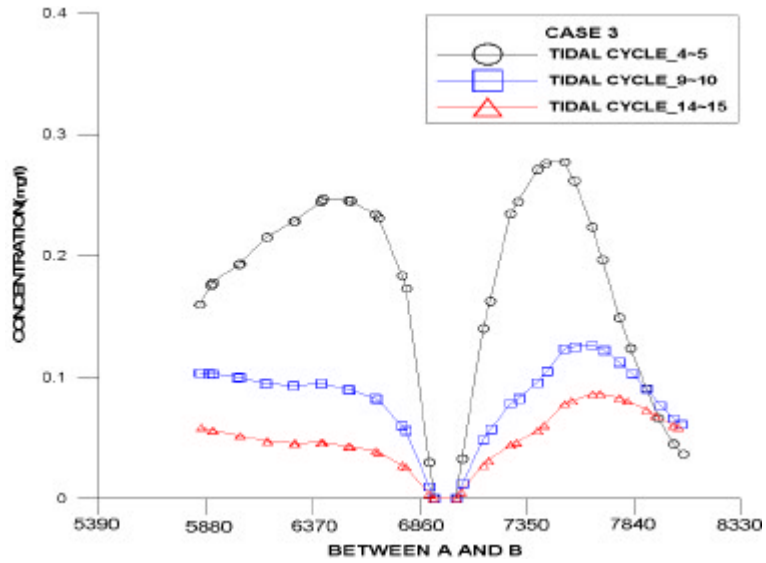


Fig.5.106 SS distribution difference at the cross section A-B
with silt protector for Case 3

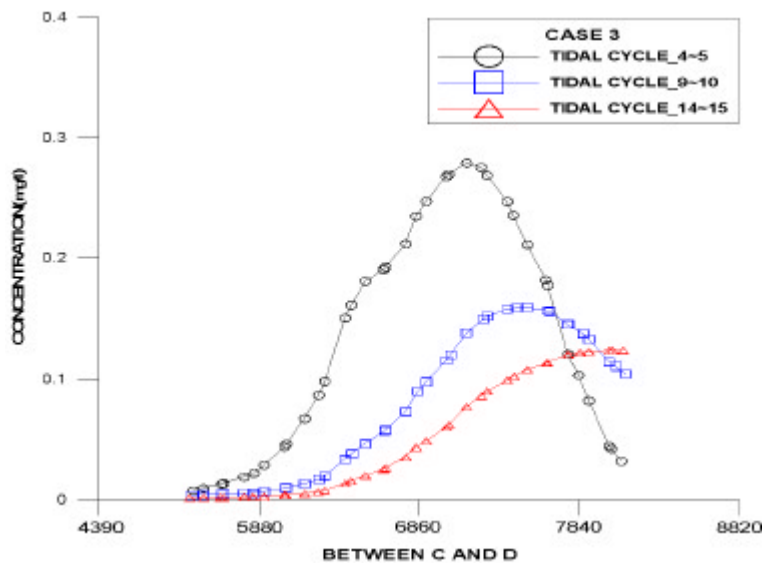


Fig.5.107 SS distribution difference at the cross section C-D
with silt protector for Case 3

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